

**SENATE AND GENERAL**  
INDIVIDUAL DECISION MAKING  
AND ROMAN FOREIGN  
RELATIONS, 264–194 B.C.

**ARTHUR M. ECKSTEIN**

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# Senate And General Individual Decision Making And Roman Foreign Relations 264 194 Bc

**Paul Belonick**



## **Senate And General Individual Decision Making And Roman Foreign Relations 264 194 Bc:**

**Senate and General** Arthur M. Eckstein, 2021-01-08 This title is part of UC Press's Voices Revived program which commemorates University of California Press's mission to seek out and cultivate the brightest minds and give them voice reach and impact Drawing on a backlist dating to 1893 Voices Revived makes high quality peer reviewed scholarship accessible once again using print on demand technology This title was originally published in 1987 *War, Warlords, and Interstate Relations in the Ancient Mediterranean*, 2017-12-05 During the final four centuries BC many political and stateless entities of the Mediterranean headed towards anarchy and militarism while stronger powers Carthage the Hellenistic kingdoms and Republican Rome expanded towards State formation forceful military structures and empire building Edited by T. A. J. Del Hoyo and F. L.pez S. nchez this volume presents the proceedings from an ICREA Conference held in Barcelona 2013 addressing the connection between war warlords and interstate relations from classical studies and social sciences perspectives Some twenty scholars from European Japanese and North American Universities consider the scope of multipolarity and the usefulness of warlord a modern category in order to feature some ancient military and political leaderships *Restraint, Conflict, and the Fall of the Roman Republic* Paul Belonick, 2023 *Restraint Conflict and the Fall of the Roman Republic* proposes a new explanation for the collapse of the Roman Republic arguing that the collapse was due not to lost morals but instead to disintegration of consensus around how to apply them *Soldiers & Silver* Michael J. Taylor, 2020-12-01 Taylor's study critically compares the manpower and revenues of Republican Rome with those of Carthage and the Antigonid Seleucid and Ptolemaic kingdoms Dominic Rathbone author of *Civilizations of the Ancient World* By the middle of the second century BCE after nearly one hundred years of warfare Rome had exerted its control over the entire Mediterranean world forcing the other great powers of the region Carthage Macedonia Egypt and the Seleucid empire to submit militarily and financially But how despite its relative poverty and its frequent numerical disadvantage in decisive battles did Rome prevail Michael J Taylor explains this surprising outcome by examining the role that manpower and finances played providing a comparative study that quantifies the military mobilizations and tax revenues for all five powers Though Rome was the poorest state it enjoyed the largest military mobilization drawing from a pool of citizens colonists and allies while its wealthiest adversaries failed to translate revenues into large or successful armies Taylor concludes that state level extraction strategies were decisive in the warfare of the period as states with high conscription and low taxation raised larger more successful armies than those that primarily sought to maximize taxation Comprehensive and detailed *Soldiers and Silver* offers a new and sophisticated perspective on the political dynamics and economies of these ancient Mediterranean empires An interesting read Taylor has succeeded at clarifying an often unclear topic with some fine scholarship *Ancient World Magazine* Taylor considers the systems of all of the major players in the Mediterranean state system and that fact alone puts this study head and shoulders above similar older efforts *A Collection of Unmitigated*

