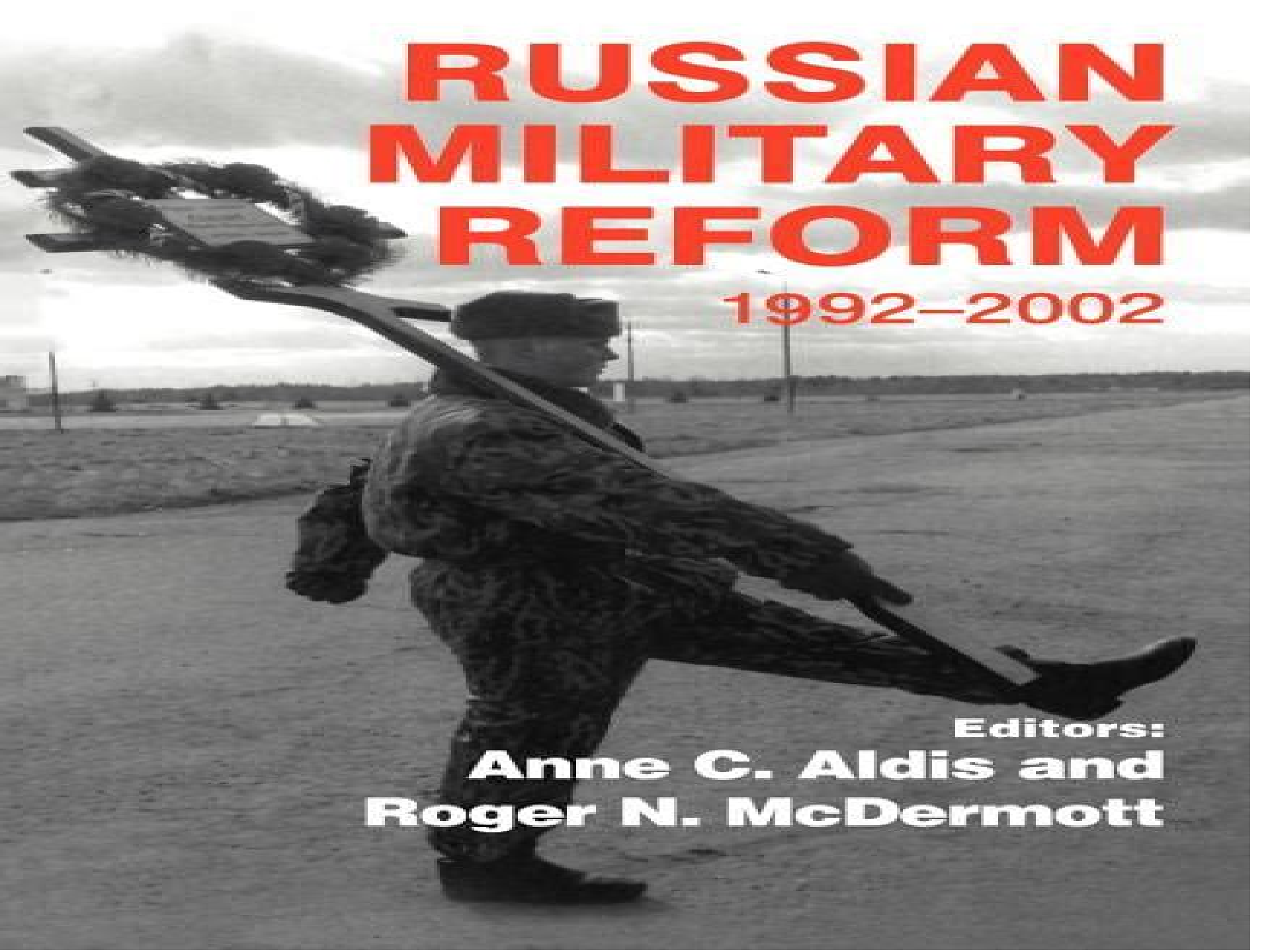


# **RUSSIAN MILITARY REFORM**

**1992–2002**

**Editors:**  
**Anne C. Aldis and**  
**Roger N. McDermott**



# Russian Military Reform 1992

**Mark Galeotti**



## **Russian Military Reform 1992 :**

**Russian Military Reform** Carolina Vendil Pallin,2008-08-29 This book examines reform of the Russian military since the end of the Cold War It explores the legacy of the Soviet era explaining why at the time of the fall of the Soviet Union radical reform was long overdue in the wake of changing military technology new economic and political realities and the emergence of new threats and challenges It discusses the problems encountered by Gorbachev in his attempts to promote military reform in the late 1980s and goes on to analyse in detail the mixed fortunes of the policies of his successors Yeltsin and Putin It describes how the onset of war in Chechnya in 1994 provided clear evidence of the weaknesses of the Russian military in modern conflicts and shows that although the Chechnya debacle did provide some impetus for reforms in the armed forces in 1997 98 the momentum was not continued under the Putin government It argues that Putin s policies of bolstering central control over all aspects of decision making has left untouched many key problems facing the Russian military including infighting between different force structures lack of transparency and independent scrutiny over defence spending and absence of consensus on the main threats to Russia and optimum force posture Moreover it argues that in his attempts to concentrate all means of control to a corrupt and inefficient Kremlin bureaucracy Putin has deprived himself of all alternative channels of independent scrutiny control and oversight thus exacerbating the problems that continue to plague the Russian military

Russian Military Reform, 1992-2002 Anne C. Aldis,Roger N. McDermott,2004-11-23 Military reform has featured prominently on the agenda of many countries since the end of the Cold War necessitated a re evaluation of the strategic role of the armed forces and nowhere more publicly than in Russia Not since the 1920s have the Russian Armed Forces undergone such fundamental change President Boris Yeltsin and his successor Vladimir Putin have both grappled with the issue with varying degrees of success An international team of experts here consider the essential features of Russian military reform in the decade since the disintegration of the USSR Fluctuations in the purpose and priorities of the reform process are traced as well as the many factors influencing change Chapters analyse the development of Russia s security policy structural reform of the services the social impact of military service and experience of military conflict in Chechnya Critical evaluations of the impact of social change on the Russian Armed Forces capabilities and expectations complement the analysis of the on going debate Russian Military Reform 1992 2002 will prove invaluable to all those interested in civil military relationships and international security as well as to students of military theory and practice

