

The foreign policy transition of the German Scholz government in the context of the Russian-Ukrainian conflict and its causes

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Abstract. Following the outbreak of the Russian-Ukrainian conflict, German Chancellor Scholz delivered the *Zeitenwende* speech on February 27, 2022, announcing a series of measures including the supply of weapons to Ukraine and the strengthening of its own defense forces. This was a historic transition for Germany's foreign and security policy, which has always been pacifist. This paper will take the transformation of the German Scholz government's foreign policy in the context of the Russian-Ukrainian conflict as the object of study. And it is the purpose of this paper to analyze the reasons why this historical transition in foreign policy occurred in Germany at this time. In general, this paper specifically analyzes the Scholz government's foreign policy transition based on the analytical model of foreign policy transition proposed by Jakob Gustavsson, and argues that international factors, domestic factors, policy makers' factors, and the stimulus of the crisis are the four main factors that led to this foreign policy transition.

Keywords: Germany, Russian-Ukrainian conflict, Foreign policy change.

1. Introduction

Since World War II, pacifism has been the main feature of German foreign policy [1]. Germany opposed reliance on military power in the conduct of its foreign policy and insisted on restraining the development of its own military power. German foreign policy has shown great continuity in this feature. On December 8, 2021, Germany's Parliament elected Olaf Scholz as the ninth Chancellor after World War II, replacing Angela Merkel, who had led Germany for 16 years. Even though there is a growing debate in Germany about whether Germany should change its foreign policy and take more responsibility for security internationally, Scholz came to power saying he would maintain the continuity of German foreign policy and preserve the political legacy left by Merkel's 16 years [2]. Until February 24, 2022, when the Russian-Ukrainian conflict broke out, Scholz delivered the *Zeitenwende* speech on February 27, 2022, stating that Germany had ushered in a historic watershed and announcing that Germany would respond to the security challenges posed by Russia by providing arms to Ukraine, unconditionally fulfilling its collective defense obligations within NATO, and strengthening its own defense forces [3]. This decision is an attempt to make a change in Germany's foreign policy tradition of not relying on the military, and has been described as a revolution in German foreign policy. The future of German foreign policy may thus be transformed and will continue to evolve in this direction. Thus, it can be said that the *Zeitenwende* speech represents a historic shift in German foreign policy.

The transformation of foreign policy has always been a key area of concern in foreign policy studies, and the relevant theories have been developed to a high degree of maturity and sophistication. The *Zeitenwende* speech represents the Scholz government's foreign policy transformation, which is a relatively new case study of foreign policy transformation. It is worth noting that this is not only a reorientation of the Scholz government's own foreign policy, but also a deeper transformation of Germany's foreign policy tradition since World War II, and therefore has greater research value. The Scholz government's foreign policy transition has already attracted attention, but it is still dominated by press reports and policy commentaries. Some scholars have also conducted studies on this issue. However, most of the studies have focused on the characteristics and processes of the German foreign policy transition or only studied one aspect of it in depth, while the literature that systematically studies the motives of this transition is relatively small and the combination with theory is insufficient. This paper attempts to analyze the Scholz government's foreign policy transition using the analytical

Russian National Security And Foreign Policy In Transition

Kevork Oskanian



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Russian National Security and Foreign Policy in Transition Eugene B. Rumer, 1995 This study is an examination and assessment of critical trends in the evolution of Russian thinking on foreign and national security policy in recent years The consensus of the Gorbachev and Yeltsin eras that promised rapprochement with the West has been replaced by a new consensus that is pushing Russia toward a more aloof position vis a vis the Western alliance as leaders grapple with problems along Russia's immediate periphery and seek to rebuild Russia's sphere of influence A key issue is the contradiction between U S recognition of the newly independent states around Russia's periphery and Russia's special role of oversight throughout the former Soviet Union and pursuit of national interests that might impinge on its neighbor's sovereignty U S policymakers face the task of balancing the newly independent states' right to sovereignty against the need to restore order in a given region and the desire to sustain continuity in U S Russian relations Although there are no easy solutions the Western community can play a constructive role while remaining on the periphery

