

Services and the Knowledge-Based Economy

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The Knowledge-Based Services Economy

The Knowledge-Based Economy

The term "knowledge-based economy" has been introduced to characterise some of the main developments in industrial societies in the late twentieth and early twenty-first centuries. Some commentators hold that the term is effectively an overstatement. (*"If anything is underway, it is more a matter of evolutionary trends than of revolutionary developments."*) Some commentators are more critical still, seeing the term as misguided. (*"All human societies have relied upon knowledge and information; to proclaim ourselves as knowledge-based is to implicitly discount the capabilities of earlier societies and/or to privilege the particular sorts of knowledge and information that our economies prioritise."*) Despite these forceful criticisms, the term does have its uses. For instance, it points us to the intersection of several related trends relevant to the themes of this book. Let us consider five sets of trends.

1. First is the development of **service economies**, which of course is a central theme in this book. It is not that manufacturing has disappeared, economically advanced societies have not stopped being industrial societies. Three developments are involved. (a) The bulk of economic activity, employment, and output is taking place in service sectors of the economy. (b) "Service" is an important management principle in organisations in all sectors. (c) Specialised services (especially **Knowledge-Intensive Business Services**) are providing critical inputs to organisations in all sectors, on a vastly increased scale. These developments became highly visible from the 1960s on, though they were present on a lesser scale decades earlier. They combine several subrends – shifts in management philosophy (e.g. towards "leaner" firms, outsourcing more functions, and towards greater emphasis on customer relationships), structural shifts in the composition of demand, and unevenness in the application of new technologies to product and process innovation. KIBS include *professional business services* (such as accountants and lawyers) and also services with a *scientific and technical knowledge base* (various sorts of engineering and Information Technology (IT) service, for example). Both groups typically grew in numbers during the last few decades of the twentieth century, with especially high growth among the latter, where many new specialisms emerged. (See, for example, the accounts provided in the European Competitiveness Report 2000, Murphy and Vickery, 1999, and Rubalcabo-Berenejo, 1999).

Services And The Knowledge Based Economy

**Roberto Grandinetti, Barbara Di
Bernardo**



Services And The Knowledge Based Economy:

Services Industries and the Knowledge-based Economy Canada. Industry Canada, 2006 Services industries account for almost three quarters of both gross domestic product and employment in Canada a trend that Canada shares with other G 7 countries Furthermore the services sector has been responsible for most of Canada s employment creation and much of its productivity growth over the past decade and the sector s importance to the Canadian economy continues to increase Thirty renowned experts contribute to this volume which is aimed at better understanding the dynamics of Canadian services industries and identifying the types of policies most likely to improve their innovation and productivity performance

Services and the Knowledge-Based Economy Mark Boden, Ian Miles, 2019-07-23 First published in 2000 Over the past two decades the service sector have increased dramatically and now occupy the largest share of the economy of advanced industrial societies Certain business services are regularly cited as evidence for the emergence of a knowledge economy In this pioneering book leading researchers in the fields of service industries and innovation studies investigate the reasons for the growth of the service sectors and this emergent knowledge economy Drawing on material as diverse as macroeconomic statistics and firm level case studies the contributors demonstrate that services are often important innovators in their own right as well as contributing to innovation and economic performance in their user industries The question of how far services are special cases and what specific processes and trajectories characterize their innovative activity is treated systematically Additionally a variety of original analyses and information resources are presented This book should be of value to the student of the modern industrial society to those seeking to forge policies appropriate to the new context of economic development and to researchers who are confronting the challenges of the knowledge economy

Services and the Knowledge-based Economy Mark Boden, 2000 First published in 2000 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an informa company

The Knowledge Economy Dale Neef, 1998 What is this knowledge based economy Is it really new or unique What are its effects and what does it mean to us In order to help answer those questions this anthology has been compiled as a means of providing answers for anyone in business or the public policy making fields who would like to know what academics and economists are talking about when they refer to the knowledge based economy It is a collection of articles dealing with the most important developing themes in this area The shift in employment from brawn to brains The effect that knowledge elitism may have on public policy concerning education and training wealth disparity and social exclusion Organizational changes brought about by the new breed of knowledge workers functioning in the new high performance workplace Computing telecommunications globalization and the interconnected economy Using seminal articles from a variety of sources this volume is intended to be a primer for introducing the reader to all aspects of the knowledge based economy Dale Neef is a political economist and a knowledge management specialist with extensive academic and commercial experience in both North America and Europe He earned his Ph D in Economic History from the University of

