

Article

Modeling Government Subsidy Strategies for Railway Carriers: Environmental Impacts and Industry Competition

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Abstract: In this paper, we investigate the government's optimal subsidy strategy for the China–Europe Railway Express (CERE) considering environmental impacts and industry competition. Specifically, we consider three subsidy options: no subsidies, subsidies to CERE carriers, and subsidies to shippers. A game theory framework is developed to analyze the problem of developing a sustainable supply chain consisting of the government, competitive carriers, and shippers. First of all, we find that for the government, indirect subsidies to CERE carriers and direct subsidies to shippers lead to the same total social welfare. We then examine the conditions for phasing out government subsidies. Our results indicate that the government's optimal subsidy strategy switches at a threshold level of CERE's environmental advantage. In particular, when the environmental advantage of CERE is high, the government should subsidize CERE by subsidizing either the carrier or shipper. In contrast, when the environmental advantage of CERE is low, the government should opt out of subsidies. At last, we find that this threshold of CERE's environmental advantage is further impacted by CERE's capacity and marginal operating costs. This study differs from prior research by investigating various subsidy strategies while taking into account CERE's emission advantage and the timing of subsidy withdrawal.

Keywords: China–Europe Railway Express; liner shipping; subsidy strategy; competition; environmental impacts

MSC: 91-10

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1. Introduction

The Belt and Road Initiative (B&R) is proposed as a critical strategy to improve connectivity in regional economic cooperation and growth. This initiative comprises two major platforms: the land-based Silk Road Economic Belt (SREB), and the sea-based 21st-Century Maritime Silk Road (MSR). These two platforms facilitate the flow of infrastructure and promote deeper market integration among the countries spanning from China to Europe [1,2]. To further advance this initiative, the China–Europe Railway Express (CERE) has been launched to offer cross-border joint railway freight transport services to countries situated along the Silk Road Economic Belt (SREB) and the 21st-Century Maritime Silk Road (MSR). Since the first CERE train started operating in Chongqing in 2011, CERE has played a vital role in promoting regional economic development along SREB. Currently, there are more than 40,000 CERE freight trains operating between China and Europe. Over 160 cities in 22 European countries have been served by these trains along 73 routes so far [3]. In the future, with further expansion of the CERE network, more and more trade routes will be connected to SREB and MSR. For example, there are two popular trade routes between Yiwu, China and Madrid, Spain: the CERE route and the liner shipping route. The CERE route linking Yiwu and Madrid (i.e., the Yiwu–Xinjiang–Europe cargo train) is the longest train line in the SREB (13,502 km), which carries container freights passing

Modeling For Government And Business

**Cornelis Abraham Van Bochove, C. J.
Van Eyk, J. C. Siebrand**



Modeling For Government And Business:

Integrating E-Business Models for Government Solutions: Citizen-Centric Service Oriented Methodologies and Processes Chhabra, Susheel, Kumar, Muneesh, 2009-02-28 The objective of this book is to examine issues and promote research initiatives in the area of effectiveness in e government by suggesting integrated e business models for government solutions through citizen centric service oriented methodologies and processes Provided by publisher *Modeling for Government and Business* Cornelis Abraham Van Bochove, C. J. Van Eyk, J. C. Siebrand, 2014-01-15 *Modeling for Government and Business* C.A. van Bochove, C.J. van Eyk, J.C. Siebrand, A.S.W. de Vries, 2013-03-14 This volume has been composed to commemorate the day 25 years ago that Dr P J Verdoorn delivered his inaugural lecture after his appointment as professor of economics at the Netherlands School of Economics at Rotterdam The prompt and enthusiastic reactions by several members of the profession on our request for a contribution illustrates the fact that Verdoorn is held in high esteem by those who worked with him and those who are acquainted with his work We thank all the contributors for having helped us to realize our plan to honour Verdoorn with the publication of this liber amicorum Verdoorn was appointed part time professor of business statistics market research and marketing in 1952 He held this post until 1969 In that year he started lectures closer related to his work as deputy director of the Central Planning Bureau general economic research He became full professor of macro economic policy in 1975 Verdoorn showed a great versatility in all the fields on which he worked Without exaggeration he may be characterised as one of the most many sided economists in the Netherlands However much the subjects he studied may have varied the methods he applied show persistent characteristics theories are formulated to yield testable hypotheses which when they can be maintained are made operational for policy purposes In all these phases of a research program Verdoorn showed a high level of inventivity A combination of rigour and imagination enabled him to maintain a constant stream of high quality publications Governance and Business Models for Sustainable Capitalism Atle Midttun, 2021-12-20 Governance and Business Models for Sustainable Capitalism touches upon many of the central themes of today's debate on business and society In particular it brings attention to a recurrent tension between efficiency innovation and productivity on the one hand and fairness equity and sustainability on the other The book argues that we need radical rethinking of business models and economic governance beyond the classical doctrine which sees social and ecological responsibility as lying with public policy regulation of purely profit seeking firms In spite of the popular CSR agenda business as we know it today is both too transient and too limited in its motivation to carry the regulatory burden We need to adopt a much wider concept of partnered governance where advanced states and pioneering companies work together to raise the social and environmental bar The book suggests that civil engagements based on moral rather than formal rights and amplified through the media may provide a healthy challenge both to autocratic planning and to solely profit centered commercialization The book also proposes a triple cycle theory of innovation for sustainability a novel framing of the efficacy