Russia National Security and Defence Policy Handbook Volume 1 Strategic Information and Basic Laws IBP, Inc., 2014-10-07 2011 Updated Reprint Updated Annually Russia National Security and Defense Policy Handbook Russia's National Security in Aleksandr Dugin's Neo-Eurasianism Marcin Skladanowski, 2023-09-05 Aleksandr Dugin is an extremely radical thinker Nevertheless it is worth dealing with his thought because it shows in an exaggerated form how the evolution of social and political ideas took place in the history of Russia which led to Putin's contemporary neo imperialism This book presents the Russian discourse on national security against a broader background of global academic reflection takes a closer look at the sources and ideological basis of the concept of Russia's security developed by Dugin discusses the subject and main dimensions of Russia's national security in Dugin's works and shows the importance of Russia's foreign policy for the creation of its national security

The Treaty on Conventional Armed Forces in Europe Mark Wilcox, 2024-03-04 This work examines the CFE Treaty as a factor in Russia's foreign and security policy Moscow showed amazing persistence in their relationship with the cornerstone of European security Their approach to the treaty was a genuine attempt to shape the security environment in Europe and the former USSR The treaty also enabled the dismantling of large conventional forces as they returned from Eastern Europe and transitioned into the armies of the newly independent states of the former USSR The CFE Treaty though proved ineffective at constraining the enlargement of NATO Simultaneously Moscow's foreign and security policy evolved from one that focused on the domestic development of the country to that of a more confident state reasserting itself as a great power Drawing extensively on primary sources and analyses by Russian authors this book employs two historical narratives case studies and a conceptual framework to show that while Moscow remained engaged with the CFE Treaty undesired effects on Russia's national interests gradually accrued at the expense of desired ones leading Vladimir Putin to withdraw Russia from the treaty as an act of decoupling from the collective West This book is relevant to scholars and policymakers who want to understand

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 Jeffrey Surovell, 2018-01-18 This title was first published in 2000 highly innovative work which challenges mainstream approaches to the study of Russian policy with its groundbreaking application of Marxism and

dependency theories Using class analysis it examines in a meticulously documented study what is perhaps the most important issue in world politics today Russia and the West Unconventional yet powerful it nevertheless comes up with highly persuasive conclusions Whether one agrees with its challenging conclusions or not they cannot be ignored **The Great Powers and the Survival of the Liberal International Order** Ayabulela Dlakavu, 2025-06-30 This scholarly monograph examines the sustainability of the Liberal International Order LIO by critically examining the conduct of the Permanent Five P5 members of the United Nations Security Council China France Russia the United Kingdom and the United States of America As principal custodians of global peace and security under the Charter of the United Nations the P5 s alignment or misalignment with the foundational principles of the LIO holds profound implications for its legitimacy and endurance Anchored in foreign policy analysis FPA and enriched by scenario building methodologies the research offers a rigorous empirically grounded assessment of how Great Power behaviour shapes the evolution and potential futures of international order By foregrounding the foreign policies of the P5 as key variables in global governance trajectories the book provides an original contribution to scholarship on international relations multilateralism and institutional resilience This work will appeal to scholars of international relations global governance peace and security studies and those invested in the normative and structural futures of the international system in the 21st century and beyond **Russian Exceptionalism between East and West** Kevork Oskanian, 2021-06-22 This monograph provides a novel long term approach to the role of Russia s imperial legacies in its interactions with the former Soviet space It develops Hybrid Exceptionalism as a critical conceptual tool aimed at uncovering the great power s self positioning between East and West and its hierarchical claims over subalterns situated in both civilizational imaginaries It explores how in the Tsarist Soviet and contemporary eras distinct civilizational spaces were created and maintained through narratives and practices emanating from Russia s ambiguous relationship with Western modernity and its part identification with a subordinated Orient The Romanov Empire s struggles with Russianness the USSR s Marxism Leninism and contemporary Russia s combination of feigned liberal and civilizational discourses are explored as the basis of a series of successive civilising missions through an interdisciplinary engagement with official discourses scholarship and the arts The book concludes with an exploration of contemporary policy implications for the West and the former Soviet states themselves **Russia's Foreign Policy** Andrei P. Tsygankov, 2022-07-11 Now fully updated and revised this clear and comprehensive text explores the past thirty years of Soviet Russian international relations comparing foreign policy formation under Gorbachev Yeltsin Medvedev and Putin Challenging conventional views of Moscow s foreign policy Andrei Tsygankov shows that definitions of national interest depend on visions of national identity and is rooted both in history and domestic politics Yet the author also highlights the role of the external environment in affecting the balance of power among competing domestic groups Drawing on both Russian and Western sources Tsygankov shows how Moscow s policies have shifted under different leaders visions of Russia s national interests He gives an overview