Pedantry Rome and the Third Macedonian War Paul J. Burton, 2017-10-12 This is the first full length study of the final war between Rome and the ancient Macedonian monarchy and its last king Perseus The Roman victory at the Battle of Pydna in June 168 BC was followed by the abolition of the kingdom of Macedon the cradle of Philip II Alexander the Great and the Antigonid monarchs who followed The first historian of Rome's rise to world power and a contemporary of the war Polybius of Megalopolis recognized the significance of these events in making Rome an almost global power beyond compare a sole superpower in other words Yet Roman authority did not lack challenges from lesser states and insurgents in the decades that followed The book's meticulous documentation close analysis and engagement in scholarly controversy will appeal to academics and students while general readers will appreciate its brisk narrative style and pacing Exploratio N. J. E. Austin, N. B. Rankov, 2002-06-01 Exploratio is the first ever survey of Roman military and civil intelligence The authors examine in detail the operation and gradual development of Roman intelligence gathering from shaky beginnings to a high level of excellence They identify who gathered it and for whom This study shows the effects of intelligence on policy formation at various levels from the purely local through to the global The consequences of various instances of the mishandling of information are uncovered Austin and Rankov also demonstrate that intelligence gathering was not necessarily directed from Rome but had for practical reasons to be carried out and processed on the frontiers themselves Exploratio is important reading for all students and teachers of Roman history It will also appeal to those with a general interest in military or diplomatic history The Hellenistic West Jonathan R. W. Prag, Josephine Crawley Quinn, 2013-10-24 Although the Hellenistic period has become increasingly popular in research and teaching in recent years the western Mediterranean is rarely considered part of the Hellenistic world instead the cities peoples and kingdoms of the West are usually only discussed insofar as they relate to Rome This book contends that the rift between the Greek East and the Roman West is more a product of the traditional separation of Roman and Greek history than a reflection of the Hellenistic period Mediterranean which was a strongly interconnected cultural and economic zone with the rising Roman republic just one among many powers in the region east and west The contributors argue for a dynamic reading of the economy politics and history of the central and western Mediterranean beyond Rome and in doing so problematise the concepts of East West and Hellenistic itself **Rome** Greg Woolf, 2022 When Rome An Empire's Story first appeared in 2012 it quickly established itself as the classic single volume history of an empire whose duration geographical extent and profound legacy still inspire awe This new edition has been completely revised to take into account the very latest research including studies of climate change and ecology The volume also engages in greater detail than the first edition with the later Roman empire and with the material culture of empire Book jacket **Antiochus the Great** Michael Taylor, 2013-09-20 The story of the man who ruled a sprawling ancient empire and strove to defend it against the Roman Republic A teenage king in 223 BC Antiochus III inherited an empire in shambles ravaged by civil strife and eroded by territorial secessions But he proved himself a true heir

of Alexander defeating rebel armies and embarking on a campaign of conquest and reunification. Although repulsed by Ptolemy IV at the Battle of Raphia, his eastern campaigns reaffirmed Seleucid hegemony as far as modern Afghanistan and Pakistan. Returning westward, he defeated Ptolemy V at Panion and succeeded in adding Koile Syria to the Seleucid realm. At the height of his powers, he challenged growing Roman power, unimpressed by their recent successes against Carthage and Macedon. His expeditionary force was crushed at Thermopylae and evacuated. Refusing to bow before Roman demands, Antiochus energetically mobilized against Roman invasion but was again decisively defeated at the epic battle of Magnesia. Despite the loss of territory and prestige enshrined in the subsequent Peace of Apamea, Antiochus III left the Seleucid Empire in far better condition than he found it. Although sometimes presented as a failure against the unstoppable might of Rome, Antiochus III must rank as one of the most energetic and effective rulers of the ancient world. This book narrates his eventful career and examines Seleucid military organization and royal administration.

**China Goes to Sea** Andrew S. Erickson, Lyle J. Goldstein, Carnes Lord, 2009-07-01 In modern history, China has been primarily a land power dominating smaller states along its massive continental flanks. But China's turn toward the sea is now very much a reality as evident in its stunning rise in global shipbuilding markets, its vast and expanding merchant marine, the wide offshore reach of its energy and minerals exploration companies, its growing fishing fleet, and indeed its increasingly modern navy. Yet for all these achievements, there is still profound skepticism regarding China's potential as a genuine maritime power. Beijing must still import the most vital subcomponents for its shipyards; maritime governance remains severely bureaucratically challenged; and the navy evinces at least as of yet little enthusiasm for significant blue water power projection capabilities. This volume provides a truly comprehensive assessment of prospects for China's maritime development by situating these important geostrategic phenomena within a larger world historical context. China is hardly the only land power in history to attempt transformation by fostering sea power. Many continental powers have elected or been impelled to transform themselves into significant maritime powers in order to safeguard their strategic position or advance their interests. We examine cases of attempted transformation from the Persian Empire to the Soviet Union and determine the reasons for their success or failure. Too many works on China view the nation in isolation. Of course, China's history and culture are to some extent exceptional, but building intellectual fences actually hinders the effort to understand China's current development trajectory. Without underestimating the enduring pull of China's past as it relates to threats to the country's internal stability and its landward borders, this comparative study provides reason to believe that China has turned the corner on a genuine maritime transformation. If that proves indeed to be the case, it would be a remarkable if not singular event in the history of the last two millennia.

