

STUDIES IN
LANGUAGE
COMPANION
SERIES 15

The Semantics of Form in Arabic

In the mirror of European languages

David Justice

JOHN BENJAMINS PUBLISHING COMPANY

Semantics Of Form In Arabic In The Mirror Of European Languages

Fredric Field



Semantics Of Form In Arabic In The Mirror Of European Languages:

The Semantics of Form in Arabic in the Mirror of European Languages David Justice, 1987-01-01 Justice's first aim in this volume is to demystify the Arabic language which is widely perceived as difficult to learn and has been characterised as ambiguous and confusingly polysemous. The central concern of this three dimensional portrait of Classical Arabic is a version of the Sapir Whorf hypothesis that language is a determinant of other aspects of culture. But rather than focusing on the possible influences of language on thought, Justice is interested in connections between language and language use or langue and parole. Among the topics treated are the difficulty of Arabic morphosyntax and Whorfian semantics, the role of duality in Arabic, iconicity, a population profile of vocabulary, the syntactic cut of Arabic and the relation between causatives and verbs that ascribe qualities to an object. This erudite and thought provoking volume will be of interest not only to Arabists but to linguistic anthropologists in general. *The Semantics of Form in Arabic in the Mirror of European Languages* David Justice, 1987-01-01 Justice's first aim in this volume is to demystify the Arabic language which is widely perceived as difficult to learn and has been characterised as ambiguous and confusingly polysemous. The central concern of this three dimensional portrait of Classical Arabic is a version of the Sapir Whorf hypothesis that language is a determinant of other aspects of culture. But rather than focusing on the possible influences of language on thought, Justice is interested in connections between language and language use or langue and parole. Among the topics treated are the difficulty of Arabic morphosyntax and Whorfian semantics, the role of duality in Arabic, iconicity, a population profile of vocabulary, the syntactic cut of Arabic and the relation between causatives and verbs that ascribe qualities to an object. This erudite and thought provoking volume will be of interest not only to Arabists but to linguistic anthropologists in general. *Subject, Theme and Agent in Modern Standard Arabic* Hussein Abdul-Raof, 2013-10-28 Investigates the universal categories subject, theme and agent with special reference to their functional status in Modern Standard Arabic (MSA) and how these three distinct functions may or may not coincide in Arabic sentences. These functions are inexplicitly characterised by classical and modern Arab linguists and Arabists alike. It has been found that the pre viz sentence initial or post verbal noun phrase NP in Arabic can be assigned the syntactic function subject but may not necessarily assume the semantic function agent, that the pre verbal NP which may not necessarily be the subject has the pragmatic function theme and that these distinct functions sometimes cluster around a single NP in certain sentences depending on genre. It has also been found that in MSA the order of sentence constituents is relatively free, subject to a verb initial preference especially when needed to prevent ambiguity. The present study reveals the fact that although coding features such as word order, case marking and cross referencing viz agreement may provide a clear indication of which NPs are subjects in MSA, they do not provide a clear cut indication of semantic relations such as agent. The subject position in MSA is not necessarily the canonical agent position. *Handbook for Arabic Language Teaching Professionals in the 21st Century* Kassem Wahba, Zeinab A. Taha, Liz England, 2014-06-03 This landmark volume offers an

introduction to the field of teaching Arabic as a foreign or second language Recent growth in student numbers and the demand for new and more diverse Arabic language programs of instruction have created a need that has outpaced the ability of teacher preparation programs to provide sufficient numbers of well qualified professional teachers at the level of skill required Arabic language program administrators anticipate that the increases in enrollment will continue into the next decades More resources and more varied materials are seriously needed in Arabic teacher education and training The goal of this Handbook is to address that need The most significant feature of this volume is its pioneer role in approaching the field of Arabic language teaching from many different perspectives It offers readers the opportunity to consider the role status and content of Arabic language teaching in the world today The Handbook is intended as a resource to be used in building Arabic language and teacher education programs and in guiding future academic research Thirty four chapters authored by leaders in the field are organized around nine themes Background of Arabic Language Teaching Contexts of Arabic Language Teaching Communicative Competence in Arabic The Learners Assessment Technology Applications Curriculum Development Design and Models Arabic Language Program Administration and Management and Planning for the Future of Arabic Language Learning and Teaching The Handbook for Arabic Language Teaching Professionals in the 21st Century will benefit and be welcomed by Arabic language teacher educators and trainers administrators graduate students and scholars around the world It is intended to create dialogue among scholars and professionals in the field and in related fields dialogue that will contribute to creating new models for curriculum and course design materials and assessment tools and ultimately better instructional effectiveness for all Arabic learners everywhere in both Arabic speaking and non Arabic speaking countries

