

## Rural development in Nigeria: problems and prospects for sustainable development

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### ABSTRACT

*The paper highlights the contribution of organization and government in rural development in Nigeria, with all effort put in the development of rural area in Nigeria, rural area are still like nothing has ever be done in that direction. This paper points out ways of good measures to be taken in order to improve the living standard of rural dwellers, after the failure of previous administrations in the development of rural areas in Nigeria due to poor and no coordinated governance. Recommendations were also forwarded; if strictly adhere to may lead to drastic improvement in the rural development in Nigeria.*

**Keywords:** rural development in Nigeria; problems and prospects for sustainable development

Date of Submission: 17 October 2014

Date of Accepted: 25 December 2014

### I. INTRODUCTION

Development is a necessary aspect of societies, indeed any society without development could be said to be static. Hence all societies are dynamic. Development as a term has been defined by many writers with different views: -

Abdu (1982) viewed development as synonymous with economic growth measured in aggregate terms. Abubakar, (1981) sees development as qualitative improvement in all societies and in all groups of individuals within societies. He asserts that all men must surely have enough goods in order to be men and to develop themselves.

As defined by forest, (1981) development is creating the condition for the realization of human personality. He noted that development has to be marked with reduction in poverty, unemployment and inequality a high level of nutrition, high health standard, low infant mortality rate etc.

From above definitions of development, it can be deduced that development is virtually changing the life of an individual, group of people or community in terms of social amenities, such as good health, good road, adequate and clean water, education etc.

Due to the lack of a well articulated programme a rural development, there has been much variation in the administration and performance of rural development programme in Nigeria. Efforts made by successive Nigerian governments have been at its worse more of propaganda. Indeed it is safe to say that Nigeria has no rural development programme until 1976 when development for rural development was created. Before this time the governments idea of ploughing back some revenue to the rural sector was through: large sales plantation of co-cou, rubber, oil palm, subsidy approach which allows the public sector to provide infrastructure which indeed transport irrigation facilities etc and that of agrarian called reform in a package called "Integrated Rural Development" (IRD) (Agwuobi, 1993). As he further stressed, great damage was inflicted by financial agencies that persuaded Nigeria into multi-sectorial development programme under the pretence of integrated rural development programme (IRDP) even though Nigeria has often do not have a well defined rural development strategy.

Rural development has not been centrally guided; instead of institutionalizing rural development ministry the federal government has rationed the development programmes on several ministries and departments at both federal and state levels. The crucial role of local government system as a link between government and the rural people remains unrealizable. These lapses have prompted a continued search for a new strategy for rural development in Nigeria (Okei, 2010).

Evaluation of rural development in Nigeria is incomplete without the contribution of international organisations such as food and agriculture organization (FAO) as the leading agency, international labour organization (ILO) United Nation Education, Social and Cultural organization (UNESCO), United Nations (UN) World health Organization (WHO) and World Bank. These organizations have enhanced Nigeria rural

# Rural Development Problems In Nigeria

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## **Rural Development Problems In Nigeria:**

Rural Development Problems in Nigeria S. A. Olanrewaju, Toyin Falola, 1992 Covers the period from the early 1960s to 1987      Contemporary Development Issues in Nigeria Olayinka Akanle, A.O. Olutayo, A.O. Omobowale, 2015-04-01 Africa

today confronts and is known for daunting developmental challenges despite the abundant human and material resources and significant global development assistance A number of issues have been identified as causes of the continent's poor development performance However a number of these implicated issues have been insufficiently unaccounted for and the majority of existing analysis on them is too generic and misinformed Against this background this book uses Nigeria as an example to contribute knowledge and informed research to the wider African continent Nigeria is the most populous nation in Africa and is one of the continent's most resource endowed countries but despite this it is one of the poorest countries in the entire world While many studies have examined the country in depth its continued development complications and its paradoxical status on the world stage suggest that there is still a need to better understand the country Even though the issues of Nigeria are engaged with directly in this book the findings have implications and relevance for the rest of the continent and many other developing countries in general As such this book will be of particular interest to all development students scholars practitioners and policy makers especially those interested in the sustainable development of Africa both now and in the future      **Problem-generating Structures in Nigeria's Rural Development** Martin Igbozurike, 1976

