

# **Professionalizing Research in Post-Mao China**

**The System Reform Institute and  
Policy Making**

**Catherine Keyser**

**Forward by Andrew J. Nathan**



# Professionalizing Research In Post Mao China The System Reform Institute And Policy Making

**Steven Mark Cohn**



## **Professionalizing Research In Post Mao China The System Reform Institute And Policy Making:**

Professionalizing Research in Post-Mao China: The System Reform Institute and Policy Making C.H. Keyser, 2019-07-23

The ongoing suppression of journals and obstacles faced by non governmental research organizations attest to the enduring challenges for creating alternative sources for discussing China's reform and transition. This book looks at research institutes and journals in China and the dilemmas of transition by chronicling the tensions between the need to create an autonomous space for policy making and the problems created by such activities. The non governmental fever of the 1980s and the development of research organizations and journals claiming to be non governmental to avoid political oversight and claim an arena independent of party state influence raise a fundamental question about how a political system characterized by bureaucratic rigidity, poor information flows and a politicized policy making environment generates ideas for reform while at the same time controlling the direction of debate and discussion. This book is built on extensive personal interviews with former members of Zhao Ziyang's brain trust, the Chinese Economic System Reform Research Institute (SRI) and on the wealth of material on reform to emerge in the last five years. It addresses a void in our knowledge of this dynamic decade of reform by recounting the story of the SRI in the voice of its members and placing it in the context of elite politics as well as in the context of the institute as a catalyst for opening issues of reform and post communist transitions. Those associated with the institute are known as the young reformers and represent a generational cohort whose activities greatly impacted China's reform process. The publications, research organizations and policy making environment of the 1980s and post Tiananmen era are essential for examining the larger question of China's transition from socialism. Professionalizing Research in Post-mao China,

**The Rise of Think Tanks in China** Xufeng Zhu, 2013. Despite continuing criticism of the Chinese authoritarian political system, the range of participants in the decision making process has widened with different social actors now playing an increasingly important role in the Chinese policymaking process. Accordingly, the role of think tanks in the policymaking process has generated great interest within and outside China. This book explores the behaviour and influence of China's think tanks and explains the reasons and social consequences of the rise of think tanks in China. The book raises several questions on the topic: How did think tanks emerge in China? What are the essential factors that determine think tanks in terms of building their governmental and personal networks? How do think tanks work and build their influence in the Chinese policy process? What happens to Chinese society when think tanks become important policy participants in the policy process? The book goes on to discuss new perspectives on policy processes and elite politics in China and empirically with comparative case study and data from nationwide questionnaire surveys provides a comprehensive picture of think tanks in the current political system of the country. **New Dimensions of Chinese Foreign Policy** Sujian Guo, Shipping

Hua, 2007-01-01. The concept peaceful development has become the new thinking in Chinese foreign policy under the fourth generation leadership. But what are the new dimensions of Chinese foreign policy and how do they impact China's foreign

relations This is the first edited volume that attempts to address this significant question and its insightful contributions will enrich understanding of new dimensions of Chinese foreign policy and their implications for China's relations with the world

*Political Science and Chinese Political Studies* Sujian Guo, 2012-07-25 We have witnessed the substantial transformation of China studies particularly Chinese political studies in the past 30 years due to changes in China and its rising status in the world as well as changes in our ways of conducting research As area studies specialists we are no longer isolated from the larger disciplines of Political Science and International Relations IR but an integral part of them This book contains theoretically innovative contributions by distinguished political scientists from inside and outside China who together offer up to date overviews of the state of the field of Chinese political studies combines empirical and normative researches as well as theoretical exploration and case studies explore the relationship between Western political science scholarship and contemporary Chinese political studies examine the logic and methods of political science and their scholarly application and most recent developments in the study of Chinese politics and discuss the hotly contested and debated issues in Chinese political studies such as universality and particularity regularity and diversity scientification and indigenization main problems challenges opportunities and directions for the disciplinary and intellectual development of Chinese political studies in the context of rising China

**Historical Perspectives on Chinese Economics (1949-2011)** Zhuoyuan Zhang, 2020-10-16 The book summarizes the 60 year development of economic theories explaining in detail the features and development of economic theories from 1949 to 1976 and in the reform and opening up period The author has made a systematic theoretical analysis on the economic situation from two different stages before and after China's reform and opening up which put forward many unconventional point of view and it has contributed visionary ideas for the research on China's economy It provide the readers with a general understanding of the economic trend and development of contemporary China with many pertinent answer to the practical and concrete problems about China's economy

