

MICHELE GAZZOLA

MANAGING MULTILINGUALISM IN THE EUROPEAN UNION: LANGUAGE POLICY EVALUATION FOR THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT

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ABSTRACT. One of the important issues raised by the European integration is that of languages and in particular how the EU institutions can cope with language diversity. In this paper, I develop an analysis aimed at assessing the quality of language regimes not in absolute terms, but rather in terms of their consistency with the actors' goals, which define what we call a 'scenario'. The paper focuses on the European Parliament as it was confronted with the challenges of enlargement. It compares the economic and political advantages and drawbacks of six language regimes under three different scenarios. Results show that various language regimes can be optimal depending on the scenario considered and that multilingualism does not imply inevitably an unsustainable increase in expenditures.

KEY WORDS: European Parliament, European Union, language policy Evaluation, language diversity, multilingualism

ABBREVIATIONS: Coreper – Committee of Permanent Representative of Member States; ECB – European Central Bank; EP – European Parliament; EU – European Union; EU-15 – EU with 15 Member States; EU-25 – EU with 25 Member States; GDP – Gross Domestic Product; MEP – Member of the European Parliament; OJ – Official Journal of the European Union

INTRODUCTION

The increase in the number of the European Union's (EU) official and working languages has been one of the main issues raised by the enlargement. Every new Member State (10), except Cyprus, has added a new language to the previous 11, and today the official and working languages of the EU are 20.¹ Of course, the EU, as

¹ Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Estonian, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hungarian, Italian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Maltese, Polish, Portuguese, Slovak, Slovene, Spanish and Swedish. Due to a lack of qualified translators in Maltese, some

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