Objectives scope methods and hypothesis Nigeria the historical background The genesis of the problem Rural urban relations as problem generating structures Field data analysis and interpretation      **State and Society in Nigeria** Williams, Gavin, 2019-04-15 The first edition of State and Society in Nigeria published in 1980 was and remains a dominant influence in teaching research policy and practice of state society relations in Nigeria for more than a generation The volume of essays has remained one of the most cited in the field testimony to its enduring content and perspective as well as the beauty accessibility and clarity of its language This new edition revisits extends and reconsiders aspects of the first edition in light of developments in the literature since 1980 and offers new insights and interpretations on issues of political economy politics and sociology such as the country's Civil War 1967-1970 the political economy of oil debt and democratization and the complexities and ethnic identities and rivalries and religious accommodation and conflict and of the multiple ways in which they intersect with one another      **Indigenous Land Management in West Africa** Kathleen M. Baker, 2000 The success of

rural development schemes in Africa particularly those involving land is heavily dependent on understanding the local ecology Any farmer knows this yet rarely has development project design catered adequately for the vicissitudes of the African environment Although environmental unpredictability was recognized in the temperate zone by the mid nineteenth century the ecological theory which was subsequently developed and most widely accepted was based on concepts of norms and equilibria History has shown that the application of such ecological assumptions to African environments is wholly

inappropriate This book argues that many methods used by West African smallholder farmers and pastoralists are properly adapted to the region's unpredictable physical environment Field examples from the semi arid and humid zones demonstrate the nature of environmental variability and the skill of indigenous farmers and pastoralists in exploiting this It is thus argued that development planners should where possible model development schemes on the more successful ecologically sound methods of indigenous land management

**New Dimensions in African Linguistics and Languages** Paul A. Kotey, 1999 Presents the papers delivered during the Plenary Sessions at the 27th Annual Conference on African Linguistics Contents cover issues relating to phonology syntax historical linguistics and language and society as well as pedagogical issues that relate to the learning and teaching of African languages

Problems and Prospects of Urban and Regional Planning in Nigeria PhD Chukudi V. Izeogu, 2018-12-12 This book focuses on urban development and planning in Nigeria by analyzing the nature and determinants of urban and regional planning strategies and outcomes in Rivers State Nigeria The book is organized into fourteen chapters The first chapter focuses on population growth and the development of the Nigerian urban system The second chapter traces the roots of Nigerian urban and regional planning system The third chapter discusses the institutional framework for planning the evolving planning institutions and the emergence of the planning profession in the country and Rivers State Chapter four examines political and economic forces and the substantive urban planning issues and problems faced by planners in the PH metropolis Chapter five focuses on PH urban politics planning administration and institutions Chapters six and seven focus on the responses of planning to environmental housing problems transportation land use local economic development and urban services issues It documents how urban development and planning policies pertaining to these issues affect urban population groups and how the populations have responded to the outcomes of conventional planning intervention and offers alternative policies In chapter eight the problems of plan implementation is examined focusing on the implementation of the Diobu Master Plan while chapters nine ten and eleven present physical planning and development control within the context of local government system in Rivers State In chapter twelve the book presents planning for a new town New Finima in Rivers State designed to resettle the Finima Chapters thirteen and fourteen dwell on the problem of rural urban balance and regional planning in Rivers State and Nigeria in general It focuses special attention on the problem of urban and rural disparities as the key issue facing regional planning and suggests measures for ensuring that urban planning promotes the welfare of all and enhances the opportunities for the procurement of benefits of development programs by all socioeconomic groups The book concludes with chapter fifteen on planning imperatives to make the Port Harcourt metropolis livable

**A Geography of Rural Development in Nigeria** Joseph T. Uyanga, 1980

*The Transformation of Nigeria* Toyin Falola, 2002 Professor Toyin Falola a distinguished Africanist and a leading historian of Nigeria has established an enduring academic legacy

