

RURAL DEVELOPMENT IN
CHINA
PROSPECT AND RETROSPECT



FEI HSIAO-TUNG
WITH A FOREWORD BY TANG TSIU

Rural Development In China Prospect And Retrospect

Chih-Jou Jay Chen



Rural Development In China Prospect And Retrospect:

Rural Development in China Xiaotong Fei, 1989-06-13 This collection of essays written from 1947-1986 by Fei Hsiao-tung, China's most distinguished sociologist and anthropologist, presents a rich and representative sampling of the research that has characterized his long career. In 1936, Fei conducted field work in Kaixian, a village in Jiangsu province in east China. This village became the subject of his now classic study *Peasant Life in China*, in which he argued that because of China's huge population and the scarcity of cultivable land, household industries such as production of raw silk were vital to the peasants' economic survival. His conclusions, long rejected by China's policymakers, have recently been embraced by the government under the political leadership of Deng Xiaoping. Returning to Kaixian in 1957 and again in the 1980s, Fei examined the changes that had occurred since his initial research. Three essays that resulted from these follow-up studies are included in this collection, providing a rare summary and analysis of developments in the village between 1936 and 1986. Also included here are four articles based on Fei's 1983-84 research in other areas of Jiangsu province. His explorations of the contrast between the wealth of southern Jiangsu and the long-standing poverty of the northern half of the province address key issues of public policy in China today. Useful to students of rural sociology as well as of Chinese history, politics, economics, and anthropology, this collection will provide an overview not only of developments in the small towns of China but also of Fei's thought.

Rural Development, Retrospect and Prospect G. C. Mandal, 1992

The Internet and Rural

Development in China Jinqiu Zhao, 2008 Despite its low penetration in China's vast rural areas, the Internet is generally perceived as a new engine for rural empowerment. By examining five Internet application initiatives in rural China, this book offers a unique view of the diffusion and usage of the Internet and its implications on the lives of rural people. Placed in the political, socioeconomic, and infrastructure contexts of rural China, the book departs from the classical diffusion of innovations model and extends the existing knowledge on the adoption and usage of the Internet by rural people. In addition to testing the applicability of the diffusion of innovations theory to the diffusion of Information and Communications Technologies in the rural areas today, the study provides rich empirical evidence regarding the actual impact of the Internet on the livelihood of rural people. It also shows some innovative uses of the Internet in rural development.

Handbook of Rural Development

Gary Paul Green, 2013-12-27 Rural development policies have historically focused primarily on increasing agricultural productivity, but this volume demonstrates the need for a much broader approach as rural producers become increasingly integrated into the global economy. Followi

China's Challenges Jacques deLisle, Avery Goldstein, 2014-10-24 When the fifth generation of Communist Party leaders in China assumed top political positions in 2012-2013, they took the helm of a country that has achieved remarkable economic growth, political stability, and international influence. Yet China today confronts challenges at least as daunting as any it has faced since the reform era began in the late 1970s. In November 2013, the Chinese Communist Party's Central Committee announced ambitious reforms to address vital issues such as giving

market forces a decisive role in the economy strengthening the social safety net assigning greater weight to factors other than economic growth and social order in evaluating local officials promoting urbanization and relaxing the one child policy China's Challenges brings together fourteen experts on China's social economic political legal and foreign affairs to examine some of the nation's pivotal policy issues Their wide ranging analyses cover economic and social inequality internal migration and population control imperatives to rebalance China's economy toward domestic demand and consumption problems of official corruption tensions between legal reform and social order and the strained relationships with neighboring countries and the United States that stem from China's rising power military modernization enduring territorial disputes and rising nationalism in domestic politics This timely volume offers a broad and comprehensive look at the issues facing China today and lays the groundwork for understanding the shifts to come How and how well China handles these challenges not only will define China's trajectory for years to come but will have repercussions far beyond China's borders Contributors Yong Cai Jacques deLisle Jane Duckett Andrew Erickson M Taylor Fravel Avery Goldstein Yasheng Huang Zai Liang Benjamin Liebman Melanie Manion Barry Naughton Daniela Stockmann Robert Sutter Guohui Wang

Cities of Jiangnan in Late Imperial China Linda Cooke Johnson, 1993-01-01 This book examines cities of the Jiangnan region of south central China between the twelfth and nineteenth centuries an area considered to be the model of a successfully developing regional economy The six studies focus on the urban centers of Suzhou Hangzhou Yangzhou and Shanghai Emphasizing the regional focus the authors explore the interconnections and sequential relationships between these major cities and analyze common themes such as the development of handicraft industry transport and commerce class structure ethnic diversity and internal immigration and the social and political pressures generated by developments in manufacturing taxes and government politics The book provides a valuable resource on commercial development and internal economic and social development in pre modern China particularly on specific regional development and the historical role of traditional Chinese cities

