



Orthography-phonology consistency in English: Theory- and data-driven measures and their impact on auditory vs. visual word recognition

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Abstract

Research on orthographic consistency in English words has selectively identified different sub-syllabic units in isolation (grapheme, onset, vowel, coda, rime), yet there is no comprehensive assessment of how these measures affect word identification when taken together. To study which aspects of consistency are more psychologically relevant, we investigated their independent and composite effects on human reading behavior using large-scale databases. Study 1 found effects on adults' naming responses of both feedforward consistency (orthography to phonology) and feedback consistency (phonology to orthography). Study 2 found feedback but no feedforward consistency effects on visual and auditory lexical decision tasks, with the best predictor being a composite measure of consistency across grapheme, rime, OVC, and word-initial letter-phoneme. In Study 3, we explicitly modeled the reading process with forward and backward flow in a bidirectionally connected neural network. The model captured latent dimensions of quasi-regular mapping that explain additional variance in human reading and spelling behavior, compared to the established measures. Together, the results suggest interactive activation between phonological and orthographic word representations. They also validate the role of computational analyses of language to better understand how print maps to sound, and what properties of natural language affect reading complexity.

Keywords Spelling-sound consistency · Sound-spelling consistency · Word naming · Lexical decision · Word recognition · Computational modelling

Introduction

The ability to recognize written representations of words is considered foundational for fluent reading acquisition

and comprehension. As a pivotal process in literacy word reading has been the focus of an extensive body of psycholinguistic research. For skilled adult readers, this research points to the well-specified representations of words' phonology, orthography, and meaning within the mental lexicon (Perfetti, 2007). While there is agreement that in order to acquire and master such decoding abilities readers must learn to map between orthography (print) and phonology (speech) (Verhoeven & Perfetti, 2017), the specific properties of writing systems that are most cognitively relevant to the reading brain have not been entirely spelled out.

Skilled readers of alphabetic languages are able to 'cipher' or decode known and unfamiliar words using acquired orthographic-phonological mappings (Ehri & Wilce, 1987), otherwise referred to as grapheme-phoneme correspondences (GPCs), where 'graphemes' refer to single letters or letter clusters that correspond to a single 'phoneme' or speech sound. Readers are also adept spellers, and so they have also acquired phoneme-grapheme correspondences (PGCs). To establish these mapping systems

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Orthography And Phonology

Benedetta Bassetti



Orthography And Phonology:

The relationship between phonology and orthography and the issue of orthographic reform for English

Stephanie Schmitz, 2006-07-18 Seminar paper from the year 2003 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics grade 2.3 University of Cologne Englisch Seminar course Hauptseminar Writing Systems language English abstract Phonological developments in English after the standardization of the orthography and their consequences for the relationship between phonology and orthography This essay first explains what sound change is and then describes differences between Middle English and New English concerning consonant and especially vowel patterns due to the Great English Vowel Shift Then the standardization of the orthography and phonological changes after the 17th century are discussed Finally the results of these changes for the relationship between phonology and orthography today are depicted Sound change is referred to modifications in the language that lead to the introduction or loss of phonological elements Lehmann 1992:183 Sound change means a modification of distinctive features of the phonemes Lehmann 1992:191 Today sound changes are mostly indicated by means of distinctive features rather than by means of rules as it was in earlier times because an indication by means of distinctive features is more precise Generally a sound can change in its place or manner of articulation in the position of the velum or in its glottal articulation Lehmann 1992:191-193 Furthermore changes may take place in the characteristic features of a vowel i.e. in the degree of vowel opening in the degree of fronting or in the labial articulation Lehmann 1992:193-194 A sound change can either be conditioned or unconditioned Within a conditioned change an allophone of a phoneme changes only in a specific environment and stays the same in all others whereas within an unconditioned change a phoneme changes in all possible environments which happens very seldom Lehmann 1992:190-191 Simple treatments of sound changes are normally unrealistic i.e. to assume that all phonemes x have become y at time z Lehmann 1992:190 Usually a tabloid which shows that each phoneme x became y and each phoneme y became z depicts only the most common cases But often a change is restricted to a certain environment and does not take place in others Changes can be interpreted as addition as alteration or as loss of a feature Accordingly when changes are described by rules they are described as rule addition rule loss or rule recording Lehmann 1992:204-205 A sound change only occurs when there is a disruption of the phonological system This disruption may take place by two mechanisms either by merger or by split