**Mao's Invisible Hand** Sebastian Heilmann, Elizabeth J. Perry, 2020-10-26 Observers have been predicting the demise of China's political system since Mao Zedong's death over thirty years ago The Chinese Communist state however seems to have become increasingly adept at responding to challenges ranging from leadership succession and popular unrest to administrative reorganization legal institutionalization and global economic integration What political techniques and procedures have Chinese policymakers employed to manage the unsettling impact of the fastest sustained economic expansion in world history As the authors of these essays demonstrate China's political system allows for more diverse and flexible input than would be predicted from its formal structures Many contemporary methods of governance have their roots in techniques of policy generation and implementation dating to the revolution and early PRC techniques that emphasize continual experimentation China's long revolution had given rise to this guerrilla style decisionmaking as a way of dealing creatively with pervasive uncertainty Thus even in a post revolutionary PRC the invisible hand of Chairman Mao tamed

tweaked and transformed plays an important role in China's adaptive governance

**Paradoxes Of China's Prosperity: Political Dilemmas And Global Implications** Guoguang Wu, 2015-01-15 The world seems divided to either applaud or fear the rise of China but this book probes deeper by investigating three aspects of the phenomenon in detail 1 the institutional dilemmas of the prosperity as it integrates Asian authoritarianism with globalizing capitalism to create economic accomplishments 2 the political struggles alongside the prosperity as Chinese citizens begin to demand equality rights and justice that might be viewed to disturb the continuity of stability and development and 3 the global implications entailed by the prosperity not only in power politics war and peace or competitions among nations but especially on global public goods termed human security Articles included here combine political economic analyses lens with historical depth and global concerns to add a perspective that highlights the paradoxes of prosperity surrounding the ongoing debate on the rise of China and its global ramifications Readers will find an analysis that goes beyond the dichotomy viewing the rise of China either in positive or negative perspectives Investigations on the internal dilemmas and the global implications of the rise of China are well situated in the historical context of China's own search for modernization since the late 19th century This is one of the few books in which China's rise is examined from a global perspective rather than from a national perspective of China the United States or any other specific nation a global perspective that addresses the challenges facing all human societies with the rise of China

**Governing Rapid Growth in China** Ravi Kanbur, Xiaobo Zhang, 2009-04-15 This volume brings together a collection of the best available analyses of China's problems in governing rapid growth focusing on equity and institutions from well respected Chinese and non Chinese scholars

**Unlikely Partners** Julian Gewirtz, 2017-01-02 Introduction River crossings The great helmsman departs Pushing off from shore A swifter vessel Navigating the crosscurrents Through treacherous waters Days on the river In the wake A tempestuous season The narrows of the river At the delta Conclusion Arrivals and departures

*Handbook on Local Governance in China* Ceren Ergenc, David S.G. Goodman, 2023-09-06 Demonstrating the crucial importance of local governance in China's development and international relations this topical Handbook combines theoretical approaches with novel methodological tools to understand state society relations at the local level

*Zhao Ziyang and China's Political Future* Guoguang Wu, Helen Lansdowne, 2013-05-13 What legacies have previous reformers like Zhao Ziyang left to today's China Does China have feasible political alternatives to today's repressive market Leninism and corrupt state capitalism Does Zhao's legacy indicate an alternative to the past and for the future For those who are familiar with the development of Chinese politics since the reform years Zhao is now widely regarded as a major architect of the nation's profound transition His contributions to China's post Mao development are rich and multi faceted including those on rural and urban economic reforms extending to accountable governance liberal policies concerning domestic affairs and China's foreign relations Featuring contributions from leading experts in the field such as Richard Baum and Xiaonong Cheng this book explores the historical development of China's political reform issues and how

his political legacies are relevant to China's political development since the 1980s to the future Using recently translated recollection articles by veteran reformers who worked with Zhao in the 1980s like Du Runsheng An Zhiwen Li Rui Bao Tong Zhao Ziyang and China's Political Future is a valuable contribution for students and researchers interested in the Chinese politics Asian politics and political development in Asia

**Competing Economic Paradigms in China** Steven Mark Cohn, 2017-09-05 When the Chinese economic reforms began in 1978 Marxist economics infused all the institutions of economic theory in China from academic departments and economics journals to government departments and economic think tanks By the year 2000 neoclassical economics dominated these institutions and organized most economic discussion This book explains how and why neoclassical economic theory replaced Marxist economic theory as the dominant economics paradigm in China It rejects the idea that the rise of neoclassical theory was a triumph of reason over ideology and instead using a sociology of knowledge approach links the rise of neoclassical economics to broad ideological currents and to the political economic projects that key social groups inside and outside China wanted to enable The book concludes with a discussion of the nature of economic theory and economics education in China today