Cambridge was a Research Fellow at Harvard University and currently works with Ernst Young's Center for Business Innovation researching issues surrounding knowledge management and the knowledge based economy He divides his time between writing lecturing and consultancy Part of the series Resources for the Knowledge Based Economy Introduces the reader to all aspects of the knowledge based economy Uses seminal articles from a variety of sources

Dynamics of Economic Spaces in the Global Knowledge-based Economy Sam Ock Park, 2014-09-19 This book addresses how economic spaces dynamically change within the context of the global knowledge based economy Specifically it centers the discussion on integrated views of understanding and conceptualizing dynamic changes of global economy under the global megatrends of globalization knowledge based economy information society service world climate change and population aging Focusing on East Asia especially on Korea it deals with case studies regarding the processes and patterns of these global dynamics looking at economic spaces of various spatial scales and types of economic actors This book develops a theoretical model for understanding and analysing the dynamics of economic spaces that are being reshaped within the larger global economy It also emphasizes the analysis of empirical studies at the level of firm region and state by considering an evolutionary perspective over time In developing its theoretical framework this book examines regional resilience intangible assets service innovation path dependence and other notions related to the evolution of economic spaces and incorporates these elements into real world case studies The integrated theoretical framework examined here contributes a new perspective on spatial disparities in the global economy An integral model of service innovation the integration of path dependence and regional resilience the interaction between firm and region for the accumulation of intangible assets and the roles of governments and global firms these are all essential to understanding the dynamics of economic spaces in East Asia The theoretical model and case studies in this book suggest policy implications for developing countries especially in the Asian and African regions with regard to regional development and innovation policies

Knowledge-Based Services, Internationalization and Regional Development Peter Daniels, 2017-05-15 The acquisition and management of information is central to the operation and marketing of many service providing firms and other organizations Their varied knowledge requirements influence approaches to organizational structure relationships to other organizations the location of operations and entry into new markets In this book an international and interdisciplinary team of leading scholars examines the attributes of knowledge acquisition and diffusion within and across service providing organizations Using a variety of case examples they pay particular attention to the processes of internationalization and the ways in which service providing organizations affect regional economic development

The Knowledge-based Economy Loet Leydesdorff, 2006 Challenging theoretically rich yet anchored in detailed empirical analysis Loet Leydesdorff's exploration of the dynamics of the knowledge economy is a major contribution to the field Drawing on his expertise in science and technology studies systems theory and his internationally respected work on the triple helix the book provides a radically new modelling and simulation of

knowledge systems capturing the articulation of structure communication and agency therein This work will be of immense interest to both theorists of the knowledge economy and practitioners in science policy Andrew Webster Science Technology Studies University of York UK _____ This book is a ground breaking collection of theory and techniques to help understand the internal dynamics of the modern knowledge based economy including issues such as stability anticipation and interactions amongst components The combination of theory measurement and modelling gives the necessary power with which to address the complexity of modern networked social systems Each on its own would partly illuminate an innovation system but the combination sheds a far brighter light Mike Thelwall Information Science University of Wolverhampton UK _____ The sociologist Niklas Luhmann is considered one of the few social scientists possibly able to explain a decisive event once it has happened In this book Loet Leydesdorff answers the challenge to take Luhmann s analysis one step further by introducing anticipation into the theory This book provides a fascinating exploration of the use of recursion and incursion to model social processes Dirk Baecker Sociology Universit t Witten Herdecke Germany _____ How can an economy based on something as volatile as knowledge be sustained The urgency of improving our understanding of a knowledge based economy provides the context and necessity of this study In a previous study entitled *A Sociological Theory of Communications The Self Organization of the Knowledge based Society* 2001 the author specified knowledge based systems from a sociological perspective In this book he takes this theory one step further and demonstrates how the knowledge base of an economic system can be operationalized both in terms of measurement and by providing simulation models

Knowledge and Innovation in the New Service Economy Birgitte Andersen, 2000-11-27 Knowledge and Innovation in the New Service Economy is an interesting book that provides a good overview of recent trends in the service sector This book is recommended for libraries supporting upper division and graduate programs in international business and e commerce or for those who want a thorough overview of the knowledge based service economy Steven W Staninger Business Information Alert Knowledge and innovation are key factors contributing to growth and prosperity in the new service economy This book presents original empirical and theoretical contributions to address the economic dimensions of knowledge and the organisation of knowledge intensive activity through specialised services Specific analyses include macro statistics to highlight the contribution of services to economic activity firm level survey data to identify and consider client relations case studies of four innovation oriented business services

