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#### ARTICLE

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## Experimental phasing opportunities for macromolecular crystallography at very long wavelengths

Kamel El Omari <sup>12</sup>, Ramona Duman<sup>1,2</sup>, Vitaliy Mykhaylyk <sup>1,2</sup>, Christian M. Orr <sup>1,2</sup>, Merlyn Latimer-Smith<sup>1</sup>, Graeme Winter<sup>1</sup>, Vinay Grama<sup>1</sup>, Feng Qu<sup>2,3,14</sup>, Kiran Bountra<sup>2,3</sup>, Hok Sau Kwong<sup>2,3</sup>, Maria Romano <sup>2,3,15,16</sup>, Rosana I. Reis<sup>4</sup>, Lutz Vogeley<sup>5,17</sup>, Luca Vecchia <sup>6,18</sup>, C. David Owen<sup>1,2</sup>, Sina Wittmann<sup>7,19</sup>, Max Renner<sup>6,20</sup>, Miki Senda <sup>8</sup>, Naohiro Matsugaki<sup>8,9</sup>, Yoshiaki Kawano <sup>10</sup>, Thomas A. Bowden <sup>6</sup>, Isabel Moraes <sup>4</sup>, Jonathan M. Grimes <sup>6</sup>, Erika J. Mancini<sup>11</sup>, Martin A. Walsh <sup>1,2</sup>, Cristiane R. Guzzo <sup>12</sup>, Raymond J. Owens <sup>6,13</sup>, E. Yvonne Jones <sup>6</sup>, David G. Brown <sup>5</sup>, Dave I. Stuart <sup>16</sup>, Konstantinos Beis <sup>2,3</sup> & Armin Wagner <sup>1,2,53</sup>

Despite recent advances in cryo-electron microscopy and artificial intelligence-based model predictions, a significant fraction of structure determinations by macromolecular crystal-lography still requires experimental phasing, usually by means of single-wavelength anomalous diffraction (SAD) techniques. Most synchrotron beamlines provide highly brilliant beams of X-rays of between 0.7 and 2 Å wavelength. Use of longer wavelengths to access the absorption edges of biologically important lighter atoms such as calcium, potassium, chlorine, sulfur and phosphorus for native-SAD phasing is attractive but technically highly challenging. The long-wavelength beamline I23 at Diamond Light Source overcomes these limitations and extends the accessible wavelength range to  $\lambda = 5$ . Here we report 22 macromolecular structures solved in this extended wavelength range, using anomalous scattering from a range of elements which demonstrate the routine feasibility of lighter atom phasing. We suggest that, in light of its advantages, long-wavelength crystallography is a compelling option for experimental phasing.

Diamond Light Source, Harwell Science and Innovation Campus. - OKTIODE, UK. <sup>2</sup> Research Complex at Harwell, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didoot OKTI OFA, UK. <sup>3</sup> Department of Uffe Sciences, Imperial College London, London SW7 2AZ, UK. <sup>4</sup> National Physical Laboratory, Hampton Road, Teddington TWTI OLW, UK. <sup>5</sup> Charles River Discovery Research Services UK. Chesterford Research Park, Saffron Waldem CB/00 DU. UK. <sup>6</sup> Disvision of Structural Biology, Wellcome Centre for Human Genetics, University of Oxford, Oxford OX3 78N, UK. <sup>7</sup> Department of Biochemistry, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK. <sup>8</sup> Structural Biology Research Center, Institute of Materials Structure Science, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization (KEK), Taskuba, Ibaraki 305-0801, Japan. <sup>10</sup> Advanced Studies (Sokendal), 1-1 Oho, Taskuba, Ibaraki 305-0801, Japan. <sup>10</sup> Science, Science, Science, Science, Riklin Spring-B Center, Hyogo 679-5148, Japan. <sup>10</sup> Sciences, University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton BN1 9QG, UK. <sup>10</sup> Department of Microbiology, Institute of Biomedical Sciences, University of Silo Paulo, Silo Paulo 05508-000, Brazil. <sup>10</sup> The Bosalind Franklin Institute, Harwell Campus, Oxford OX11 OYA, UK. <sup>10</sup> Present address: Department of Pharmacy, University of Nigdes, Tederico II\*, 8013 Niepies, Italy. <sup>10</sup> Present address: Mas Planck Institute of Molecular Cell Biology and Genetics (MPI-CBG), Desiden, Germany. <sup>10</sup> Present address: Friedrich Miescher Institute for Biomedical Research, Basel, Switzerland. <sup>10</sup> Present address: Institute of Molecular Biology (IMB), Ackermannoweg 4, 55128 Mainz, Germany. <sup>10</sup> Present address: Department of Chemistry, University, 901 87 Umid, Sweden. <sup>10</sup> Present Biology (IMB), Ackermannoweg 4, 55128 Mainz, Germany. <sup>10</sup> Present address: Department of Chemistry, University, 901 87 Umid, Sweden. <sup>10</sup> Present Biology (IMB), Ackermannoweg 4, 55128 Mainz, Germany. <sup>10</sup> Present address: Department of Chemistry, University, 901 87 Umid, Sweden. <sup>10</sup> Present Biology (IMB), Ackermannoweg 4, 55128 Mainz, German