of the ideas and pressures that motivated Russian foreign policy in six different periods the Gorbachev era of the late 1980s the liberal Westernizers era under Kozyrev in the early 1990s the relatively hardline statist policy under Primakov the more pragmatic course of limited cooperation under Putin and then Medvedev and the assertive policy Putin has implemented since his return to power Evaluating the successes and failures of Russia's foreign policies Tsygankov explains its many turns as Russia's identity and interaction with the West have evolved The book concludes with reflections on the emergence of the post Western world and the challenges it presents to Russia's enduring quest for great power status Mortal Friends, Best Enemies Celeste A. Wallander, 2018-05-31 Several hundred thousand members of the Red Army were stationed in East Germany when that state was reunited with its western counterpart The peaceful transfer of these soldiers to their homeland produced a welcome outcome to a potentially explosive situation Through an investigation of the strategies of German and Russian decision makers Celeste A Wallander explores what conditions facilitate or hinder international cooperation in security matters Wallander spent the months and years after the fall of the Berlin Wall interviewing officials and politicians from Germany and Russia She reveals how these individuals assessed and responded to potential flashpoints the withdrawal of Russian military forces from Germany the implementation of arms control treaties the management of ethnic and regional conflicts She also examines the two states views on the enlargement of NATO The first detailed account from both countries perspectives of the extraordinary contraction of Russian power and the implications of German unification Mortal Friends, Best Enemies clearly depicts the important role European and global institutions played making the military disengagement possible Wallander draws on these findings to develop a new institutional theory of security relations In it she defines the techniques that international institutions can use to help states solve obstacles to security Migrant Workers in Russia Anna-Liisa Heusala, Kaarina Aitamurto, 2016-09-13 Russia has a very large pool of economic migrants up to 25% of the workforce according to some estimates Although many migrants many from former Soviet countries which are now independent entered Russia legally they frequently face bureaucratic obstacles to legal employment and Russian citizenship factors which have led to a very large shadow economy This book presents a comprehensive examination of migrant labour in Russia It describes the nature of migrant labour explores the shadow economy and its unfortunate consequences and discusses the rise of popular sentiment against migrants and the likely impact The book also sets the Russian experiences of migrant labour in context comparing the situation in Russia with that in other countries with significant migrant labour workforces The Open Access version of this book available at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4.0 license **Foreign Policy Making in Russia** Eunsook Chung, 1998 Russian Foreign Policy Since 1990 Peter Shearman, 2018-02-12 A book which brings together leading experts on Russia's foreign relations providing the most comprehensive coverage of contemporary Russian foreign policy currently available in a single volume Detailed case studies of relations with specific countries and regions are