Trames , 2007 Service Innovation Joseph Tidd, Frank M. Hull, 2003 That generic good practices exist in the management and organization of innovation in services which the authors seek to identify but that these must be adapted to different contexts specifically the scale and complexity of the tasks the degree of customization of the offerings and the uncertainty of the environment Building Prosperous Knowledge Cities Tan Yigitcanlar, Kostas Metaxiotis, Francisco Javier Carrillo, 2012-01-01 This unique book reveals the procedural aspects of knowledge based urban planning development and

assessment Concentrating on major knowledge city building processes and providing state of the art experiences and perspectives this important compendium explores innovative models approaches and lessons learnt from a number of key case studies across the world Many cities worldwide in order to brand themselves as knowledge cities have undergone major transformations in the 21st century This book provides a thorough understanding of these transformations and the key issues in building prosperous knowledge cities by focusing particularly on the policy making planning process and performance assessment aspects The contributors reveal theoretical and conceptual foundations of knowledge cities and their development approach of knowledge based urban development They present best practice examples from a number of key case studies across the globe This important book provides readers with a thorough understanding of the key issues in planning and developing prosperous knowledge cities of the knowledge economy era which will prove invaluable to national state regional and city governments planning and development departments Academics postgraduate and undergraduate students of regional and urban studies will also find this path breaking book an intriguing read

Knowledge, Industry and Environment Richard Le Heron, Roger Hayter, 2018-02-06 This title was first published in 2002 Bringing together a wide range of theoretical and empirical case studies from Canada New Zealand South Korea Turkey China Germany Spain Sweden Poland South Africa Japan The Netherlands and the United Kingdom this book addresses these neglected issues in particular contemplating the vitally important nexus between industry environment and the knowledge economy Throughout the book four key themes and issues are explored institution building strategies agglomeration as territorial context sustainable industrial environmental processes and policy initiatives globalization learning and industrial location dynamics The book concludes with an outline of future research directions within the paradigm

Electronic Commerce in Small to Medium-Sized Enterprises: Frameworks, Issues and Implications Al-Qirim, Nabeel, 2003-07-31 Electronic Commerce in Small to Medium Sized Enterprises Frameworks Issues and Implications addresses eCommerce issues in small to medium sized enterprises SMEs in a global setting The book aims at addressing issues that are of importance to researchers to students and to professionals interested in the eCommerce field in SMEs and hence interested in addressing issues pertaining to theory and to practice

Innovation Policy in the Knowledge-Based Economy M.P. Feldman, Albert N. Link, 2012-12-06 Scholars in the science and technology field have not collectively questioned much less proposed an agenda for policy makers Now is an appropriate time for such an undertaking First there is a growing belief that the U S national research and development system like that of many industrial nations is changing due to global competitive pressures and advancements in information technology and electronic commerce Second industry s R D relationship with the academic research community is changing not only because of the global competition but also because of alterations in the level of government support of fundamental research As a result policy makers will need to rethink their approaches to science and technology issues This volume is a collection of essays by scholars about innovative policy in the knowledge

based economy By knowledge based economy we mean one for which economic growth is based on the creation distribution and use of technology As such innovation policy in such an economy must enhance the creation distribution and use of knowledge that leads to the creation distribution and use of technology This volume considers elements of an innovation policy innovation policy and academic research innovation policy in electronic commerce and innovation policy and globalization issues **Knowledge Intensive Business Services and Regional Competitiveness** João J. M.

Ferreira, Mário L. Raposo, Cristina I. Fernandes, Marcus Dejardin, 2016-04-20 Research interest in the service sector has boomed in recent years as deindustrialisation became entrenched Instead of being regarded as merely supplementary to traditional industry and manufacturing services have generated progressively rising levels of growth in developed economies while at the same time coming to be recognised as major drivers of innovation Among the factors which have helped service companies notch up swifter growth rates than all other sectors are the outsourcing of such services by other sectors including the development of information and communication technologies and changes to the regulatory legal and market frameworks as well as globalisation and internationalisation The result is a cluster of highly innovative firms which can loosely be grouped under the heading of Knowledge Intensive Business Services KIBS Knowledge Intensive Business Services and Regional Competitiveness charts the development of these firms and explores their success through four mutually linked parts KIBS and industrial dynamics KIBS and their context KIBS and their contribution to regional competitiveness and economic development and finally KIBS and public policy This book is suitable for researchers and policy makers interested in the rise of these influential actors and their influence on regional competitiveness **Service Innovation** Marja