Split Possession Thomas Stolz, Sonja Kettler, Cornelia Stroh, Aina Urdze, 2008-05-21 This book is a functional typological study of possession splits in European languages It shows that genetically and structurally diverse languages such as Icelandic Welsh and Maltese display possessive systems which are sensitive to semantically based distinctions reminiscent of the alienability correlation These distinctions are grammatically relevant in many European languages because they require dedicated constructions What makes these split possessive systems interesting for the linguist is the interaction of semantic criteria with pragmatics and syntax Neutralisation of distinctions occurs under focus The same happens if one of the constituents of a possessive construction is syntactically heavy These effects can be observed in the majority of the 50 sample languages Possessive splits are strong in those languages which are outside the Standard Average European group The bulk of the European languages do not behave much differently from those non European languages for which possession splits are reported The book reveals interesting new facts about European languages and possession to typologists universals researchers and areal linguists

The Syntax of Arabic and French Code Switching in Morocco Mustapha Aabi, 2019-08-28 This book posits a universal syntactic constraint FPC for code switching using as its basis a study of different types of code switching between French Moroccan Arabic and Standard Arabic in a language contact situation After presenting the

theoretical background and linguistic context under study the author closely examines examples of syntactic constraints in the language of functional bilinguals switching between French and forms of Arabic proposing that this hypothesis can also be applied in other comparable language contact and translanguaging contexts worldwide This book will be of interest to students and scholars of French Arabic theoretical linguistics syntax and bilingualism Investigations of the Syntax-semantics-pragmatics Interface Robert D. Van Valin, 2008 Investigations of the Syntax Semantics Pragmatics Interface presents on going research in Role and Reference Grammar in a number of critical areas of linguistic theory verb semantics and argument structure the nature of syntactic categories and syntactic representation prosody and syntax information structure and syntax and the syntax and semantics of complex sentences In each of these areas there are important results which not only advance the development of the theory but also contribute to the broader theoretical discussion In particular there are analyses of grammatical phenomena such as transitivity in Kabardian the verb less numeral quantifier construction in Japanese and an unusual kind of complex sentence in Wari Chapakuran Brazil which not only illustrate the descriptive and explanatory power of the theory but also present interesting challenges to other approaches In addition there are papers looking at the implications and applications of Role and Reference Grammar for neurolinguistic research parsing and automated text analysis From Polysemy to Semantic Change Martine Vanhove, 2008-11-21 This book is the result of a joint project on lexical and semantic typology which gathered together field linguists semanticists cognitivists typologists and an NLP specialist These cross linguistic studies concern semantic shifts at large both synchronic and diachronic the outcome of polysemy heterosemy or semantic change at the lexical level The first part presents a comprehensive state of the art of a domain typologists have long been reluctant to deal with Part two focuses on theoretical and methodological approaches cognition construction grammar graph theory semantic maps and data bases These studies deal with universals and variation across languages illustrated with numerous examples from different semantic domains and different languages Part three is dedicated to detailed empirical studies of a large sample of languages in a limited set of semantic fields It reveals possible universals of semantic association as well as areal and cultural tendencies Early Arabic Grammatical Theory Jonathan Owens, 1990 The Arabic grammatical tradition is remarkable for having organized a large amount of descriptive material within a sophisticated formal framework The present study seeks to elucidate the early development of this system from a theory internal perspective it is mainly concerned with the development of the syntactic theory as a formal object as system of rules This endeavor is constituted of four sub goals a description of early developments their periodization their relation to the traditional account in terms of the Basran and Kufan schools and their relation to modern linguistic theory **The Semantics of Grammar** Anna Wierzbicka, 1988-01-01 The semantics of grammar presents a radically semantic approach to syntax and morphology It offers a methodology which makes it possible to demonstrate on an empirical basis that syntax is neither autonomous nor arbitrary but that it follows from semantics It is shown that every