of green and prosocial entrepreneurship as intertwined with political visions and supportive institutions In addition the book offers reflections on the ways in which further digital robotization may enable transition to an Agora Economy where productive efficiency is combined with expanded civic freedoms Aimed primarily at researchers academics and students in the fields of political economy business and society corporate governance business ethics corporate social responsibility and sustainability the book will additionally be of value to practitioners supplying them with information regarding the challenges associated with the shaping of sustainable or civilised market capitalism for a better world **Business Cases** Patrick

Siegfried,2014-10-01 These case studies are written from students at the Universities of Applied Sciences Mannheim No 1 10 and Offenburg No 11 13 as part of the course International Management and International Trade In these case studies of international companies their development orientation are presented Subsequently the market situation as well as the strengths and weaknesses are presented In conclusion the main points are summarized and some working questions can be used for further work

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Shelmon,2005-04-29 This Seventh Edition is filled with authoritative advice on the financial reporting accounting and control situations unique to not for profit organizations It contains discussions of the accounting and reporting guidelines for different types of organizations complete guidance on tax and compliance reporting requirements illustrated explanations of various types of acceptable financial statements and much more **The Business Model Innovation Factory** Saul

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innovator to stay competitive in today's turbulent world Author Saul Kaplan is the founder and chief catalyst of the Business Innovation Factory BIF a real world laboratory for exploring and testing new business models and social systems BIF has attracted a global community of over five thousand innovators and organizes the internationally renowned BIF Collaborative Innovation Summit The Role of Government in East Asian Economic Development Masahiko Aoki, Hyung-Ki Kim, Masahiro Okuno, Masahiro Okuno-Fujiwara, 1997-03-13 The role of government in East Asian economic development has been a continuous issue Two competing views have shaped enquiries into the source of the rapid growth high performing Asian economies and attempts to derive a general lesson for other developing economies the market friendly view according to which government intervenes little in the market and the developmental state view in which it governs the market What these views share in common is a conception of market and government as alternative mechanisms for resource allocation They are distinct only in their judgement of the extent to which market failures have been and ought to be remedied by direct government intervention This collection of essays suggests a breakthrough third view the market enhancing view Instead of viewing government and the market as mutually exclusive substitutes it examines the capacity of government policy to facilitate or complement private sector co ordination The book starts from the premise that private sector institutions have important comparative advantages over government in particular in their ability to process information available on site At the same time it recognizes that the capabilities of the private sector are more limited in developing economies The market enhancing view thus stresses the mechanisms whereby government policy is directed at improving the ability of the private sector to solve co ordination problems and overcome other market imperfections In presenting the market enhancing view the book recognizes the wide diversity of the roles of government across various East Asian economies including Japan Korea Hong Kong Malaysia and China and its path dependant and developmental stage nature E-Government Website Development: Future Trends and Strategic Models Downey, Ed, Ekstrom, Carl D., Jones, Matthew A., 2010-07-31 This book provides fundamental clues about the direction forward in electronic government needed to achieve even greater value from websites and assist the continuing transformation of governmental interaction with citizens Provided by publisher