**Sustaining our Environment for Better Future** Abdelnaser Omran, Odile Schwarz-Herion, 2019-08-05 This book covers a variety of topics regarding environmental practices in our day to

day lives as well as topics concerning sustainable development as a broader concept embracing ecological social and economic aspects to improve the quality of life for people around the world Starting with the traditional controversy between the neoclassical economy and sustainable economy which may be overcome by scientific progress due to more intensive scientific studies of the sustainability paradigm the book proceeds to discuss various problems and challenges regarding environmental protection and sustainable development in different countries and on different continents This includes analyses of recent sometimes fatal mining disasters in South and North America challenges and opportunities for rural development in Africa and Australia an exploration of the role of women for sustainable development in Palestine water safety and water security issues in Asia and Australia the environmental exploitation of popular tourism destinations like Acapulco and deforestation in Malaysia suggesting innovative approaches to turn challenges into opportunities to effectively tackle these problems Other topics addressed involve sustainable energy creation for future generations a research survey among Romanian students on sustainable consumption behavior validity testing for a heat transfer model in a greenhouse and a case study on sustainability risk management practices at Malaysia's environmentally sensitive companies The book closes with an examination of highly digitalized Smart Cities as a potentially valuable complement to conventional urban and rural lifestyles in connection with achieving the UN Sustainable Development Goals SDGs

*Emerging Issues and Prospects in African E-Government* Sodhi, Inderjeet Singh, 2014-07-31 Efforts have been made toward the application of electronic government in the developing world yet questions of how to best implement governance systems and address concerns from officials and citizens alike remain to be answered *Emerging Issues and Prospects in African E Government* explores relevant practices trends and potential challenges facing fledgling governments in the digital era This book focuses on the establishment and maintenance of e government in various African countries providing critical insights for government bodies policymakers administrators and public sector researchers working in local state and national governments around the world

CHALLENGES AND PROSPECTS IN AFRICAN EDUCATION SYSTEMS SOJI ONI (Ph.D.), 2013 Challenges and Prospects in African Education System The general idea this book is trying to disseminate is to inform readers about the compelling challenges and prospects in African system of education As we all know when issues of Africa educational system is raised the first set of thoughts that come to mind is decline in standard deterioration of facilities examination malpractices cult crises or school based violence shortage of teachers underqualified teachers and poor teachers performance which results in poor learning standards lack of classroom discipline that is exacerbated by insufficient resources and inadequate infrastructure failure of appropriate inspection and monitoring and confusion caused by changing curricula without proper communication and training All these have led to massive demoralization and disillusionment among teachers and a negative and worsening perception of African system of education This therefore calls for in depth analysis aimed at tutoring every stakeholder in education on how their action and inactions have individually and collectively contributed to the collapsing

state of education in Africa However the prospect is that Africa s recovery and sustainable development can only be guaranteed through expansion and sustenance of both quantitative and qualitative of the continent s stock of human capital through education In order for education to realize its key role in development it must be provided to the younger segments of African society as quickly as human and financial resources permit with the ultimate goal of developing a comprehensive meaningful and sustainable system of education at all levels and for all age groups This is the message that this book puts across in the six knitted sections *Demographic Issues in Nigeria: Insights and Implications* ,2015-05-15 The book deals with a broad range of contemporary and recurring empirical and practical issues encapsulated within the context of demographic inquiry and analysis The papers included here reflect strands of thoughts and research that find expression in interdisciplinary outlook focussing on sexuality fertility gender morbidity and mortality migration maternal and child health and the elderly *The National Question in Nigeria* Abubakar Momoh,Said Adejumobi,2017-11-01 This title was first published in 2002 Addressing the burning questions confronting the Nigerian nation state today this book explores the diverse dimensions and voices apparent in the challenges surrounding the national question Highlighting a range of under researched and unexplored issues it theoretically and empirically examines key aspects of the national question discourse and debate in Nigeria The contributors bring wide and varied experiences to bear on the volume and employ both these experiences and the multidisciplinary approach to illuminate and enrich the issues under study *The National Question in Nigeria* identifies challenges that must be addressed if the nation is to survive and critical issues that have been left unresolved and now threaten the nation state It is essential reading for social scientists policy makers politicians NGO activists and all observers and students of Nigerian history and politics *Principles of Agricultural Extension - II* Mr. Rohit Manglik,2024-04-16 EduGorilla Publication is a trusted name in the education sector committed to empowering learners with high quality study materials and resources Specializing in competitive exams and academic support EduGorilla provides comprehensive and well structured content tailored to meet the needs of students across various streams and levels *Issues on Development* ,1985 *Nigeria's Resource Wars* Egodi Uchendu,2021-03-02 Nigeria s Resource Wars reflects on the diversity of conflicts over access to and allocation of resources in Nigeria From the devastating effects of crude oil exploration in the Niger Delta to desertification caused by climate change and illegal gold mining in Zamfara to mention a few Nigeria faces new dimensions of resource related struggles The ravaging effects of these resource conflicts between crop farmers and Fulani herders in Nigeria s Middlebelt and states across Southern Nigeria call for urgent scholarly interventions with the Fulani cattle breeders onslaught altering the histories of many Nigerian families through deaths loss of homes and investments and permanent physical incapacity Currently there is an almost total breakdown of interethnic relations with political commentators acknowledging that Nigeria has never been so divided as it presently is in its history The struggles have now degenerated into kidnaps armed robbery and incessant targeted and random killings across the country