complemented by chapters that examine the process of decision making conflict between domestic institutional actors the role of groups such as the military and Russia s search for a new identity *Russian National Security* Michael H. Crutcher,2001 This is an anthology of papers presented at a conference titled Russian National Security Perceptions Policies and Prospects conducted from 4 6 December 2000 The book organizes the papers into six sections The Russian National Security Community Russia and Europe Russian Policy Towards the Caucasus and Central Asia Russia and Asia Russia and the United States and Russia s Military Transformation **The Mueller Report** Robert S. Mueller,Special Counsel's Office U.S. Department of Justice,Alan Dershowitz,2019-04-19 NOW A NEW YORK TIMES WASHINGTON POST WALL STREET JOURNAL USA TODAY AND PUBLISHERS WEEKLY BESTSELLER There has never been a more important political investigation than Robert S Mueller III s into President Donald Trump s possible collusion with Russia His momentous findings can be found here complete with The 300 pages of the historic report as released by the Justice Department An introduction by constitutional scholar eminent civil libertarian and New York Times bestselling author Alan Dershowitz The relevant portions of Title 28 of the Code of Federal Regulations the 1999 provisions written by former acting Solicitor General Neal Katyal which establish and regulate the powers of the special counsel Rod Rosenstein s 2016 order appointing Robert Mueller III as special counsel and outlining the scope of his investigation Attorney General William Barr s four page summary of the report as sent to Congress Barr s explanation of the four reasons for redacting the report and a key for identifying them in the color coded report The wait is over Robert Mueller a lifelong Republican has concluded his investigation and submitted its findings to Attorney General William Barr Barr has told Congress that Mueller found no proof of collusion between the Trump campaign and Russia and did not come to a conclusion on obstruction of justice neither concluding the president committed a crime nor exonerating him But Mueller s report was over 300 pages and Barr s summary was only four pages raising questions about the conclusions of a historic investigation Special Counsel Robert Mueller III s probe into Russian influence on the 2016 election of Donald Trump including links between the campaign and Russian interests obstruction of justice by President Trump and any other matters that may have arisen in the course of the investigation has been the focal point of American politics since its inception in May 2017 Democrats in the US House of Representatives hoped to use the report to begin impeachment proceedings with the support of those critical of the president Media tracked Mueller s every move and the investigation was subject to constant speculation by political pundits everywhere It resulted in the indictments of Michael Flynn Paul Manafort Roger Stone and many others President Trump and his supporters affirmed that the investigation was a witch hunt and the product of a plot by the political establishment the deep state to delegitimize his presidency Mueller s findings at least according to Barr allowed the latter to claim victory But now thanks to a subpoena from House Judiciary Committee chairman Jerry Nadler for the full report a resolution from the House of Representatives to release the full report to the public though blocked in the Senate by Mitch McConnell and

popular demand it's time for public to judge if that is true The Mueller investigation will join Watergate and the Mueller Report will join the 9 11 Commission Report the Warren Report and the Starr Report as one of the most important in history The Mueller Report is required reading for everyone with interest in American politics for every 2016 and 2020 voter and every American It's now available here as an affordable paperback featuring an introduction from eminent civil libertarian Harvard Law Professor Emeritus and New York Times bestselling author Alan Dershowitz who provides a constitutional civil law based commentary sorely needed in today's media landscape

Chinese Foreign Policy in Transition Guoli Liu, 2004-01-01 Since the establishment of the People's Republic of China in 1949 and particularly after the opening brought about by economic reforms roughly thirty years thereafter China has become an influential player in regional and global affairs Increasingly both American and European policymakers examine Chinese foreign policy as a flexible pragmatic and significant element in world affairs This has accelerated in the middle of the new first decade of this century as business firms and political officials have developed interests in the sources processes and significance of China's reemergence as a global force This volume examines how in conjunction with rapid economic growth and profound social transformation China's foreign policy is experiencing significant transition The purpose of this truly deep and probing collection is to deepen Western understanding of the sources substance and significance of Chinese foreign policy with a focus on the post Cold War environment Contributors include academic specialists area researchers and distinguished journalists all with firsthand experience in the field of China studies The volume is divided into four parts 1 theory and culture 2 perspective and identity 3 bilateral relationships and 4 retrospective and prospective essays on Chinese policy concerns The volume is sensitive to changes in national leadership and Communist Party structure as well as continuity and change in foreign policy As Lowell Dittmer of the University of California notes in his Foreword precisely because it is so difficult to do well the analysis of foreign policy is often conducted rather tritely Thus it is a real pleasure to find assembled here a treasure trove of some of the finest work by some of the field's most penetrating minds This is fortunate for at the core of this volume is one of the biggest and most portentous questions to confront the world at the outset of the twenty first century That question is in the decades to come what role will China play in the world As the homeland of about a fifth of mankind this question is almost guaranteed relevance whatever the fate of China's domestic economy Guoli Liu is associate professor of political science and international relations at the College of Charleston in South Carolina Chinese Foreign Policy in Transition is an extremely useful collection of articles by leading China scholars Lucian W Pye Foreign Affairs

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