grammatical construction encodes a certain semantic structure which can be revealed and rigorously stated so that the meanings encoded in grammar can be compared in a precise and illuminating way within one language and across language boundaries The author develops a semantic metalanguage based on lexical universals or near universals and ultimately on a system of universal semantic primitives and shows that the same semantic metalanguage can be used for explicating lexical grammatical and pragmatic aspects of language and thus offers a method for an integrated linguistic description based on semantic foundations Analyzing data from a number of different languages including English Russian and Japanese the author explores the notion of ethnosyntax and via semantics links syntax and morphology with culture She attempts to demonstrate that the use of a semantic metalanguage based on lexical universals makes it possible to rephrase the Humboldt Sapir Whorf hypothesis in such a way that it can be tested and treated as a program for empirical research

The Role of Semantic, Pragmatic, and Discourse Factors in the Development of Case J?hanna Bar?dal, Shobhana Lakshmi Chelliah, 2009 This volume focuses on non syntactic factors in the development of case by illustrating the integral role of pragmatics semantics and discourse structure in the historical development of morphologically marked case systems Examined fifteen typologically diverse languages from four different language families i Indo European Vedic Sanskrit Russian Greek Latin Latvian Gothic French German Icelandic and Faroese ii Tibeto Burman especially the Bodic languages and Meithei iii Japanese and iv the Pama Nyungan mixed language Gurindji Kriol

Repetition in Arabic Discourse Barbara Johnstone, 1991 In this examination of expository prose in contemporary Arabic structural and semantic repetition is found to be responsible both for linguistic cohesion and for rhetorical force Johnstone identifies and discusses repetitive features on every level of analysis Writers in Arabic use lexical couplets consisting of conjoined synonyms which create new semantic paradigms as they evoke old ones Morphological roots and patterns are repeated at close range and this creates phonological rhyme as well Regular patterns of paraphrase punctuate texts and patterns of parallelism mark the internal structure of their segments Johnstone offers an explanation for how repetition of all these kinds can serve persuasive ends by creating rhetorical presence and discusses how the Arabic language and the Arab Islamic cultural tradition especially lend themselves to this rhetorical strategy She suggests however that discourse repetition serves a crucial function in the ecology of any language as the mechanism by which speakers evoke and create underlying paradigmatic structure in their syntagmatic talk and writing

Understanding Arabic Alaa Elgibali, 1996 Understanding Arabic is an exciting new collection of studies by authors who investigate and outline the practical corollaries of Badawi s theory of Arabic

Lexical Template Morphology B. Roger Maylor, 2002-04-22 While there have been many attempts in the literature to account for the semantics and syntax of individual German ic prefixes this is the first time that the prefixes have been analysed in a unified way and a framework established that is capable of relating the prefixes to each other and to other areas of the grammar The templates provide the means whereby a State Change of State feature interacts with Figure and Ground arguments to generate

prefixed verbs noun and adjective incorporating verbs and oblique case marking on the complements of simplex verbs and adjectives This book presents a new and potentially powerful theory of lexical morphology that will be of interest not only to morphologists and those working on the grammar of German but also syntacticians working on the Locative and Dative Alternations and linguists whose prime concern is the organization of the lexicon and the realization of the semantics of change of state predicates

Communicative Organization in Natural Language Igor? Aleksandrovi? Mel??uk,2001 The book defines the concept of Semantic Communicative Structure Sem CommS a formal object that is imposed on the starting Semantic Structure SemS of a sentence under text synthesis in order to turn the selected meaning into a linguistic message The Sem CommS is a system of eight logically independent oppositions 1 Thematicity Rheme vs Theme 2 Givenness Given vs Old 3 Focalization Focalized vs Non Focalized 4 Perspective Foregrounded vs Backgrounded 5 Emphasis Emphasized vs Non Emphasized 6 Presupposedness Presupposed vs Non Presupposed 7 Unitariness Unitary vs Articulated 8 Locutionality Communicated vs Signaled The values of these oppositions mark particular subnetworks of the starting SemS and thus allow for the distinction between sentences such as a A man killed a dog vs The dog was killed by a man b John washed the window vs It was John who washed the window or c It hurts vs Ouch The proposed Sem Comm oppositions are conceived as an attempt at sharpening the well known notions of Topic Comment Focus etc Possible linguistic strategies for expressing the values of the Sem Comm oppositions in different languages are discussed at some length with linguistic illustrations