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**Russian civil-military relations and the origins of the second Chechen war** Sz&ászdi, Lajos F.,2008-08-29 This book has relevance for those interested in understanding Russia s course in international relations under the leadership of Vladimir

Putin This book will inform the reader and is especially relevant in light of the events of 2008 in the Caucasus and the war in Georgia in particular The author explains the ideology of Neo Eurasianism which in turn inspires the policy thinking of the Kremlin Also studied is Putin s origins in the KGB from the previous posts of Secretary of the Security Council and Director of the FSB and his rise to power in the crucial year of 1999 when he became Russian Prime Minister The author highlights the continuing trend of appointing high ranking officers of the Russian intelligence community to senior positions in the government studying this in the context of Russian civil military intelligence relations The author reached the conclusion back in 2003 that the members of Russian intelligence hold the reins of power above the civilian and military elements of the Russian government The author returns to the Kosovo Crisis of 1999 discussing also the motives that led the Kremlin and Putin to invade Chechnya for a second time in a decade Parallels can be drawn to the 2008 Russian invasion of Georgia and the roots of the Neo Eurasianist ideology that is behind the two invasions are examined This book will help the reader understand Russia s current and future distribution of power in the Caucasus the Balkans and the world at large Moscow s search for a multipolar world and its opposition to U S hegemony **Global Security Watch—Russia** Richard

Weitz, 2009-11-25 This book offers an expert analysis of Russia s foreign and military defense policies since the Federation was established in the aftermath of the collapse of the Soviet Union To help readers understand the current state of this crucially important country Global Security Watch Russia A Reference Handbook provides a comprehensive overview of the main foreign and defense policies of the Russian Federation Global Security Watch Russia focuses on political military developments in the nation that emerged in the aftermath of the Soviet Union s collapse in December 1991 The book looks at a variety of factors that characterize Russia s position in world security matters such as its leading position as an arms exporter and its still overwhelming nuclear capability Coverage includes critical recent events such as the growing alienation between Russia and the West the August 2008 Georgian War and the effects of the global financial crisis on Russia s vulnerable economy Russian civil-military relations , Democratic Breakdown and the Decline of the Russian Military

