

PATHWAYS to **DEMOCRACY**

The Political Economy of Democratic Transitions

James F. Hollifield and Calvin Jillson, Editors



Pathways To Democracy Political Economy Of Democratic Transitions

Huangqi Zhang



Pathways To Democracy Political Economy Of Democratic Transitions:

Pathways to Democracy James Frank Hollifield, 2000 The legendary Greek figure Orpheus was said to have possessed magical powers capable of moving all living and inanimate things through the sound of his lyre and voice Over time the Orphic theme has come to indicate the power of music to unsettle subvert and ultimately bring down oppressive realities in order to liberate the soul and expand human life without limits The liberating effect of music has been a particularly important theme in twentieth century African American literature The nine original essays in *Black Orpheus* examines the Orphic theme in the fiction of such African American writers as Jean Toomer Langston Hughes Claude McKay James Baldwin Nathaniel Mackey Sherley Anne Williams Ann Petry Ntozake Shange Alice Walker Gayl Jones and Toni Morrison The authors discussed in this volume depict music as a mystical shamanistic and spiritual power that can miraculously transform the realities of the soul and of the world Here the musician uses his or her music as a weapon to shield and protect his or her spirituality Written by scholars of English music women s studies American studies cultural theory and black and Africana studies the essays in this interdisciplinary collection ultimately explore the thematic linguistic structural presence of music in twentieth century African American fiction

Pathways to Democracy James Frank Hollifield, Calvin C. Jillson, 2014-01-21 A global examination that includes nations in Latin America Asia Russia Eastern Europe and Africa *Pathways to Democracy* investigates the implications of the various paths that nations take to democracy and the political and economic programs needed to stabilize new democracies From military to authoritarian to communist oligarchies the essays reveal that democratic transitions were instigated by divisions within the ruling elite challenges came from groups and interests outside the elite and poor economic performance followed in its wake An extensive look at what the United States can do through its foreign policy to promote and invest in democratization is included An introduction to democratization that is comprehensive and global in scope Includes comprehensive focus on U S foreign policy

Democratic Transitions Sergio Bitar, Abraham F. Lowenthal, 2015-09-15 Thirteen former presidents and prime ministers discuss how they helped their countries end authoritarian rule and achieve democracy National leaders who played key roles in transitions to democratic governance reveal how these were accomplished in Brazil Chile Ghana Indonesia Mexico the Philippines Poland South Africa and Spain Commissioned by the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance International IDEA these interviews shed fascinating light on how repressive regimes were ended and democracy took hold In probing conversations with Fernando Henrique Cardoso Patricio Aylwin Ricardo Lagos John Kufuor Jerry Rawlings B J Habibie Ernesto Zedillo Fidel V Ramos Aleksander Kwa niewski Tadeusz Mazowiecki F W de Klerk Thabo Mbeki and Felipe Gonz lez editors Sergio Bitar and Abraham F Lowenthal focused on each leader s principal challenges and goals as well as their strategies to end authoritarian rule and construct democratic governance Context setting introductions by country experts highlight each nation s unique experience as well as recurrent challenges all transitions faced A chapter by Georgina Waylen analyzes the role of women

leaders often underestimated A foreword by Tunisia's former president Mohamed Moncef Marzouki underlines the book's relevance in North Africa West Asia and beyond The editors conclusion distills lessons about how democratic transitions have been and can be carried out in a changing world emphasizing the importance of political leadership This unique book should be valuable for political leaders civil society activists journalists scholars and all who want to support democratic transitions

Political Change, Democratic Transitions and Security in Southeast Asia Mely Caballero-Anthony, 2009-12-16 This book examines the nature of political transitions in Southeast Asia and why political transitions toward political liberalisation and democracy have failed to take off It considers political systems in the region that have gone through significant periods of transition but continue to face serious challenges toward democratic consolidation *Democratization* Jean Grugel, Matthew Louis Bishop, 2013-12-04 The second edition of this popular and authoritative text provides a truly global assessment of democratization in theory and practice in the contemporary world It has been systematically revised and updated throughout to cover recent developments from the impact of 9 11 and EU enlargement to the war in Iraq