**The Power of the Internet in China** Guobin Yang, 2009-06-26 Since the mid 1990s the Internet has revolutionized popular expression in China enabling users to organize protest and influence public opinion in unprecedented ways Guobin Yang's pioneering study maps an innovative range of contentious forms and practices linked to Chinese cyberspace delineating a nuanced and dynamic image of the Chinese Internet as an arena for creativity community conflict and control Like many other contemporary protest forms in China and the world Yang argues Chinese online activism derives its methods and vitality from multiple and intersecting forces and state efforts to constrain it have only led to more creative acts of subversion Transnationalism and the tradition of protest in China's incipient civil society provide cultural and social resources to online activism Even Internet businesses have encouraged contentious activities generating an unusual synergy between commerce and activism Yang's book weaves these strands together to create a vivid story of immense social change indicating a new era of informational politics

**The Policy Analyst's Handbook** Lewis G. Irwin, 2003 Selected Contents 1 The Scientific Method Social Science and Policy Analysis 2 Defining the Problem 3 Generating Potential Courses of Action 4 Cost Benefit Analysis 5 Multi Attribute Analysis 6 Articulating the Recommendation 7 Implementation and Beyond

**Historical Dictionary of the Chinese Economy** Lawrence R. Sullivan, 2017-11-08 The Historical Dictionary of the Chinese Economy covers the world's second largest macro economy Extensive attention throughout the volume is given to the historical development of the Chinese economy since the establishment of the People's Republic of China PRC in 1949 Included is a review of developments during the period of central economic planning adopted from the Soviet Union 1953 1978 and in depth information and analysis on the various policies and fundamental changes brought about in China by the inauguration of economic reforms from 1978 1979 through 2016 This book contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has

over 400 cross referenced entries on critical sectors of the economy including automobiles banking and finance national currency economic regulation trade and investment and important industries such as agriculture computers and electronics iron and steel real estate and shipping This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about China s economy Marx and We Sun Zhengyu,2024-08-01 Marxist ideology is the only fully scientific ideology the only one able to guide mankind toward the settlement of fundamental social problems and to point out the royal road for the proletariat to take in its march toward socialism and communism Without Marxism modern people cannot establish true social ideals nor can they engage in the rational pursuit of values Without Marxism modern people cannot choose the correct path of development nor can they build up new forms of civilizations Without Marxism modern people would never base their commitments to schedule the consensus building effort and support the consensus building process on any irrefutably and sufficiently sound theoretical foundations Plotting the Reading Experience Paulette M. Rothbauer,Kjell Ivar Skjerdingsstad,Lynne (E.F.) McKechnie,Knut Oterholm,2016-06-30 This book is about the experience of reading what reading feels like how it makes people feel how people read and under what conditions what drives people to read and conversely what halts the individual in the pursuit of the pleasures of reading The authors consider reading in all of its richness as they explore readers relationships with diverse textual and digital forms This edited volume is divided into three sections Theory Practice and Politics The first provides insights into ways of seeing thinking and conceptualizing the experience of reading The second features a variety of individual and social practices of reading The third explores the political and ethical aspects of the reading experience raising questions about the role that reading plays in democracy and civic participation With contributions from multidisciplinary scholars from around the world this book provides provocative insights into what it means to be a reader reading in and across various social cultural and political contexts Its unifying theme of the reader s experience of reading is put into dialogue with theories practices and politics making this a rewarding read for graduate students faculty researchers and librarians working across a range of academic fields How China Escaped Shock Therapy Isabella M. Weber,2021-05-26 China has become deeply integrated into the world economy Yet gradual marketization has facilitated the country s rise without leading to its wholesale assimilation to global neoliberalism This book uncovers the fierce contest about economic reforms that shaped China s path In the first post Mao decade China s reformers were sharply divided They agreed that China had to reform its economic system and move toward more marketization but struggled over how to go about it Should China destroy the core of the socialist system through shock therapy or should it use the institutions of the planned economy as market creators With hindsight the historical record proves the high stakes behind the question China embarked on an economic expansion commonly described as unprecedented in scope and pace whereas Russia s economy collapsed under shock therapy Based on extensive research including interviews with key Chinese and international participants and World Bank officials as well as insights gleaned

from unpublished documents the book charts the debate that ultimately enabled China to follow a path to gradual reindustrialization Beyond shedding light on the crossroads of the 1980s it reveals the intellectual foundations of state market relations in reform era China through a *longue dur e* lens Overall the book delivers an original perspective on China s economic model and its continuing contestations from within and from without China's Developmental Miracle Alvin Y. So, 2016-07-08 In contrast to the failure to economic reforms in Eastern Europe China s economic reforms have been quite successful Decollectivization marketization state enterprise reforms and reintegration into the world economy have led to very rapid economic development in China over the past two decades These economic reforms in turn triggered profound social and political changes This collection examines the origins nature and impact as well as the future prospects of these reforms and changes The contributors are all active researchers from a variety of disciplines including economics sociology political science and geography

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