Toivonen, 2016-06-09 This is the first book that summarizes the 20 year history of service innovation research and combines it with the future need to adopt a systems view in the field of service research The book emphasizes that the most urgent issues of today s economies the development of welfare and sustainability cannot be solved with innovations in individual service offerings only and that innovations of service systems are increasingly needed Various theoretical approaches and perspectives from different disciplines are included providing a comprehensive view of the current understanding of the nature of service innovation The book illustrates the achievements of two research traditions one based on the general innovation theory and the other based on the service marketing theory Service innovation is considered from the points of view of drivers processes practices and outcomes The interrelations between actors and systems are analyzed and the nature of innovation as a new way to co create value is highlighted The book promotes the view that users are an important source of innovative ideas and that openness is an important success factor in innovation processes In addition to the general nature and management of service innovation some specific topics are included exemplified by innovations in public services and in knowledge intensive business services This volume is highly recommended to readers who seek a state of the art overview of the area of service innovation and its linkages to systems research *Globalisation and Services-driven Economic Growth*

Niels Beerepoot, Bart Lambregts, Jana Kleibert, 2016-07-28 Following drastic shifts in the spatial organization of goods production increasingly fierce competition now forces firms also to look critically at how to organize the production of services While digitization and advances in information and communication technologies have enabled firms to unbundle service production processes the increased global availability of skilled labour allows for the relocation of ever more of these processes around the world As a result a new geography of services production takes shape a geography that is defined by new interregional and international divisions of labour and held together by increasingly complex global services production networks This book examines how the reorganisation of services production alters relations between and generates different sets of challenges and opportunities for economic development in the Global North and the Global South Drawing from 11 case studies probing various aspects of services production in different parts of the world the book brings out the remarkable heterogeneity and transformative capacities of services It successively shows how global trade in services creates new interdependencies between services producing and services consuming regions reveals how services help to mitigate the impact of and contribute to recovery from economic crises in the Global North and demonstrates how services offshoring fosters economic development and service sector driven modernisation processes in the Global South The book's openness to the heterogeneous and dynamic nature of services production enlarges our understanding of which particular services in which spatiotemporal context have the capacity to generate good jobs contribute to productivity and drive economic growth The book stands out from other books in the field in that it combines perspectives on services driven transformations from both the Global North and the Global South and looks into the role of various services segments Based on pioneering empirical research and original data it offers a timely contribution to this growing debate The book provides valuable insights for students scholars and professionals interested in services services offshoring services driven growth and socioeconomic transformations in the Global North and South

The Handbook of Innovation and Services F. Gallouj, F. Djellal, 2011-11-01 This book represents a significant step towards dealing with the lacuna constituted by the inadequacy of the literature on the services And as such it approaches its task from a variety of directions From the foreword by William J Baumol New York University US The Handbook of Innovation and Services is an exceptional volume Its contributors including Fa z Gallouj William Baumol Jean Gadrey and Pascal Petit are among the major thinkers in both the fields of the economics of services and the economics of innovation Selected topics include the cost disease services innovation in the global economy social innovation in the services and innovation and employment in services The book I am sure will become a standard reference volume in both these fields in the ensuing years Edward Wolff New York University US This Handbook brings together 49 international specialists to address an issue of increasing importance for the world's post industrial economies innovation as it relates to services Contemporary economies have two fundamental characteristics Firstly they are service economies in as much as services account for more than 70 per cent of the wealth and jobs in most developed countries Secondly they are

innovation economies as recent decades have seen an unprecedented development of scientific technological organisational and social innovations This Handbook expertly links these two major characteristics in order to investigate the role of innovation in services an issue that until now has been inadequately explored and one that poses many theoretical and operational challenges This comprehensive volume encompasses the views of eminent scholars from a range of disciplines including economics management sociology and geography and draws on a number of different analytical and methodological perspectives With its multi disciplinary approach this Handbook will be an invaluable reference source for academics and students in the fields of economics management and the geography of services and innovation Public authorities and managers in the service sector will also find this book fascinating

Exploring Knowledge-Intensive Business Services Roberto Grandinetti, Barbara Di Bernardo, 2012-05-08 Provides an updated view of knowledge management strategies of knowledge intensive business services KIBS by focusing on how those firms manage innovation in their value chains and at the territorial level Offers an original analysis of key processes of KIBS specializing in design professional firms and information technology

Knowledge Economies Wilfred Dolfsma, 2008-09-03 Chapter 1 Introduction chapter 2 Knowledge and learning chapter 3 Creating knowledge Transfer exchange and gifts chapter 4 Development of economic knowledge Paradigms and new ideas chapter 5 Knowledge exchange in networks within firm analysis chapter 6 Knowledge exchange between firms economic geography of high tech firms chapter 7 The knowledge base of an economy What contributes to its entropy chapter 8 A dynamic welfare perspective for the knowledge economy chapter 9 Concluding remarks

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