Democratization Dirk Berg-Schlosser, 2007-08-22 Problems of democratization its successes failures and future prospects belong to the most pressing concerns of our times Empirical democratic theory has received many new impulses since the last wave of democratization in Latin America Eastern Europe Africa and Southeast and East Asia In this volume the state of the art in this respect is discussed by leading international experts in this field including Laurence Whitehead Gerardo Munck Axel Hadenius and Juan Linz From the contents Some significant recent developments in the field of Democratization Concepts measurements and sub types in Democratization Research Agendas findings challenges Successes and failures of the new democracies Some thoughts on the victory and future of democracy *Mass Media and Political Communication in New Democracies* Katrin Voltmer, 2006 This book examines how political communication and the mass media have played a central role in the consolidation of emerging democracies around the world Covering a broad range of political and cultural contexts including Eastern and Southern Europe Latin America Asia and Africa this new volume investigates the problems and conflicts arising in the process of establishing an independent media and competitive politics in post autocratic societies Considering the changing dynamic in the relationship between political actors the media and their audience the authors of this volume address the following issues changing journalistic role perceptions and journalistic quality the reasons and consequences of persisting instrumentalization of the media by political actors the role of the media in election campaigns the way in which the citizens interpret political messages and the extent to which the media influence political attitudes and electoral behaviour the role of the Internet in building a democratic public sphere This book will be of great interest to all those studying and researching democracy and democratization comparative politics political communication journalism media and the Internet The Political Economy of Democratic Transitions Stephan Haggard, Robert R. Kaufman, 2018-06-05 In the last two decades there has been a widespread movement from authoritarian to democratic rule

among developing countries often occurring against a backdrop of severe economic crises and the adoption of market oriented reforms The coincidence of these events raises long standing questions about the relationship between economic and political change In this book Stephan Haggard and Robert Kaufman explore this relationship addressing a variety of questions What role have economic crises played in the current wave of political liberalization and democratization Can new democracies manage the daunting political challenges posed by economic reform Under what economic and institutional conditions is democracy most likely to be consolidated Drawing on contemporary political economy and the experiences of twelve Latin American and Asian countries they develop a new approach to understanding democratic transitions Haggard and Kaufman first analyze the relationship between economic crisis and authoritarian withdrawal and then examine how the economic and institutional legacies of authoritarian rule affect the capacity of new democratic governments to initiate and sustain economic policy reform Finally the authors analyze the consolidation of political and economic reform over the long run Throughout they emphasize the relationship between economic conditions the interests and power of contending social groups and the mediating role of representative institutions particularly political parties

Democratization and Social Movements in South Korea Sun-Chul Kim, 2016-01-29 South Korea provides an intellectual challenge in the fields of social movements and democracy in that intense mobilization and the strong influence of social movements have accompanied steady democratization for more than two decades despite major theories having predicted otherwise This book examines how social movements in previously authoritarian contexts evolve after democratic transition using South Korea as a case study It explores how democratic change influences the form of social movements and how social movements affect the pace and direction of democracy in turn It explains how South Korean social movements were able to attain strong political influence by focusing on four causal factors the configuration of major political actors during the transition period the relational dynamics among social movement groups the relationship between social movements and institutionalized political actors and the impact of transnational forces in the post transition period Unlike previous scholarship the book takes a historical actor centered and process oriented approach that closely follows the interactions among contending actors through event sequences rather than being driven by abstract theoretical frameworks In doing so it analyses uses a broad range of evidence including police records untapped activist documents presidential memoirs newspaper accounts and original data sets Shedding light on the complex political reality that gave rise to a contentious civil society in South Korea after democratization this book also illuminates the institutional conditions that can help promote domestic peace and stability Therefore it will be of great use to students and scholars of Korean Studies Korean politics and social movements as well as policy makers

Democratization Without Representation Kenneth C. Shadlen, 2007-08-09 When countries become more democratic new opportunities arise for individuals and groups to participate in politics and influence the making of policy But democratization does not ensure better representation for everyone and indeed some sectors of society are ill

equipped to take advantage of these new opportunities Small industry in Mexico Kenneth Shadlen shows is an excellent example of a sector whose representation decreased during democratization Shadlen s analysis focuses on the basic characteristics of small firms that complicate the process of securing representation in both authoritarian and democratic environments He then shows how increased pluralism and electoral competition served to exacerbate the political problems facing the sector during the course of democratization in Mexico These characteristics created problems for small firms both in acting collectively through interest associations and civil society organizations and in wielding power within political parties The changes that democratization effected in the structure of corporatism put small industry at a significant disadvantage in the policy making arena even while there was general agreement on the crucial importance of this sector in the new neoliberal economy especially for generating employment The final chapter extends the analysis by making comparisons with the experience of small industry representation in Argentina and Brazil Shadlen uses extensive interviews and archival research to provide new evidence and insights on the difficult challenges of interest aggregation and representation for small industry He conducted interviews with a wide range of owners and managers of small firms state and party officials and leaders of business associations and civil society organizations He also did research at the National Archives in Mexico City and in the archives of the most important business organizations for small industry in the post World War II period