Transforming Rural China Chih-Jou Jay Chen, 2012-12-06 It is often assumed that privatization leads to profit and that well delineated property rights and a strong private sector will help boost an economy This book investigates the property rights in Chinese enterprises in the reform era finding that distinction between the public and the private are blurred that national reform policies are implemented unevenly across the country and that enterprises owned by local governments in Shanghai for example are actually extremely profitable

Handbook of Megacities and Megacity-Regions Danielle Labbé, André Sorensen, 2020-09-25 Exploring the importance of megacities and megacity regions as one of the defining features of the 21st century this Handbook provides a clear and comprehensive overview of current thinking and debates from leading scholars in the field Highlighting major current challenges and dimensions of megaurbanization chapters form a thematic focus on governance planning history and environmental and social issues supported by case studies from every continent

Rural Roots of Reform Before China's Conservative Change Lynn T. White III, 2018-05-24 China's economic and military rise

dominates discussions of the world's most populous country. Resilient authoritarian government is credited with great successes but this book expands the discourse to include governance by village heads who often ignored central politicians. Chinese reforms for prosperity started circa 1970 under rural and suburban leaders. They could act autonomously then because of unexpected political and technological opportunities. Their localization of power eroded socialist controls. Since 1990 central leaders have tried to reverse reforms made by resilient local bosses. New findings especially from the Yangzi delta around Shanghai challenge the top-down approach to thinking about governance. As Deng Xiaoping admitted, the nation's spurt of prosperity began in local communities rather than Beijing. Reforms for triple cropping and rural industrialization started long before Mao's death, not in 1978 the date most writers cite. Country factories competed with state industries for materials and markets. Shortages by the 1980s led to inflation, government deficits, unofficial credit, unenforceable planning, illegal migrations, then international exports and severe political tensions. After 1990 Party leaders sought policies to build a Leninist regime that is mostly post-socialist. These reactionary changes have lasted into the era of Xi Jinping. China's reforms and subsequent changes can be understood as results of unintended situations, not just ideas and local, not just central politics. This book will interest students and scholars of Chinese as well as any readers who wonder about comparative development.

An Economic History of Modern China Joseph C. H. Chai, 2011. This book is a remarkable tour de force. Joseph Chai offers a fine synthesis of thinking about the nature and origins of China's long-run economic growth and structural change. Through the meticulous use of an impressive range of sources, he explores some of the most challenging puzzles of China's economic history, such as its failure to match the modern industrial revolutions of Western Europe or, closer to home, to rival Japan's economic transformation in the final decades of the nineteenth century. His definition of history is broad, and his narrative extends down to the present day, thereby illuminating continuities and discontinuities across not only the historical divides of 1840 and 1911 but also those of 1949 and 1979. But despite its ambitious scope, Chai's analysis is authoritative, nuanced, and full of detail. It will surely become necessary reading not only within the academic community of China scholars and students but also among that even larger audience of readers seeking to understand the rise of China. Robert Ash, University of London, UK.

For most people interested in the contemporary Chinese economy, the story begins with Deng Xiaoping's policy of Opening and Reform in 1978. This is especially true of students from China where modern history is still taught in a simple politically determined framework. This situation urgently needs remedying, and Joseph Chai's new book is a valuable step in this direction. Chai surveys China's economic growth from the earliest times to the present day, explaining the key turning points and the intellectual puzzles that arise in this long evolution. This book will be of interest to the general reader and will be valuable as a textbook for students studying any aspect of China's current development and prospects. Christopher Howe, University of London, UK.

Joseph Chai places the recent phase of China's spectacular economic growth in its historical context in his well-researched, interesting, and accessible overview of the

economic history of China Because no similar up to date book is available in English English readers will find this book particularly welcome Valuable attributes of his exposition include analyses of various economic puzzles for example why did China which was once the world s economic leader falter suffer economic retardation fall behind Europe and begin its economic resurgence later than Japan and his thoughtful considerations of the prospects for China s future economic growth This book is highly recommended Clem Tisdell The University of Queensland Australia As a country s current development is path dependent the rise of China and its strategic implications can only be understood in a historical context Hence the key to understanding contemporary China is the understanding of its past So far there has been an absence of a comprehensive text dealing with Chinese economic history in the English language An Economic History of Modern China fills this important gap focusing on modern Chinese economic growth and comprehensively surveying the patterns of China s growth experience over the past 200 years from the Opium wars to the present day Key events are traced back to their foundations in history to explain their impact on China s modern economic growth