Orthography and Phonology Philip A. Luelsdorff, 1987-01-01 Collected here are eleven papers devoted to various aspects of the orthography phonology interface Topics include spelling to sound correspondence for English French and Russian the design of a generative phonology for orthography data base access the linguistic sign and orthographic and phonological error the analysis of Greenlandic school children's spelling errors the orthographic representation of phonemic nasalization and its implications for prosodic theory the psycholinguistics of phonological recoding in reading orthography as a variable in psycholinguistic experiments spelling and dialect orthography and the typology of phonological rules and orthography and

historical phonology **Orthography, Phonology, Morphology and Meaning** R. Frost, Marian Katz, 1992-10-20 The area of research on printed word recognition has been one of the most active in the field of experimental psychology for well over a decade. However, notwithstanding the energetic research effort and despite the fact that there are many points of consensus, major controversies still exist. This volume is particularly concerned with the putative relationship between language and reading. It explores the ways by which orthography, phonology, morphology and meaning are interrelated in the reading process. Included are theoretical discussions as well as reviews of experimental evidence by leading researchers in the area of experimental reading studies. The book takes as its primary issue the question of the degree to which basic processes in reading reflect the structural characteristics of language such as phonology and morphology. It discusses how those characteristics can shape a language's orthography and affect the process of reading from word recognition to comprehension. Contributed by specialists, the broad-ranging mix of articles and papers not only gives a picture of current theory and data but a view of the directions in which this research area is vigorously moving.

Literacy Acquisition R. Malatesha Joshi, Che Kan Leong, Bożydar L. J. Kaczmarek, 2003 **Effects of Orthography on Second Language Phonology** Bene Bassetti, 2023-09-06 This is the first book devoted to the effects of orthographic forms (spellings) on second language phonology. Written by one of the pioneer researchers in the field, the book provides an authoritative overview of the effects of spellings on the perception, production, awareness, learning and teaching of sounds and spoken words in a second language. Using the findings and implications from a large-scale research project at its centre, the book reveals that English consonants spelled with double letters lead Italian learners and users of English as a second language to perceive, produce, classify and learn English consonants as geminates (long consonants). Presenting a narrative of a second language research project and discussing its implications, the book will be of interest to scholars and researchers in the fields of orthography, phonology and speech and language perception. Language teaching practitioners will also find the book useful.

The Varieties of Orthographic Knowledge V.W. Berninger, 2012-12-06 The role of orthography in reading and writing is not a new topic of inquiry. For example, in 1970 Venezky made a seminal contribution with *The Structure of English Orthography* in which he showed how both sequential redundancy (probable and permissible letter sequences) and rules of letter-sound correspondence contribute to orthographic structure. In 1972 Kavanagh and Mattingly edited *Language by Eye and by Ear* which contained important linguistic studies of the orthographic system. In 1980 Ehri introduced the concept of orthographic images, that is, the representation of written words in memory, and proposed that the image is created by an amalgamation of the word's orthographic and phonological forms. In 1981 Taylor described the evolution of properties of orthographies in writing systems from the earliest logographies (for pictorial representation of ideas) to syllabaries (for phonetic representation of sounds) to alphabets (for phonemic representation of sounds). In 1985 Frith proposed a stage model for the role of orthographic knowledge in development of word recognition. Initially, in the logographic stage, a few words can be recognized on the basis

of partial spelling information in the alphabetic stage words are recognized on the basis of grapheme phoneme correspondence in the orthographic stage spelling units are recognized automatically without phonological mediation In 1990 Adams applied connectionism to an analysis of the orthographic processing of skilled readers letter patterns emerge from the association units linking individual letters German Orthography and Phonology George Hempl,1897

Lingüística Misionera II Otto Zwartjes, Maria Cristina Salles Altman, 2005-01-01 Printbegr nsninger Der kan printes 10 sider ad gangen og max 40 sider pr session **Effects of Orthography on Second Language Phonology** Benedetta Bassetti, 2023-11 This is the first book devoted to the effects of orthographic forms spellings on second language phonology Written by one of the pioneer researchers in the field the book provides an authoritative overview of the effects of spellings on the perception production awareness learning and teaching of sounds and spoken words in a second language Using the findings and implications from a large scale research project at its centre the book reveals that English consonants spelled with double letters lead Italian learners and users of English as a second language to perceive produce classify and learn English consonants as geminates long consonants Presenting a narrative of a second language research project and discussing its implications the book will be of interest to scholars and researchers in the fields of orthography phonology and speech and language perception Language teaching practitioners will also find the book useful Visual Word Recognition James S. Adelman, 2012 The other volume looks at the processes of recognizing a word visually and the performance of word based tasks Here the focus widens and psychologists consider such recognition as a link to semantics and concepts cognitive individual differences reading prose and learning to read Their topics include meaning based influences on visual word recognition eye movements and word recognition during reading bilingual visual word recognition in sentence context the effect of lexical quality on individual differences in skilled visual word recognition and reading and how visual word recognition is affected by developmental dyslexia Psychology Press is an imprint of the Taylor Francis Group Annotation 2012 Book News Inc Portland OR booknews com

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