Zoltan Barany, 2009-01-10 A rare behind the scenes look at Russian military politics Why have Russian generals acquired an important political position since the Soviet Union s collapse while at the same time the effectiveness of their forces has deteriorated Why have there been no radical defense reforms in Russia since the end of the cold war even though they were high on the agenda of the country s new president in 2000 Democratic Breakdown and the Decline of the Russian Military explains these puzzles as it paints a comprehensive portrait of Russian military politics Zoltan Barany identifies three formative moments that gave rise to the Russian dilemma The first was Gorbachev s decision to invite military participation in Soviet politics The second was when Yeltsin acquiesced to a new political system that gave generals a legitimate political presence The third was when Putin not only failed to press for needed military reforms but elevated numerous high ranking officers to prominent positions in the federal administration Included here are Barany s insightful analysis of crisis

management following the sinking of the Kursk submarine a systematic comparison of the Soviet Russian armed forces in 1985 and the present and compelling accounts of the army's political role the elusive defense reform and the relationship between politicians and generals Barany offers a rare look at the world of contemporary military politics in an increasingly authoritarian state Destined to become a classic in post Soviet studies this book reminds us of the importance of the separation of powers as a means to safeguard democracy      *Routledge Handbook of Russian Politics and Society* Graeme Gill,James Young,2013-03 There is an ever burgeoning number of books analyzing the Russian experience or aspects of it This Handbook is the first single volume which gives both a broad survey of the literature as well as highlighting the cutting edge research in the area Through both empirical data and theoretical investigation each chapter in the Routledge Handbook Russian of Politics and Society examines both the Russian experience and the existing literature points to research trends and identifies issues that remain to be resolved Offering focused studies of the key elements of Russian social and political life the book is organized into the following broad themes General introduction Political institutions Political Economy Society Foreign Policy Politically economically and socially Russia has one of the most interesting development trajectories of any major country This Handbook seeks to answer questions about democratic transition the relationship between the market and democracy stability and authoritarian politics the development of civil society the role of crime and corruption and the creation of a market economy Providing a comprehensive resource for scholars and policy makers alike this book is an important contribution to the study of Russian Studies Eastern European studies and International Relations      **Military and Society in Post-Soviet Russia** Stephen L. Webber,Jennifer G. Mathers,2006 This collection provides the first comprehensive analysis of the nature of the relationship between the military and society in post Soviet Russia It brings together a multidisciplinary group of leading Western and Russian experts to investigate both the ways in which developments in the Russian armed forces influence Russian society and the impact of broader societal change on the military sphere      *The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces* Hugo Meijer,Marco Wyss,2018-06-22 The armed forces of Europe have undergone a dramatic transformation since the collapse of the Soviet Union The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces provides the first comprehensive analysis of national security and defence policies strategies doctrines capabilities and military operations as well as the alliances and partnerships of European armed forces in response to the security challenges Europe has faced since the end of the cold war A truly cross European comparison of the evolution of national defence policies and armed forces remains a notable blind spot in the existing literature The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces aims to fill this gap with fifty one contributions on European defence and international security from around the world The six parts focus on country based assessments of the evolution of the national defence policies of Europe's major medium and lesser powers since the end of the cold war the alliances and security partnerships developed by European states to cooperate in the provision of national security the

security challenges faced by European states and their armed forces ranging from interstate through intra state and transnational the national security strategies and doctrines developed in response to these challenges the military capabilities and the underlying defence and technological industrial base brought to bear to support national strategies and doctrines and finally the national or multilateral military operations by European armed forces The contributions to The Handbook collectively demonstrate the fruitfulness of giving analytical precedence back to the comparative study of national defence policies and armed forces across Europe