On the Meaning of Prepositions and Cases Silvia Luraghi,2003-11-17 Prepositions and cases constitute a fruitful field of research for semantics The historical development of their meaning can shed light on the relations among the semantic roles of participants and on the organization of conceptual space Ancient Greek allows an in depth study of such development The book based on a wide diachronically ordered corpus aims at providing a usage based analysis of possible patterns of semantic extension including the mapping of abstract domains onto the concrete domain of space An analysis of the Greek data further highlights the interplay between specific spatial relations and the internal structure of the entities involved and shows how case semantics may account for differences on the referential level rather than merely express clause internal relations The first chapter contains a typologically based discussion of semantic roles which sets the language specific analysis in a wider framework showing its general relevance and applicability

The Growth and Maintenance of Linguistic Complexity Östen Dahl,2004 This book studies linguistic complexity and the processes by which it arises and is maintained focusing not so much on what one can say in a language as how it is said Complexity is not seen as synonymous with difficulty but as an objective property of a system a measure of the amount of information needed to describe or reconstruct it Grammatical complexity is the result of historical processes often subsumed under the rubric of grammaticalization and involves what can be called mature linguistic phenomena that is features that take time to develop The nature and characteristics of such processes are discussed in detail as well as the external and internal factors that favor or disfavor stability and change in

language **Drawing the Boundaries of Meaning** Betty J. Birner, Gregory Ward, 2006-11-29 One of the most lively and contentious issues in contemporary linguistic theory concerns the elusive boundary between semantics and pragmatics and Professor Laurence R Horn of Yale University has been at the center of that debate ever since his groundbreaking 1972 UCLA dissertation This volume in honor of Horn brings together the best of current work at the semantics pragmatics boundary from a neo Gricean perspective Featuring the contributions of 22 leading researchers it includes papers on implicature Kent Bach inference Betty Birner presupposition Barbara Abbott lexical semantics Georgia Green Sally McConnell Ginnet Steve Kleinedler Randall Eggert negation Pauline Jacobson Frederick Newmeyer Scott Schwenter polarity Donka Farkas Anastasia Giannakidou Michael Israel implicit variables Greg Carlson Gianluca Storto definiteness Barbara Partee reference Ellen Prince Andrew Kehler Gregory Ward and logic Jerrold Sadock Francis Jeffry Pelletier Andrew Hartline These original papers represent not only a fitting homage to Larry Horn but also an important contribution to semantic and pragmatic theory **The Prominence of Tense, Aspect and Mood** D.N.S. Bhat, 1999-03-15 The book puts forth an exciting hypothesis for the typologist Its major claim is that languages can generally be regarded as belonging to a tense prominent aspect prominent or mood prominent language type This grouping can be based upon the relative prominence that languages attach to one or the other of the three verbal categories namely tense aspect and mood by grammaticalizing the chosen category to a greater degree than others and by making it more obligatory more systematic and more pervasive than others The grouping however involves a gradation as is indeed the case with other typological groupings with some languages manifesting the relevant characteristic more strikingly than others There are several characteristics that can be correlated with the relative prominence that languages attach to verbal categories For example tense prominent languages tend to have mostly active but not stative verbs They also tend to keep adjectives as a distinct category or group them with nouns but not with verbs Verbal forms used for foregrounding generally belong to the most prominent verbal category These and other similar correlations make this typological classification worth pursuing The book also contains a descriptive study of the three verbal categories **Linguistic Borrowing in Bilingual Contexts** Fredric Field, 2002-12-13 A number of previous approaches to linguistic borrowing and contact phenomena in general have concluded that there are no formal boundaries whatsoever to the kinds of material that can pass from one language into another At the same time various hierarchies illustrate that some things are indeed more likely to be borrowed than others Linguistic Borrowing in Bilingual Contexts addresses both by examining claims of no absolute limits and synthesizing various hierarchies It observes that all contact phenomena are systematic and borrowing is no exception Regarding forms the determining factors lie in the nature of the morphological systems in contact and how they relate to one another Two principles are proposed to determine the nature of the systematicity and interaction the Principle of System Compatibility PSC and its corollary the Principle of System Incompatibility PSI Together these principles provide a consistent account of the possibilities and limits to borrowing

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