**Rome and the Enemy** Susan P. Mattern, 2002-12 This text draws on the literature composed by the elite who conducted Roman foreign affairs. It shows that concepts of honour, competition for status, and revenge drove Roman foreign policy.

**Brill's Companion to Military Defeat in Ancient Mediterranean Society** Jessica H. Clark, Brian Turner, 2018-04-03 In Brill's

Companion to Military Defeat in Ancient Mediterranean Society Jessica H Clark and Brian Turner lead a re examination of how Near Eastern Greek and Roman societies addressed or failed to address their military defeats and casualties of war Original case studies illuminate not only how political and military leaders managed the political and strategic consequences of military defeats but also the challenges facing defeated soldiers citizens and other classes who were left to negotiate the meaning of defeat for themselves and their societies By focusing on the connections between war and society history and memory the chapters collected in this volume contribute to our understanding of the ubiquity and significance of war losses in the ancient world

*Conflict in Ancient Greece and Rome* Sara Elise Phang,Iain Spence Ph.D.,Douglas Kelly Ph.D.,Peter Londey Ph.D.,2016-06-27 The complex role warfare played in ancient Greek and Roman civilizations is examined through coverage of key wars and battles important leaders armies organizations and weapons and other noteworthy aspects of conflict *Conflict in Ancient Greece and Rome* The Definitive Political Social and Military Encyclopedia is an outstandingly comprehensive reference work on its subject Covering wars battles places individuals and themes this thoroughly cross referenced three volume set provides essential support to any student or general reader investigating ancient Greek history and conflicts as well as the social and political institutions of the Roman Republic and Empire The set covers ancient Greek history from archaic times to the Roman conquest and ancient Roman history from early Rome to the fall of the Western Roman Empire in 476 CE It features a general foreword prefaces to both sections on Greek history and Roman history and maps and chronologies of events that precede each entry section Each section contains alphabetically ordered articles including ones addressing topics not traditionally considered part of military history such as noncombatants and war and gender followed by cross references to related articles and suggested further reading Also included are glossaries of Greek and Latin terms topically organized bibliographies and selected primary documents in translation

**Planning for Protraction** Iskander Rehman,2023-11-09 As Sino US relations have deteriorated concerns have grown in Washington over its ability to defeat China in a major conflict A conflict between such peer competitors would likely become a protracted war of attrition drawing on all dimensions of national power but this reality has yet to receive a sufficient degree of analytical attention In this Adelphi book Iskander Rehman provides a historically informed and empirically grounded study of protracted great power war its core drivers and characteristics and an examination of the elements that have most often determined a competitor s long term strategic performance Final victory in a protracted conflict this book argues rests on a combination of three core factors a state s military effectiveness and adaptability its socio economic power and resiliency and the soundness of its alliance management and grand strategy A detailed analysis of the contemporary Sino US rivalry assesses how both parties might fare in the event of a protracted war while highlighting some of its key differentiating aspects most notably its nuclear and cyber dimensions

**A Companion to the Roman Republic** Nathan Rosenstein,Robert Morstein-Marx,2010-02-01 This Companion provides an authoritative and up to date overview of Roman

Republican history as it is currently practiced Highlights recent developments including archaeological discoveries fresh approaches to textual sources and the opening up of new areas of historical study Retains the drama of the Republic's rise and fall Emphasizes not just the evidence of texts and physical remains but also the models and assumptions that scholars bring to these artefacts Looks at the role played by the physical geography and environment of Italy Offers a compact but detailed narrative of military and political developments from the birth of the Roman Republic through to the death of Julius Caesar Discusses current controversies in the field

*The Architecture of Roman Temples* John W. Stamper, 2005-02-16 This book examines the development of Roman temple architecture from its earliest history in the sixth century BC to the reigns of Hadrian and the Antonines in the second century AD John Stamper analyzes the temples formal qualities the public spaces in which they were located and most importantly the authority of precedent in their designs He also traces Rome's temple architecture as it evolved over time and how it accommodated changing political and religious contexts as well as the affects of new stylistic influences

