



# **The Macropolitics of CONGRESS**

*Edited by E. Scott Adler and John S. Lapinski*

# Macropolitics Of Congress

**Eric Schickler, Frances E. Lee**



## Macropolitics Of Congress:

**The Macropolitics of Congress** E. Scott Adler, John S. Lapinski, 2006-02-26 How do public laws treaties Senate confirmations and other legislative achievements help us to gain insight into how our governmental system performs This well argued book edited by Scott Adler and John Lapinski is the first to assess our political institutions by looking at what the authors refer to as legislative accomplishment The book moves beyond current research on Congress that focuses primarily on rules internal structure and the microbehavior of individual lawmakers to look at the mechanisms that govern how policy is enacted and implemented in the United States It includes essays on topics ranging from those dealing with the microfoundations of congressional output to large N empirical analyses that assess current theories of lawmaking to policy centered case studies All of the chapters take a Congress centered perspective on macropolicy while still appreciating the importance of other branches of government in explaining policy accomplishment The Macropolitics of Congress shines light on promising pathways for the exploration of such key issues as the nature of political representation It will make a significant contribution to the study of Congress and more generally to our understanding of American politics Contributors include E Scott Adler David Brady Charles M Cameron Brandice Canes Wrone Robert S Erikson Grace R Freedman Valerie Heitshusen John D Huber Ira Katznelson Keith Krehbiel John S Lapinski David Leblang Michael B MacKuen David R Mayhew Nolan McCarty Charles R Shipan James A Stimson and Garry Young *Historical Dictionary of the U.S. Congress* Michael J. Pomante II, 2020-09-15 The U S Congress can be traced to the founding and the debates in Philadelphia in the summer of 1787 but to suggest that the Congress in the first decade of the 21st century is the same Congress that was created over 220 years ago would be wildly misleading The entries in this volume will elaborate on the original compromises and the ensuing evolution of legislative practice and review how Congress has developed through several distinctive eras This second edition of *Historical Dictionary the U S Congress* contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 500 cross referenced entries on the key concepts terms labels and individuals central to identifying and comprehending the key role Congress plays in the history of the U S This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the U S Congress *Historical Dictionary of the U.S. Congress* Scot Schraufnagel, 2011-08-11 Consisting of two houses the Senate and the House of Representatives and 535 members 100 Senators and 435 Representatives the U S Congress forms the legislative branch of the United States Government Primarily charged with composing the laws of the United States the Congress also is responsible for creating all bills for revenue laying and collecting taxes borrowing money printing money regulating commerce declaring war administering postal services military services and lower courts and promoting the progress of science and the arts through grants The *Historical Dictionary of the U S Congress* is intended to provide greater civic understanding for young Americans and to provide a handy reference to more serious students of the legislative process in the United States This is done through a chronology an

introductory essay appendixes listing the dates Congress has been in session and all the people who have held leadership positions in Congress a comprehensive bibliography and over 500 cross referenced dictionary entries on congressional leaders elections and legislative practices This book is an excellent access point for high school students college students and anyone interested in a better understanding of the legislative process in the United States

**The Oxford Handbook of the American Congress** Eric Schickler, Frances E. Lee, 2013-03-14 No legislature in the world has a greater influence over its nation's public affairs than the US Congress The Congress's centrality in the US system of government has placed research on Congress at the heart of scholarship on American politics Generations of American government scholars working in a wide range of methodological traditions have focused their analysis on understanding Congress both as a lawmaking and a representative institution The purpose of this volume is to take stock of this impressive and diverse literature identifying areas of accomplishment and promising directions for future work The editors have commissioned 37 chapters by leading scholars in the field each chapter critically engages the scholarship focusing on a particular aspect of congressional politics including the institution's responsiveness to the American public its procedures and capacities for policymaking its internal procedures and development relationships between the branches of government and the scholarly methodologies for approaching these topics The Handbook also includes chapters addressing timely questions including partisan polarization congressional war powers and the supermajoritarian procedures of the contemporary Senate Beyond simply bringing readers up to speed on the current state of research the volume offers critical assessments of how each literature has progressed or failed to progress in recent decades The chapters identify the major questions posed by each line of research and assess the degree to which the answers developed in the literature are persuasive The goal is not simply to tell us where we have been as a field but to set an agenda for research on Congress for the next decade The Oxford Handbooks of American Politics are a set of reference books offering authoritative and engaging critical overviews of the state of scholarship on American politics Each volume focuses on a particular aspect of the field The project is under the General Editorship of George C Edwards III and distinguished specialists in their respective fields edit each volume The Handbooks aim not just to report on the discipline but also to shape it as scholars critically assess the scholarship on a topic and propose directions in which it needs to move The series is an indispensable reference for anyone working in American politics General Editor for The Oxford Handbooks of American Politics George C Edwards III