Red China's Green Revolution Joshua Eisenman,2018-04-24 China s dismantling of the Mao era rural commune system and return to individual household farming under Deng Xiaoping has been seen as a successful turn away from a misguided social experiment and a rejection of the disastrous policies that produced widespread famine In this revisionist study Joshua Eisenman marshals previously inaccessible data to overturn this narrative showing that the commune modernized agriculture increased productivity and spurred an agricultural green revolution that laid the foundation for China s future rapid growth Red China s Green Revolution tells the story of the commune s origins evolution and downfall demonstrating its role in China s economic ascendance After 1970 the commune emerged as a hybrid institution including both collective and private elements with a high degree of local control over economic decision but almost no say over political ones It had an integrated agricultural research and extension system that promoted agricultural modernization and collectively owned local enterprises and small factories that spread rural industrialization The commune transmitted Mao s collectivist ideology and enforced collective isolation so it could overwork and underpay its households Eisenman argues that the commune was eliminated not because it was unproductive but because it was politically undesirable it was the post Mao leadership led by Deng Xiaoping not rural residents who chose to abandon the commune in order to consolidate their control over China Based on detailed and systematic national provincial and county level data as well as interviews with agricultural experts and former commune members Red China s Green Revolution is a comprehensive historical and social scientific analysis that fundamentally challenges our understanding of recent Chinese economic history

Marketization and Democracy in China Jianjun Zhang,2008-02-25 This book questions whether China s market reforms have created favorable social conditions for democracy whether the emerging entrepreneurial class will serve as the democratic social base and the role of government in the process of transition

The Chinese Economy, second edition Barry J. Naughton,2018-03-23 The new edition of a comprehensive overview of the

modern Chinese economy revised to reflect the end of the miracle growth period This comprehensive overview of the modern Chinese economy by a noted expert on China's economic development offers a quality and breadth of coverage not found in any other English language text In *The Chinese Economy* Barry Naughton provides both a broadly focused introduction to China's economy since 1949 and original insights based on his own extensive research This second edition has been thoroughly revised to reflect a decade of developments in China's economy notably the end of the period of miracle growth and the multiple transitions it now confronts demographic technological macroeconomic and institutional Coverage of macroeconomic and financial policy has been significantly expanded After covering endowments legacies economic systems and general issues of economic structure labor and living standards the book examines specific economic sectors including agriculture industry technology and foreign trade and investment It then treats financial macroeconomic and environmental issues The book covers such topics as patterns of growth and development including population growth and the one child family policy the rural and urban economies including rural industrialization and urban technological development incoming and outgoing foreign investment and environmental quality and the sustainability of growth The book will be an essential resource for students teachers scholars business practitioners and policymakers It is suitable for classroom use for undergraduate or graduate courses

The Political Economy of Chinese Development Mark Selden, 2016-09-16 The first edition of *The Political Economy of Chinese Socialism* reconceptualized the political economy of China by highlighting the changing character of urban rural and state society conflicts in the era of Mao Zedong's leadership and in the contemporary post Mao reforms The economic and social crises that engulfed China and indeed much of the rest of the socialist world in the late 1980s culminating in the 1989 democratic movement and its suppression stimulated a rethinking of central propositions of the first edition It particularly led the author to inquire anew into the meaning of socio political as well as economic development in a populous and poor agrarian nation This volume then assesses the economic performance and social consequences of China's political economy over four decades with a focus on China's countryside and city countryside relations In addition to a reconceptualization and updating of the introductory chapter there is a new chapter *The Social Origins and Limits of the Chinese Democratic Movement*

China and the Global Economy Since 1840 L. Aiguo, 2016-04-30 This is a study of the long run evolution of the relationship between China and the world economy The book presents an original interpretation of the country's socio economic processes in the past 150 years focusing on China's interaction with the expanding capitalist world economy The author argues that the general thrust of China's quest for development or modernization has been to catch up with the wealthy nations of the West and goes on to explain the changing paths and outcomes The book proceeds chronologically from China's mid nineteenth century incorporation to the world economy starting from a semi colonial state to the Maoist state led industrialization after 1949 and to the post Mao liberalization and reintegration By carefully examining the patterns of development in these three major periods of the nation

s history it addresses fundamental issues pertaining to the making of modern China This rigorously argued book will be a timely and much debated contribution as the rise of China in the twenty first century has become an issue of our time