**The Oxford Handbook of War** Julian Lindley-French, Yves Boyer, 2012-01-19 The Oxford Handbook of War is the definitive analysis of war in the twenty first century With over forty senior authors from academia government and the armed forces world wide the Handbook explores the history theory ethics and practice of war The Handbook first considers the fundamental causes of war before reflecting on the moral and legal aspects of war Theories on the practice of war lead into an analysis of the strategic conduct of war and non Western ways of war The heart of the Handbook is a compelling analysis of the military conduct of war which is juxtaposed with consideration of technology economy industry and war In conclusion the volume looks to the future of this apparently perennial feature of human interaction

The Kremlin and the High Command Dale R. Herspring, 2024-07-16 Throughout its existence the Red Army was viewed as a formidable threat By the end of the Cold War however it had become the weakest link in the Soviet Union s power structure Always subordinate to the Communist Party the military in 1991 suddenly found itself answering instead to the president of a democratic state Dale Herspring closely examines how that relationship influenced the military s viability in the new Russian Federation Herspring s book is the first to assess the relationship between the Russian military and the political leadership under Presidents Mikhail Gorbachev Boris Yeltsin and Vladimir Putin He depicts an outmoded and demoralized military force still struggling to free itself from Cold War paradigms while failing to confront not only debacles in Afghanistan and Chechnya but also a rise in crime and corruption within the ranks He reveals how Gorbachev neglected the military to save Russia from internal collapse and Yeltsin reneged on continuing promises of support And while Putin claims a better understanding of the armed forces he has severely tightened his control over the military while monitoring its struggle toward modernization Herspring argues that presidential leadership or a significant lack thereof has been the key variable determining the kind of military Russia puts in the field It has been up to the president to ensure that the high command makes a successful transition to the new polity otherwise combat readiness will decline and generals and admirals could become politicized By focusing on how the high command has reacted to each president s decisions and leadership style Herspring shows that in spite of the continued importance of the military s bureaucratic structure personality factors have assumed a much more important role than in the past The Kremlin and the High Command provides the most complete analysis to date of the Russian president s influence on the Russian officer corps the soldiers they lead and their army s combat readiness Shedding light on the chaos that has plagued the USSR and Russia over the past 25 years it

also suggests how the often fraught relationship between the president and the high command must evolve if the Russian Federation is to evolve into a truly democratic nation      *The Russian Understanding of War* Oscar Jonsson,2019-11-01 This book analyzes the evolution of Russian military thought and how Russia's current thinking about war is reflected in recent crises While other books describe current Russian practice Oscar Jonsson provides the long view to show how Russian military strategic thinking has developed from the Bolshevik Revolution to the present He closely examines Russian primary sources including security doctrines and the writings and statements of Russian military theorists and political elites What Jonsson reveals is that Russia's conception of the very nature of war is now changing as Russian elites see information warfare and political subversion as the most important ways to conduct contemporary war Since information warfare and political subversion are below the traditional threshold of armed violence this has blurred the boundaries between war and peace Jonsson also finds that Russian leaders have particularly since 2011-12 considered themselves to be at war with the United States and its allies albeit with non violent means This book provides much needed context and analysis to be able to understand recent Russian interventions in Crimea and eastern Ukraine how to deter Russia on the eastern borders of NATO and how the West must also learn to avoid inadvertent escalation      **The Politics of Security in Modern Russia** Mark Galeotti,2016-03-03 The Putin era saw a striking securitization of politics something that he has bequeathed to his chosen successor Dmitry Medvedev The omens from the early days of the Medvedev presidency have been mixed marked both by less confrontational rhetoric towards the West and by war with Georgia and continued re armament Has the Medvedev generation learned the lessons not just from the Soviet era but also from the Yeltsin and Putin presidencies or will security remain the foundation of Russian foreign and domestic policy Fully up to date to reflect the evolving Medvedev presidency the 2008 Georgian war and the impact of the economic downturn this volume is a much needed objective and balanced examination of the ways in which security has played and continues to play a central role in contemporary Russian politics The combination of original scholarship with extensive empirical research makes this volume an invaluable resource for all students and researchers of Russian politics and security affairs      *Securitizing Balance of Power Theory* Ilai Z. Saltzman,2012 *Securitizing Balance of Power Theory A Polymorphic Reconceptualization* by Ilai Z Saltzman presents a cutting edge attempt to re conceptualize one of the fundamental concepts of International Relations theory balance of power theory by examining insights from historical analysis of interwar and post Cold War cases      **Putin's Russia** Darrell Slider,2022-07-20 Thoroughly revised expanded and updated the new edition of this classic text provides the most authoritative and current analysis of contemporary Russia Leading scholars explore the domestic and international problems Russia confronts including political economic societal and foreign policy issues The new edition provides an analysis from multiple perspectives on the major challenges facing Russia and Putin's regime Updates include new sections on corruption Russia's conflicts with Ukraine and Georgia Russia's response to Only by understanding these challenges and previous