**Guide to Congress** CQ Press, 2012-08-10 The new edition of this comprehensive two volume reference has been thoroughly revised and expanded by expert CQ Press writers with years of experience covering Congress to offer a complete institutional history of Congress along with updated insight and analysis on the 2008 and 2010 shifts in power of the U S Senate and House of Representatives The 35 chapters of Guide to Congress Seventh Edition are divided into eight subject areas that cover all aspects of the U S Congress Origins and Development of Congress from the constitutional beginnings of the legislative branch to the histories of the House and Senate and their

power shifts eras of partisanship and unity influential leaders and working relationships with presidents New coverage includes analysis of the tug of war between House Democrats and the George W Bush administration on Iraq war withdrawal timetables updates on criminal investigations of House members including William J Jefferson of Louisiana and Charles Rangel of New York and analysis of the Tea Party Movement and new Republican majority Powers of Congress including powers to tax spend and borrow to conduct foreign policy and investigations to confirm and impeach to regulate commerce to amend the Constitution and to select the president Updated material includes analysis of the George W Bush administration s use of immunity from questioning by congressional committees analysis of the signing of the new START treaty with Russia marking a cornerstone of U S relations with the country coverage of the War on Terror including the killing of bin Laden in a U S raid in Pakistan and perspective on the negotiations to raise the federal debt ceiling in 2011 Congressional Procedures detailing the party and leadership structures rules and the legislative process the committee system assignment and procedures and congressional staff Revised coverage profiles the methods styles and legislative successes and defeats of House Speakers Pelosi and Boehner and Senate majority leader Reid The Guide also analyzes the new hyperpartisanship emerging in Congress and provides updates on congressional travel reforms and aide statistics and trends Pressures on Congress including influence from constituents political parties the president the Supreme Court lobbyists and the media New material explores the use of social media to communicate with constituents examines the role of the new Consumer Financial Protection Bureau and analyzes the Obama administration s relationship with Congress Housing and Support covering the U S Capitol House and Senate office buildings the Library of Congress and organizations such as the Government Accountability Office and the Congressional Research Service Updates are provided on new initiatives by the Library of Congress and reforms to the General Accounting Office Pay and Perquisites including honoraria and allowances franking and travel privileges and other benefits Updates include revised figures for congressional pay and benefits and analysis of efforts to control privately sponsored foreign travel Congress and the Electorate covering the right to vote the demographic composition of congress the role of parties in elections campaign financing and redistricting New information discusses elections statistics in recent elections the impact of third parties Tea Party gains and the creation of super PACs and 527 groups Qualifications and conduct detailing congressional ethics investigations and procedures for disciplining members Updated coverage reviews ethics investigations including the creation of the Office of Congressional Ethics Specific investigations and outcomes are discussed including the censure of Charles Rangel and disapproval of Joe Wilson s outburst during a speech by President Obama Volume 2 concludes with a selected bibliography and key reference materials a list of all members of congress who have served since 1789 congressional election results floor leaders and committee chairs dates for sessions of congress women black Asian and Hispanic members and many more Boxed features tables and figures and a generous number of photos enhance the topical coverage of this definitive resource on Congress **Congress**

**Overwhelmed** Timothy M. LaPira, Lee Drutman, Kevin R. Kosar, 2020-12-21 Congress today is falling short Fewer bills worse oversight and more dysfunction But why In a new volume of essays the contributors investigate an underappreciated reason Congress is struggling it doesn't have the internal capacity to do what our constitutional system requires of it Leading scholars chronicle the institutional decline of Congress and the decades long neglect of its own internal investments in the knowledge and expertise necessary to perform as a first rate legislature Today's legislators and congressional committees have fewer and less expert and experienced staff than the executive branch or K Street This leaves them at the mercy of lobbyists and the administrative bureaucracy The essays in *Congress Overwhelmed* assess Congress's declining capacity and explore ways to upgrade it Some provide broad historical scope Others evaluate the current decay and investigate how Congress manages despite the obstacles Collectively they undertake the most comprehensive sophisticated appraisal of congressional capacity to date and they offer a new analytical frame for thinking about and improving our underperforming first branch of government