# **Macromolecular Crystallography**

Randy Read, Alexandre G.
Urzhumtsev, Vladimir Y. Lunin

#### **Macromolecular Crystallography:**

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crystalline form Volume 2 complements the first volume by addressing laboratory techniques for crystal handling and structural characterization as well as computational techniques for data collection phasing and refinement The volume concludes with a detailed and insightful survey of available crystallographic software. These volumes will be an indispensable reference for obtaining macromolecular crystals and determining their three dimensional structure **Crystallography** Charles W. Carter, Robert M. Sweet, 2003 **Macromolecular Crystallography with Synchrotron Radiation** John R. Helliwell, 1992 This highly illustrated monograph provides a comprehensive treatment of the study of the structure and function of the molecules of life proteins nucleic acids and viruses using synchrotron radiation and crystallography Beginning with chapters on the fundamentals of macromolecular crystallography and macromolecular structure the book goes on to review the sources and properties of synchrotron radiation instrumentation and monochromatic data collection There are also chapters on the Laue method on diffuse X ray scattering and on variable wavelength anomalous dispersion methods The book concludes with a description and survey of applications including studies at high resolution the use of small crystals the study of large unit cells and time resolved crystallography particularly of enzymes Appendices are provided that present essential information for the synchrotron user as well as information about synchrotron facilities currently available Evolving Methods for Macromolecular Crystallography Randy J. Read, Joel Sussman, 2007-06-25 This volume draws on the expertise of leaders in the field of macromolecular crystallography to illuminate the dramatic developments that are accelerating progress in structural biology. Their contributions span the range of techniques from crystallization through data collection structure solution and analysis The book shows how modern high throughput methods are contributing to a deeper understanding of medical problems Macromolecular Crystallography Maria Armenia Carrondo, Paola Spadon, 2011-12-01 This volume is a collection of the contributions presented at the 42nd Erice Crystallographic Course whose main objective was to train the younger generation on advanced methods and techniques for examining structural and dynamic aspects of biological macromolecules. The papers review the techniques used to study protein assemblies and their dynamics including X ray diffraction and scattering electron cryo electron microscopy electro nanospray mass spectrometry NMR protein docking and molecular dynamics A key theme throughout the book is the dependence of modern structural science on multiple experimental and computational techniques and it is the development of these techniques and their integration that will take us forward in the future Introduction to **MacRomolecular Crystallography** McPherson, 2002-12-01 *Methods in Macromolecular Crystallography* North Atlantic Treaty Organization. Scientific Affairs Division, 2001 This volume contains 20 papers from two courses Methods for Macromolecular Crystallography and Chemical Prospective in Crystallography of Molecular Biology held during the late spring of 2000 in Reice Italy The papers discuss crystals synchrotrons detector development data processing ab initio phasing and high and low resolution molecular placement experimental phase measurement density modification methods

map improvements interpretation of electron density maps automatic structure determination and the dissection of ultra high resolution structures c Book News Inc Advancing Methods for Biomolecular Crystallography Randy Read, Alexandre G. Urzhumtsev, Vladimir Y. Lunin, 2013-04-03 This work presents a snapshot of the state of the art of modern biomolecular crystallography from crystallisation through structure determination and even interactive presentation on the web Methods driving the latest automated structure determination pipelines are explained as well as how to deal with problems such as crystal pathologies that still demand expert analysis These methods are illustrated through their application to problems of great biological interest such as the molecular machinery underlying the complement pathway the mechanism of action of monoamine oxidase inhibitors and the structure of the eukaryotic ribosome Complementary approaches such as neutron diffraction small angle X ray scattering coherent diffraction and computational modelling are also explored <u>Crystallography</u> Bernhard Rupp, 2009-10-20 Synthesizing over thirty years of advances into a comprehensive textbook Biomolecular Crystallography describes the fundamentals practices and applications of protein crystallography Illustrated in full color by the author the text describes mathematical and physical concepts in accessible and accurate language Biomolecular Crystallography will be a valuable resource for advanced undergraduate and graduate students and practitioners in structural biology crystallography and structural bioinformatics Macromolecular Crystallography **Protocols** Sylvie Doublié, 2007 In the decade since publication of the first edition of Crystallographic Methods and Protocols the field has seen several major developments that have both accelerated the pace of structure determination and made crystallography accessible to a broader range of investigators Volume I Preparation and Crystallization of Macromolecules is dedicated to the crystallization and ways to increase the odds of obtaining crystals in macromolecules while Volume 2 Structure Determination covers both computational methods for characterizing crystals and solving structures

**Macromolecular Crystallization and Crystal Perfection** Naomi E Chayen, John R Helliwell, Edward H Snell, 2010-03-25 Structural biology is key to our understanding of the mechanisms of biological processes This book describes current methods and future frontiers in crystal growth and use of X ray and Neutron crystallography in the context of the very successful current automation of crystallization and generation of synchrotron X ray and neutron beams

Crystallography, Part C Charles W. Carter Jr.,2003-12-15 Accurate molecular structures are vital for rational drug design and for structure based functional studies directed toward the development of effective therapeutic agents and drugs Crystallography can reliably predict structure both in terms of folding and atomic details of bonding Methodological methods in crystals Methodological methods data analysis Protected Metal Clusters: From Fundamentals to Applications ,2015-09-06 Protected Metal Clusters From Fundamentals to Applications surveys the fundamental concepts and potential applications of atomically precise metal clusters protected by organic ligands As this class of materials is now emerging as a

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