*The Hellenistic Reception of Classical Athenian Democracy and Political Thought* Mirko Canevaro, Benjamin Gray, 2018-01-19 In the Hellenistic period c 323-31 BCE Greek teachers philosophers historians orators and politicians found an essential point of reference in the democracy of Classical Athens and the political thought which it produced However while Athenian civic life and thought in the Classical period have been intensively studied these aspects of the Hellenistic period have so far received much less attention This volume seeks to bring together the two areas of research shedding new light on these complementary parts of the history of the ancient Greek polis The essays collected here encompass historical philosophical and literary approaches to the various Hellenistic responses to and adaptations of Classical Athenian politics They survey the complex processes through which Athenian democratic ideals of equality freedom and civic virtue were emphasized challenged blunted or reshaped in different Hellenistic contexts and genres They also consider the reception in the changed political circumstances of Classical Athenian non and anti democratic political thought This makes it possible to investigate how competing Classical Athenian ideas about the value or shortcomings of democracy and civic community continued to echo through new political debates in Hellenistic cities and schools Looking ahead to the Roman Imperial period the volume also explores to what extent those who idealized Classical Athens as a symbol of cultural and intellectual excellence drew on or forgot its legacy of democracy and vigorous political debate By addressing these different questions it not only tracks changes in practices and conceptions of politics and the city in the Hellenistic world but also examines developing approaches to culture rhetoric history ethics and philosophy and especially their relationships with politics

**Mediterranean Anarchy, Interstate War, and the Rise of Rome** Arthur M. Eckstein, 2007-02-13 This ground breaking study is the first to employ modern international relations theory to place Roman militarism and expansion of power within the broader Mediterranean context of interstate anarchy Arthur M Eckstein challenges claims that Rome was an exceptionally warlike and aggressive state not merely in modern but in ancient terms by arguing that intense militarism and

aggressiveness were common among all Mediterranean polities from ca 750 B C onwards In his wide ranging and masterful narrative Eckstein explains that international politics in the ancient Mediterranean world was in political science terms a multipolar anarchy international law was minimal and states struggled desperately for power and survival by means of warfare Eventually one state the Republic of Rome managed to create predominance and a sort of peace Rome was certainly a militarized and aggressive state but it was successful not because it was exceptional in its ruthlessness Eckstein convincingly argues rather it was successful because of its exceptional ability to manage a large network of foreign allies and to assimilate numerous foreigners within the polity itself This book shows how these characteristics in turn gave Rome incomparably large resources for the grim struggle of states fostered by the Mediterranean anarchy and hence they were key to Rome s unprecedented success

**Roma Victa** Simon Lentzsch, 2023-04-24 The history of the Roman Republic was a military success story Texts monuments and rituals commemorated Rome s victories and this emphasis on its own triumphs formed a basis for the Roman nobility s claim to leadership However the Romans also suffered numerous heavy defeats during the Republic This study is the first to comprehensively examine how Rome s defeats at the hands of the Celts Samnites and Carthaginians were explained and interpreted in the historical culture of the Republic and early imperial period What emerges is a specifically Roman culture of dealing with defeats which helped the Romans to find meaning in the stories of their failures and to assign them a place in their own past

*Between Rome and Carthage* Michael P. Fronda, 2010-06-10 Hannibal invaded Italy with the hope of raising widespread rebellions among Rome s subordinate allies Yet even after crushing the Roman army at Cannae he was only partially successful Why did some communities decide to side with Carthage and others to side with Rome This is the fundamental question posed in this book and consideration is given to the particular political diplomatic military and economic factors that influenced individual communities decisions Understanding their motivations reveals much not just about the war itself but also about Rome s relations with Italy during the prior two centuries of aggressive expansion The book sheds new light on Roman imperialism in Italy the nature of Roman hegemony and the transformation of Roman Italy in the period leading up to the Social War It is informed throughout by contemporary political science theory and archaeological evidence and will be required reading for all historians of the Roman Republic



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