**Congress and the Politics of Problem Solving** E. Scott Adler, John D. Wilkerson, 2013-01-14 How do issues end up on the agenda Why do lawmakers routinely invest in program oversight and broad policy development What considerations drive legislative policy change For many Congress is an institution consumed by partisan bickering and gridlock Yet the institution's long history of addressing significant societal problems even in recent years seems to contradict this view Congress and the Politics of Problem Solving argues that the willingness of many voters to hold elected officials accountable for societal conditions is central to appreciating why Congress responds to problems despite the many reasons mustered for why it cannot The authors show that across decades of policy making problem solving motivations explain why bipartisanship is a common pattern of congressional behavior and offer the best explanation for legislative issue attention and policy change

**Conflict in Congress** Scot Schraufnager, 2024-04-15 The book introduces Legislative Conflict Theory The theory suggests that conflict in legislatures is two dimensional and that a moderate level of conflict will be most productive The two types of conflict are policy differences and relational conflict Using the US Congress as a testing ground and novel indicators of both forms of conflict and legislative productivity the book tests the theory various ways The testing arrives at the conclusion that specific Congresses and historical eras easily identified as more productive experienced a median level of two dimensional conflict There are implications for effective legislative process in all political settings including democratically elected legislatures and rubber stamp legislatures in authoritarian environments In the end the research makes the case for recruiting the right type of people to serve However the most effective legislators will be context dependent In low conflict scenarios rabble rousers become the most effective legislators When two dimensional conflict is too high the need is for disciplined mannerly legislators committed to compromise

*Congress Reconsidered, 10th Edition* Lawrence C. Dodd, 2013 Always a classic Dodd and Oppenheimer's *Congress Reconsidered* is the recognized source for in depth cutting edge scholarship on Congress geared to undergraduates Thoroughly updated for the 112th Congress

*Committees and the Decline of Lawmaking in Congress* Jonathan Lewallen, 2020-08-14 The public journalists and legislators themselves have often lamented a decline in congressional lawmaking in recent years often blaming party politics for the lack of legislative output In *Committees and the Decline of Lawmaking in Congress* Jonathan Lewallen examines the decline in lawmaking from a new committee centered perspective Lewallen tests his theory against other explanations such as partisanship and an increased demand for oversight with multiple empirical tests and traces shifts in policy activity by policy area using the Policy Agendas Project coding scheme He finds that because party leaders have more control over the legislative agenda committees have spent more of their time conducting oversight instead Partisanship alone does not explain this trend changes in institutional rules and practices that empowered party leaders have created more uncertainty for committees and contributed to a shift in their policy activities The shift toward oversight at the committee level combined with party leader control over the voting agenda means that many members of Congress are effectively cut out of many of the institution's policy decisions At a time when many including Congress itself are considering changes to modernize the institution and keep up with a stronger executive branch the findings here suggest that strengthening Congress will require more than running different candidates or providing additional resources

**Poor Representation** Kristina C. Miler, 2018-09-20 Tens of millions of Americans live in poverty but this book reveals that they receive very little representation in Congress While a burgeoning literature examines the links between political and economic inequality this book is the first to comprehensively examine the poor as a distinct constituency Drawing on three decades of data on political speeches party platforms and congressional behavior Miler first shows that contrary to what many believe the poor are highly visible to legislators Yet the poor are grossly underrepresented when it comes to legislative activity both by Congress as a whole and by individual legislators even those who represent high poverty districts To take up their issues in Congress the poor must rely on a few surrogate champions who have little district connection to poverty but view themselves as broader advocates and often see poverty from a racial or gender based perspective

Congress Reconsidered Lawrence C. Dodd, Bruce I. Oppenheimer, 2016-12-16 For almost four decades the editors of *Congress Reconsidered* Lawrence C. Dodd and Bruce I. Oppenheimer have delivered the best contemporary work from leading congressional scholars in a form that is both analytical and accessible The tradition continues in this Eleventh Edition as contributing authors focus on the many ways Congress has changed over time and examine the conditions that foster these developments Some of the most noted names in congressional studies address topics from broad dynamics affecting the institution elections and constituencies parties and internal organization inter branch relations and policymaking This new edition also ends with a capstone chapter on the milestone 2016 elections Simply put this bestselling volume remains on the cutting edge of scholarship identifying patterns of change in Congress and placing those patterns in context