Guarding the Guardians Mathurin C. Hounnikpo, 2016-04-22 The relationship between civil society and the armed forces is an essential part of any polity democratic or otherwise because a military force is after all a universal feature of social systems Despite significant progress moving towards democracy among some African countries in the past decade all too many African militaries have yet to accept core democratic principles regulating civilian authority over the military This book explores the theory of civil military relations and moves on to review the intrusion of the armed forces in African politics by looking first into the organization and role of the army in pre colonial and colonial eras before examining contemporary armies and their impact on society Furthermore it revisits the various explanations of military takeovers in Africa and disentangles the notion of the military as the modernizing force Whether as a revolutionary force as a stabilizing force or as a modernizing force the military has often been perceived as the only organized and disciplined group with the necessary skills to uplift newly independent nations The performance of Africa s military governments since independence however has soundly disproven this thesis As such this study conveys the necessity of new civil military relations in Africa and calls not just for civilian control of the military but rather a democratic oversight of the security forces in Africa

Media Reforms and Democratization in Emerging Democracies of Sub-Saharan Africa Ufuoma Akpojivi, 2018-04-03 This book examines the media reform processes and re democratization projects of Ghana and Nigeria s emerging democracies It evaluates and critiques these reform processes arguing that because of dependency approaches resulting from the transplanting of policy framework from the West into these emerging democracies the policy goals and objectives of the

reforms have not been achieved Consequently the inherent socio cultural economic and political factors coupled with the historical antecedents of these countries have also affected the reform process Drawing from policy documents analyses and interviews Ufuoma Akpojivi argues that the lack of citizens active participation in policy processes has led to neo liberalization and the continued universalization of Western ideologies such as democracy media freedom and independence Akpojivi posits that the recognition of socio cultural political and economic factors inherent to these emerging democracies coupled with the communal participation of citizens will facilitate true media reform processes and development of these countries

The Transition David W. Lovell, 2017-11-22 This title was first published in 2002 This useful collection brings together scholars from diverse standpoints to examine the transition from Communism a decade after it began The result is a book that illuminates the changes and particularly the problems that have accompanied attempts to introduce representative democracy and a viable market economy into formerly Communist states Specialist chapters on the Former Soviet Union Russia Poland Azerbaijan and the former East Germany institutional accounts of postcommunist states and conceptual chapters result in this volume being ideally suited to university courses policy makers and NGOs that have an interest in transition countries

Comparative Analysis Of Nations Robert Perry, 2019-03-01 The comparative method is fundamental and critical for political scientists and especially those interested in comparative politics Such questions as how democratic is the United States how rich is Germany and how ethnically complex is Nigeria and what effects these attributes have on important political phenomena cannot be analyzed except comparatively To understand politics we need to think in terms of concepts processes behavior and authority patterns that transcend specific regions or nation states Comparative Analysis of Nations is designed to address three questions confronting the study of politics 1 What do I do once I have identified a question that I want to explore within a cross national perspective 2 How do I proceed so I adequately address this question 3 Why should I proceed with this particular study plan Perry and Robertson examine how to conceptualize operationalize measure sample analyze and evaluate these research questions In clear language they stress the logic behind basic techniques of quantitative analysis issues of measurement and hypothesis testing basic techniques of hypothesis testing tabular analysis ANOVA scatterplots bivariate regression and advanced bivariate analysis curvilinear and multiple regression The book requires no previous training in statistics or math Cross national data sets accompany the book on a CD ROM and are compatible with the popular SPSS package The data sets enable the instructor the opportunity to engage the students directly in devising their own modified models of analysis to complement and extend the demonstrations within the text In sum the text integrates the core tools and strategies of social science analysis within a framework that highlights the quantitative study of comparative politics

The Emergence of Multiparty Competition in Mexican Politics Patricia Huesca-Dorantes, 2018-02-06 This title was first published in 2003 Mexico's presidential election in 2000 marked the end of 71 years of one party rule after a slow process of emergence of democratic institutions and viable second party candidates

Yet the process of democratization has been uneven proceeding much more rapidly in some regions than in others This book examines whether diffusion processes have been at work or whether broader national processes of change have unfolded across an uneven socio economic map Using new methods of spatial econometrics it explores how multi party politics have emerged in a single country testing both spatial diffusion and political development theories Mexico makes an interesting study with its contrasting borders different kinds of geography and levels of industrialisation and development it involves a wide range of variables as well as socio economic aspects of the population that display sharp regional differentiation The Logic of Positive Engagement Miroslav Nincic,2011-08-15 Recent American foreign policy has depended heavily on the use of negative inducements to alter the behavior of other states From public browbeating through economic sanctions to military invasion the last several presidents have chosen to use coercion to advance U S interests when dealing with adversaries In this respect as Miroslav Nincic notes the United States differs from many of its closest allies Canada has long maintained diplomatic relations with Cuba and several of the European democracies have continued diplomatic engagement with governments that the United States considers pariah regimes In The Logic of Positive Engagement Nincic outlines the efficacy of and the benefits that can flow from positive rather than negative engagement Nincic observes that threats and punishments may be gratifying in a symbolic sense but that they haven t affected the longevity or the most objectionable policies of the regimes against which they are directed Might positive inducements produce better results Nincic examines two major models of positive inducements the exchange model in which incentives are offered in trade for altered behavior and the catalytic model in which incentives accumulate to provoke a thorough revision of the target s policies and priorities He examines the record with regard to long term U S relations with Cuba Libya and Syria and then discusses the possibility that positive inducements might bring policy success to current relations with Iran and North Korea