compounding the already complex problem of insecurity in Nigeria The chapters in this volume engage with these issues presenting the different arguments on resource conflicts in Nigeria They draw insights from similar conflicts in Nigeria s colonial post independence past and events from around the world to proffer possible solutions to resource related confrontations in Africa By offering a collection of different intellectual perspectives on resource conflicts in Nigeria this volume will be an important reference material for understanding the diversity of thought patterns that underpin the struggle and policy approaches towards resolving conflict situations in Africa This volume will be of considerable interest to scholars of Africa researchers in the humanities social sciences and conflict studies and policymakers interested in understanding the resource crisis in Africa      **Solving the Groundwater Challenges of the 21st Century** Ryan Vogwill,2016-04-21

Groundwater is integral to many human and environmental systems but there are significant challenges in dealing with the impact of anthropogenic activities on groundwater systems These challenges need innovative solutions This book contains a wide range of content from a discussion of the Australian regulatory framework for unconventional hydroc      *The Anthropology of Africa: Challenges for the 21st Century* Nkwi, Paul Nchoji,2015-02-03 In 1999 August 30 September 2 the Pan African Anthropological Association PAAA marked the 10th anniversary of its creation by holding its 9th Annual Conference in Yaounde Cameroon the city and country of its birth The conference themed The Anthropology of Africa Challenges for the 21st Century was attended by some seventy participants mostly African Among the international participants was Dr Sydel Silverman President of the Wenner Gren Foundation at the time a long term partner of the PAAA she was present at the inaugural conference in 1988 The conference proceedings were initially published in 2000 with very limited circulation Given the continued relevance of the papers presented and in view of the call by the President of the PAAA for African anthropologists to reunite anthropological theory and practice in the teaching programmes of African universities the PAAA is pleased to republish the proceedings of its landmark 9th Annual Conference The book consists of forty three divided into eight parts namely i teaching anthropology in the decades ahead ii Health Challenges HIV AIDS Anthropological Perspectives iii NGOS Use and Misuse of Anthropology iv Anthropological Focus on Environment v Some Applied Issues in Anthropology vi The African Family in Crisis vii Ethnicity and Ethnic Conflicts and viii Population issues and anthropology Fertility Crisis Paul Nkwi concludes his introduction to the volume with these words The Anthropology of Africa will remain for a long time fundamentally applied if it is to meet the challenges of the 21st Century      **JUSTICE AND HUMAN**

**DIGNITY IN AFRICA** GMT EMEZUE,INGE KOSCH,MAURICE KANGEL,2014-03-31 Justice and Human Dignity a collection of essays is an assemblage of critical and well researched essays projecting new theoretical and empirical hindsight from multidisciplinary perspectives This books will be of special interest to academics researchers and students of African Literature Children s Studies Languages and Linguistics Religion Media Studies History Economics Finance Political Science Leadership and Governance Peace and Conflict Studies Gender Studies and Studies in African Diaspora In all the essays

provide new and veritable insights on how past and recent issues and challenges bordering on themes of Justice and Human Dignity affect Africa and Africans in the 21st century



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### **Table of Contents Rural Development Problems In Nigeria**

1. Understanding the eBook Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Rural Development Problems In Nigeria User Reviews and Ratings
  - Rural Development Problems In Nigeria and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Rural Development Problems In Nigeria Free and Paid eBooks
  - Rural Development Problems In Nigeria Public Domain eBooks
  - Rural Development Problems In Nigeria eBook Subscription Services
  - Rural Development Problems In Nigeria Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Rural Development Problems In Nigeria eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Rural Development Problems In Nigeria Compatibility with Devices
  - Rural Development Problems In Nigeria Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
  - Interactive Elements Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
8. Staying Engaged with Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
  - Setting Reading Goals Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Rural Development Problems In Nigeria
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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