**Beyond Ideology** Frances E. Lee, 2024-05-31 The congressional agenda Frances Lee contends includes many issues about which liberals and conservatives generally agree

Even over these matters though Democratic and Republican senators tend to fight with each other What explains this discord Beyond Ideology argues that many partisan battles are rooted in competition for power rather than disagreement over the rightful role of government The first book to systematically distinguish Senate disputes centering on ideological questions from the large proportion of them that do not this volume foregrounds the role of power struggle in partisan conflict Presidential leadership for example inherently polarizes legislators who can influence public opinion of the president and his party by how they handle his agenda Senators also exploit good government measures and floor debate to embarrass opponents and burnish their own party's image even when the issues involved are broadly supported or low stakes Moreover Lee contends the congressional agenda itself amplifies conflict by increasingly focusing on issues that reliably differentiate the parties With the new president pledging to stem the tide of partisan polarization Beyond Ideology provides a timely taxonomy of exactly what stands in his way

**Governing in a Polarized Age** Alan S. Gerber, Eric Schickler, 2017-02-27

This volume provides an in depth examination of representation and legislative performance in contemporary American politics

Do They Walk Like They Talk? Louis M. Imbeau, 2009-07-16

George Bush's 1988 campaign pledge Read my lips no new taxes has become a mantra for those who distrust politicians and bureaucrats The gulf between what political leaders say and do seems to be widening and in democratic societies around the world contributing to an atmosphere of cynicism and apathy among the citizenry Understanding the characteristics and functions of speech in policy processes is a requirement for trying to overcome this problem indeed politicians and bureaucrats spend a good proportion of their time and resources discoursing i.e. writing speaking and publishing However there has been scant analysis of political discourse the aim of this book is to fill this analytical gap by exploring political speech from a variety of perspectives including normative epistemological and empirical Incorporating insights from economics political science philosophy and law and evidence from the United States Canada France Italy Turkey and the EU the book addresses a wide variety of timely issues including Fiscal discipline in speeches vs budget balance Is an improvement deterioration of the budget balance preceded by a more less fiscally disciplined discourse Revenues and spending forecasted in budget speeches vs realised budget outcomes Is there a systematic bias If so how can we explain it Electoral pledges vs actual realisations Do governments follow up on their electoral pledges Ideological stance in party publications vs spending and revenues of party governments Do parties of the right and the left speak different languages How can we validly classify a government as of the left or of the right Is there a systematic difference between governments of the right and of the left in terms of their policy Speeches by central bank officers vs monetary policy Can changes in monetary policy be predicted by official speeches The political business cycle How can taking into consideration the speech action relationship strengthen or threaten our knowledge about electoral and partisan cycles in public spending Other questions explored include Should policy makers always tell the truth and all the truth What are the benefits and the costs of transparency How can we resolve the apparent contradiction between the



democratic demand for transparency and the efficiency requirement of secrecy in many policy areas budget preparation monetary policy foreign policy security etc Under which conditions is secrecy acceptable in a democratic society To what extent may deception and lies lead to a breach of trust or to power abuse What are the most efficient institutional mechanisms to prevent such abuse Collectively the authors present new insights for understanding political process and government activity and suggest avenues for further research

### **Social Choice and Strategic Decisions**

David Austen-Smith, John Duggan, 2006-03-30 Social choices about expenditures on government programs or about public policy more broadly or indeed from any conceivable set of alternatives are determined by politics This book is a collection of essays that tie together the fields spanned by Jeffrey S Banks research on this subject It examines the strategic aspects of political decision making including the choices of voters in committees the positioning of candidates in electoral campaigns and the behavior of parties in legislatures The chapters of this book contribute to the theory of voting with incomplete information to the literature on Downsian and probabilistic voting models of elections to the theory of social choice in distributive environments and to the theory of optimal dynamic decision making The essays employ a spectrum of research methods from game theoretic analysis to empirical investigation to experimental testing