New Media Influence on Social and Political Change in Africa Olorunnisola, Anthony A.,2013-06-30 While transitioning from autocracy to democracy media in Africa has always played an important role in democratic and non democratic states focusing on politicians diplomats activists and others who work towards political transformations New Media Influence on Social and Political Change in Africa addresses the development of new mass media and communication tools and its influence on social and political change While analyzing democratic transitions and cultures with a theoretical perspective this book also presents case studies and national experiences for media new media and democracy scholars and practitioners

Southeast Asian Affairs 2005 Daljit Singh, Liak Teng Kiat ,2005 Since its inception 30 years ago Southeast Asian Affairs SEAA has been an indispensable annual reference for generations of policy makers scholars analysts journalists and others Succinctly written by regional and international experts SEAA illuminates significant issues and events of the previous year in each of the 10 Southeast Asian nations and the region as a whole

Encyclopedia of Political Communication Lynda Lee Kaid,Christina Holtz-Bacha,2008 Political communication began with the earliest studies of democratic discourse by

Aristotle and Plato However modern political communication relies on an interdisciplinary base which draws on concepts from communication political science journalism sociology psychology history rhetoric and others This two volume resource considers political communication from a broad interdisciplinary perspective encompassing the many different roles that communication plays in political processes in the United States and around the world The Encyclopedia of Political Communication discusses the major theoretical approaches to the field including direct and limited effects theories agenda setting theories sociological theories framing and priming theories and other past and present conceptualizations With nearly 600 entries this resource pays considerable attention to important political messages such as political speeches televised political advertising political posters and print advertising televised political debates and Internet sites The audiences for political communications are also central necessitating concentration on citizen reactions to political messages how the general public and voters in democratic systems respond to political messages and the effects of all types of media and message types Key Features Encompasses several channels of political communication including interpersonal and public communication radio television newspapers and the World Wide Web Provides news media coverage and journalistic analysis of politics political issues political figures and political institutions Concentrates on the field of political communication since the middle of the 20th century Emphasizes political communication from the point of view of the United States but there is substantial and important research and scholarship on political communication in international contexts Considers the role of communication in governing incorporating communication activities that influence the operation of executive legislative and judicial bodies political parties interest groups political action committees and other participants in political processes Key Themes Biographies Books Films Journals Television Democracy Democratization Education and Nonprofit Organizations Elections Government Operations and Institutions Legal and Regulatory Media Events Media Outlets and Programs Role of Media in Political Systems News Media Coverage of Politics Political Affairs Theoretical Approaches Types of Political Media Political Attitudes Political Campaigns Political Events Political Groups and Organizations Political Issues Political Journalism Theoretical Concepts Women in Politics The Encyclopedia of Political Communication is designed for libraries undergraduates and members of the public with an interest in political affairs Media and political professionals as well as government officials lobbyists and participants in independent political organizations will find these volumes useful in developing a better understanding of how the media and communication function in political settings http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0828/2007026514_d.html

Democratic Transitions Sujian Guo, Gary A Stradiotto, 2014-04-03

Democratic transitions have occurred in many countries in various regions across the globe such as Southern Europe Latin America Africa East and Southeast Asia Eastern Europe and the Middle East and these nations have undergone simultaneously political economic and social transformations Yet the patterns and characteristics of transitions have varied significantly and different modes of transition have resulted in different outcomes This book offers cross national

comparisons of democratic transition since the turn of the twentieth century and asks what makes democracies succeed or fail. In doing so, it explores the influence the mode of transition has on the longevity or durability of the democracy by theoretically examining and quantitatively testing this relationship. The authors argue that the mode of transition directly impacts the success and failure of democracy and suggest that cooperative transitions where opposition groups work together with incumbent elites to peacefully transition the state result in democracies that last longer and are associated with higher measures of democratic quality. Based on a cross-national dataset of all democratic transitioning states since 1900, this book will be of great interest to students and scholars of international politics, comparative politics, and democracy and democratization studies.

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