INDIAN MODELS OF ECONOMY, BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT KANAGASABAPATHI, P., 2013-03-10 This comprehensive and extensively researched study deals primarily with the economic business and management models from the Indian perspectives The third edition of the book presents updated details latest data and new information obtained from authentic sources in order to understand the topics discussed It provides detailed information collected from field studies undertaken in different industrial and business centres across the country The details contained in the book have been obtained from various empirical and research studies and reputed national and international sources The author contends that India remained a strong economic business and management power for most of the time in history and the country has the potential to achieve the premier status even today He gives masterly analysis of not only the Indian economic business

and management models but also the popular economic business and management models of the other countries The author asserts that a paradigm shift in thinking is urgently needed to understand the ground realities and the functioning Indian systems so that the country could be taken forward with the necessary orientation and suitable policies Intended primarily for the postgraduate students of Management the book would also be useful to the students of Economics and Commerce as well as to the professionals interested in the study of the Indian economy business and management from the Indian perspectives

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Model Government Charters Roger L. Kemp,2003-01-01 The United States federal government is the oldest in existence and stands as the chief democratic model in the world However the exact workings of the various levels of the United States government are a mystery to many Because the basis for each level s operations is the charter that formed it this volume uses model charters to provide a straightforward explanation of why American governments work Each chapter covers a different level of government city county regional state and federal and begins with information regarding that government s history future

types and organization Model charters provided at the end of each chapter describe the laws that form the basis of government The charters are assembled from nationally recognized planning agencies and associations advocating good governmental practices A glossary of commonly used terms is also provided as well as a national resource directory which highlights major sources for further research on the topics covered in the chapters The Southern Cone Model Nicola Phillips,2004-08-02 Developing an original blend of perspectives from the fields of international and comparative political economy this book presents an innovative and in depth account of the contemporary political economy of the southern cone of Latin America Argentina Brazil Chile Paraguay and Uruguay It identifies a new and distinctive model of regional capitalist development emerging in the southern cone and a complex relationship with both the global political economy and the five distinctive national political economies in the region Ranging across the contours of labour business states and regionalist processes Phillips assesses the significance of the Southern Cone Model for the ways in which we understand contemporary capitalist development at both national and transnational levels **Modeling Economic Growth in Contemporary Malaysia** Bruno S. Sergi,Abdul Rahman Jaaffar,2021-02-12 This book considers crucial changes to Malaysian economic areas and social well being The chapters cover diverse industries such as IT green technology retailing banking tourism and hospitality education logistics finance banking and many others **Management of Digital EcoSystems** Richard Chbeir,Ernesto Damiani,Schahram Dustdar,Yannis Manolopoulos,Elio Masciari,Evanggelia Pitoura,Antonio Rinaldi,2025-08-16 This book constitutes the proceedings of the 16th International Conference on Management of Digital EcoSystems MEDES 2024 held in Naples Italy during November 2024 The 23 full papers and 10 Short papers included in this book were carefully reviewed and selected from 65 submissions They were organized in topical sections as follows Energy and Environment Recommendation Systems Social Networks and Emotion Recognition Medical and Health Issues Cybersecurity and Privacy Data Mining Operations Parallel and Distributed Systems Network Aspects and Applications **Transforming Business Through Digital Sustainability Models** Younas, Afshan,Kassim, Aza Azlina Md.,2025-05-08 Sustainability and digitalization are becoming essential in businesses It is necessary to enhance collaboration between the digitalization of business and sustainability Global business practices that focus on sustainability through the digital transformation process can stay competitive and socially responsible As a result there is a need and growing demand for resources that help businesses identify the complexities of digital business transformation while achieving sustainable practices Transforming Business Through Digital Sustainability Models explores sustainability through digitalization practices identifies problems and explores innovative solutions It has educational and professional values that provide practical insights and strategies for achieving sustainability through the digitalization of businesses Covering topics such as stakeholder engagement cost savings and ecosystem restoration this book is an excellent resource for business leaders sustainability activists policymakers researchers academicians and more **E-Government** Kelvin J. Bwalya,Stephen M. Mutula,2014-09-12 E Government is a

hot topic The integration of Information and Communication Technologies into public service delivery worldwide offers a number of promising opportunities This text refers in particular to the benefits derived from ubiquitous access to and delivery of government services to citizens business partners and employees This book analyses the fundamental technical and non technical concepts that are essential for successful implementation of e Government in diverse environments especially in developing countries This book is an indispensable resource for both e Government practitioners and researchers in that it brings to the fore scholarly scrutiny scientific debate and best practice in e Government The author has a background in computer and information science and accentuates the multi disciplinary nature of the issues surrounding e Government

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