*Living Legislation* William J. Novak, Jeffrey E. Cohen, Matthew Eshbaugh-Soha, Sean Gailmard, Christopher R. Berry, Barry C. Burden, William G. Howell, Forrest Maltzman, Charles R. Shipan, Amihai Glazer, David E. Lewis, Stuart Chinn, Vesla M. Weaver, David R. Mayhew, Sidney M. Milkis, 2020-03-04 Political scholars examine the dynamic evolution of laws over time in a volume that pushes the frontiers of knowledge about lawmaking in the US Choice Politics is at its most dramatic during debates over important pieces of legislation And while debates over legislative measures can rage for years or even decades before an item is enacted they also endure long afterward when the political legacy of a law eventually comes into focus With a diverse set of contributors including quantitative political scientists political development scholars historians and economists *Living Legislation* provides fresh insights into contemporary American politics and public policy Many of the contributors to this volume focus on the question of why some laws stand the test of time while others are eliminated replaced or significantly amended Others discuss how laws emerge from and effect change within coalition structures the effectiveness of laws at mediating partisan conflicts and the ways in which laws interact with broader shifts in the political environment An essential addition to the study of politics *Living Legislation* enhances understanding of democracy governance and power

*New Directions in Congressional Politics* Jamie L. Carson, 2012-03-29 As the U S Congress has steadily evolved so too has our understanding of the institution *New Directions in Congressional Politics* offers an accessible overview of the current developments in our understanding of America s legislative branch Jamie L Carson helps students bridge the gap between roles rules and outcomes by focusing on four themes woven throughout the importance of electoral considerations legislators strategic behavior to accomplish objectives the unique challenges of Congress as a bicameral institution and the often overlooked

policy outputs of the institution This book brings together leading scholars of Congress to provide a general overview of the entire field Each chapter covers the cutting edge developments on its respective topic As the political institution responsible for enacting laws the American public regularly looks to the U S Congress to address the important issues of the day The contributors in this volume help explain why staying atop the research trends help us better understand these issues

**The Modern Legislative Veto** Michael J. Berry, 2016-06-22 In *The Modern Legislative Veto* Michael J Berry uses a multimethod research design incorporating quantitative and qualitative analyses to examine the ways that Congress has used the legislative veto over the past 80 years This parliamentary maneuver which delegates power to the executive but grants the legislature a measure of control over the implementation of the law raises troubling questions about the fundamental principle of separation of governmental powers Berry argues that since the U S Supreme Court declared the legislative veto unconstitutional in *Immigration and Naturalization Service INS v Chadha* 1983 Congress has strategically modified its use of the veto to give more power to appropriations committees Using an original dataset of legislative veto enactments Berry finds that Congress has actually increased its use of this oversight mechanism since Chadha especially over defense and foreign policy issues Democratic and Republican presidents alike have fought back by vetoing legislation containing legislative vetoes and by using signing statements with greater frequency to challenge the legislative veto s constitutionality A complementary analysis of state level use of the legislative veto finds variation in oversight powers granted to state legislatures but similar struggles between the legislature and the executive This ongoing battle over the legislative veto points to broader efforts by legislative and executive actors to control policy efforts that continually negotiate how the democratic republic established by the Constitution actually operates in practice

*Theories of the Policy Process, Second Edition* Paul Sabatier, 2019-06-04 *Theories of the Policy Process* provides a forum for the proponents of several of the most promising and widely used theoretical frameworks to present the basic propositions of their frameworks to assess the empirical evidence that has developed and to discuss promising directions for future research The first edition contained analysis

This book delves into Macropolitics Of Congress. Macropolitics Of Congress is a vital topic that must be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Macropolitics Of Congress, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. This book is structured into several chapters, namely:

- Chapter 1: Introduction to Macropolitics Of Congress
- Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Macropolitics Of Congress
- Chapter 3: Macropolitics Of Congress in Everyday Life
- Chapter 4: Macropolitics Of Congress in Specific Contexts
- Chapter 5: Conclusion

2. In chapter 1, the author will provide an overview of Macropolitics Of Congress. The first chapter will explore what Macropolitics Of Congress is, why Macropolitics Of Congress is vital, and how to effectively learn about Macropolitics Of Congress.
3. In chapter 2, this book will delve into the foundational concepts of Macropolitics Of Congress. The second chapter will elucidate the essential principles that need to be understood to grasp Macropolitics Of Congress in its entirety.
4. In chapter 3, this book will examine the practical applications of Macropolitics Of Congress in daily life. The third chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Macropolitics Of Congress can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
5. In chapter 4, this book will scrutinize the relevance of Macropolitics Of Congress in specific contexts. The fourth chapter will explore how Macropolitics Of Congress is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about Macropolitics Of Congress. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Macropolitics Of Congress.

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