The Chinese Triangle of Mainland China, Taiwan, and Hong Kong Alvin Y. So, Nan Lin, Dudley Poston, 2001-07-30 The Chinese triangle of mainland China Hong Kong and Taiwan constitutes one of the most dynamic regions in the world economy Since the late 1970s these three societies have experienced increasing economic integration however studies aimed at analyzing and explaining this integration have often overlooked the very important role social institutions have played in the shaping of this process To fill this gap this book adopts a systematic institutional approach designed to examine the different patterns of institutions in the three countries and to discuss how such social institutions as the economy gender social networks and the Chinese diaspora have exerted a profound impact on all three societies The chapters taken together argue that different patterns of institutional configuration have led to divergent paths of development and that this divergence will have significant implications on the prospects for Chinese national reunification in the twenty first century The Introductory chapter provides a historical discussion on the origins and the transformation of the Chinese triangle during the second half of the twentieth century The remainder of the volume is broken into four topics considered crucial for understanding the transformation of the Chinese triangle economic transformation gender social networks and the Chinese diaspora As globalization impacts the Chinese triangle studies that consider the issues from the perspective of social institutions will be increasingly important to understanding the area as it develops in the world economy

China's Economy: Rural Reform And Agricultural Development Zhenglai Deng, 2009-10-07 Containing ten quality chapters on China s rural reforms and agricultural development this first volume from the Series on Developing China Translated Research from China emphasizes the importance of countryside agriculture and the role of peasants in China s economy While the Chinese revolution has traveled a path of encircling the cities from the rural areas Chinese reforms were likewise started in promoting the household contract responsibility system in the rural areas the majority of its population living in the countryside makes it the focus of the reforms Such structural issues that readjustment of interests entailed as urban rural divide and poor rich gap are closely related to the rural reform For this a rural study centered on the three rural issues agriculture rural areas and peasants or peasantography is actually an academic gold mine which contains the richest possibilities for Chinese social science to contribute to the world The above mentioned chapters cover an extensive range of issues in rural reform and agricultural development in China including property right food trade structure the Township and Village Enterprises non agricultural employment the mobility of labor force land distribution taxation and saving behavior The research approach ranges from a macro to microeconomics level while in terms of research methodology property theory game model and quantitative economics are used in combination with historiography and empirical case studies

The Chinese Economy Barry J. Naughton, 2006-10-27 This comprehensive overview of the modern Chinese economy by a noted

expert on China's economic development offers a quality and breadth of coverage not found in any other English language text. In *The Chinese Economy* Barry Naughton provides both an engaging, broadly focused introduction to China's economy since 1949 and original insights based on his own extensive research. The book will be an essential resource for students, teachers, scholars, business people, and policymakers. It is suitable for classroom use for undergraduate or graduate courses. After presenting background material on the pre-1949 economy and the industrialization reform and market transition that have taken place, since the book examines different aspects of the modern Chinese economy. It analyzes patterns of growth and development including population growth and the one-child family policy, the rural economy including agriculture and rural industrialization, industrial and technological development in urban areas, international trade and foreign investment, macroeconomic trends and cycles, and the financial system, and the largely unaddressed problems of environmental quality and the sustainability of growth. The text is notable also for placing China's economy in interesting comparative contexts, discussing it in relation to other transitional or developing economies and to such advanced industrial countries as the United States and Japan. It provides both a broad historical and macro perspective as well as a focused examination of the actual workings of China's complex and dynamic economic development. Interest in the Chinese economy will only grow as China becomes an increasingly important player on the world's stage. This book will be the standard reference for understanding and teaching about the next economic superpower.

Informal Finance in China Jianjun Li, Sara Hsu, 2009. Essays on Informal Finance in China is a compilation of chapters written by leading scholars on informal or non-bank finance in China. Presently, there is a scarcity of information on informal finance in China, and yet, by heavily interacting with bank financing and production, informal finance is estimated to have a significant impact upon GDP and the money supply. With China's financial power increasing in influence in the world economy, there is a growing need to elaborate on the workings of funding sources. This book provides these perspectives.

One Country, Two Societies Martin K. Whyte, 2010-02-25. A collection of essays that analyzes China's foremost social cleavage, the rural-urban gap. It examines the historical background of rural-urban relations, the size and trend in the income gap between rural and urban residents, aspects of inequality apart from income, and experiences of discrimination, particularly among urban migrants.

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