efforts to deal with them will it be possible to understand the trajectory for Russia Well written and clearly organized this text is an indispensable guide for anyone wanting to understand contemporary Russia     The Sources of Military Change Theo Farrell,Terry Terriff,2002 In varying circumstances military organizations around the world are undergoing major restructuring This book explores why and how militaries change     **The Russian Military Resurgence** René De La Pedraja,2018-12-11 The transition from the Soviet to the post 1991 Russian military is a fascinating story of decline and reinvention The Soviet army suffered a slow demise dissolving in 2000 and only gradually reforming based on radically different principles The First Chechnya War 1994 1996 was the lowest point for the Soviet military but the Second Chechnya War 1999 2004 saw the initial stirrings of the new Russian army The Five Day War with Georgia in August 2008 was its first major success and marked Russia s return to world power status Lively accounts and maps describe the actions of these wars along with the Crimea operation of 2014 the separatist struggles in eastern Ukraine and the ongoing Russian intervention in Syria     The Russian Quest for Peace and Democracy Metta Spencer,2010-01-01 The Russian Quest for Peace and Democracy by Metta Spencer traces the changing orientations toward peace and democracy among Soviet Russian citizens since 1982 revealing the extreme influence of transnational civil society on Gorbachev s policies and on the social capital democracy requires This book is indispensable for those studying comparative international affairs peace and disarmament policies Russian and military history and the diffusion of ideas     **Russia as a Great Power** Jakob Hedenskog,Vilhelm Konnander,Bertil Nygren,Ingmar Oldberg,Christer Pursiainen,2013-07-04 After a period of relative weakness and isolation during most of the 1990s Russia is again appearing as a major security player in world politics This book provides a comprehensive assessment of Russia s current security situation addressing such questions as What kind of player is Russia in the field of security What is the essence of its security policy What are the sources capabilities and priorities of its security policy What are the prospects for the future One important conclusion to emerge is that while Russian foreign policy under Putin has become more pragmatic and responsive to both problems and opportunities the growing lack of checks and balances in domestic politics makes political integration with the West difficult and gives the president great freedom in applying Russia s growing power abroad

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## **Table of Contents Russian Military Reform 1992**

1. Understanding the eBook Russian Military Reform 1992
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Russian Military Reform 1992
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Russian Military Reform 1992
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Russian Military Reform 1992
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Russian Military Reform 1992
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Russian Military Reform 1992 User Reviews and Ratings
  - Russian Military Reform 1992 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Russian Military Reform 1992 Free and Paid eBooks
  - Russian Military Reform 1992 Public Domain eBooks
  - Russian Military Reform 1992 eBook Subscription Services

- Russian Military Reform 1992 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Russian Military Reform 1992 eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Russian Military Reform 1992 Compatibility with Devices
  - Russian Military Reform 1992 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Russian Military Reform 1992
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Russian Military Reform 1992
  - Interactive Elements Russian Military Reform 1992
- 8. Staying Engaged with Russian Military Reform 1992
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Russian Military Reform 1992
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Russian Military Reform 1992
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Russian Military Reform 1992
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Russian Military Reform 1992
  - Setting Reading Goals Russian Military Reform 1992
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Russian Military Reform 1992
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Russian Military Reform 1992
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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