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# COLOSSAL CRACKS

Montgomery's 21st Army Group in  
Northwest Europe, 1944-45



STEPHEN ASHLEY HART

# Montgomery And Colossal Cracks The 21st Army Group In Northwest Europe 1944 1945

**Russell Hart, Stephen Hart**



## **Montgomery And Colossal Cracks The 21st Army Group In Northwest Europe 1944 1945:**

**Montgomery and Colossal Cracks** Stephen Hart,2000-05-30 A reinterpretation of the British Army s conduct in the crucial 1944 45 Northwest Europe campaign this work examines systematically the Colossal Cracks operational technique employed by Montgomery s Anglo Canadian 21st Army Group and demonstrates the key significance that morale and casualty concerns exerted on this technique To ensure a full understanding of the campaign one needs to look not only at Montgomery s methods but at those of his army commanders Dempsey and Crerar thus this study addresses the scant attention to date paid to these two figures Hart suggests that Montgomery and his two senior subordinates handled this formation more effectively than some scholars have suggested In fact Colossal Cracks the concentration of massive force at a point of German weakness represented the most appropriate weapon the 1944 British Army could develop under the circumstances Previous studies have been characterized by an overemphasis on Montgomery s role in the campaign rather than a systematic examination of overall British methods They have ignored the difficulties that the 1944 British Army faced given its manpower shortage and they have underestimated the appropriateness of Monty s methods to the campaign war aims that Britain pursued namely the desire that Britain s modest military forces secure a high profile within a larger Allied effort The cautious firepower laden approach used by the 21st Army Group was both crude and a double edged sword however despite these weaknesses Colossal Cracks represented an appropriate technique given the nature of British war aims and the relative capabilities of the forces involved It proved to be just enough to defeat the Germans and keep alive British hopes that her war aims might be achieved

**Colossal Cracks** Stephen Ashley Hart,2007 The Allied campaign for Northwest Europe as seen from a British and Canadian perspective A reinterpretation of the British Army s conduct in the crucial 1944 45 Northwest Europe campaign this work examines the Colossal Cracks operational technique employed by Field Marshal Bernard Montgomery s Anglo Canadian 21st Army Group Rooted in concerns about morale and casualties Colossal Cracks was a cautious firepower laden approach that involved the concentration of massive force at points of German weakness Hart argues that Montgomery and his two senior subordinates handled this formation more effectively than some scholars have suggested and that Colossal Cracks represented the most appropriate weapon the British Army could develop under the circumstances

**World War II: Northwest Europe 1944-1945** Russell Hart,Stephen Hart,2010-01-15 Outlines Allied activities in Western Europe from D Day in 1944 to the German capitulation in 1945 A *History of the Guards Armoured Formations 1941-1945* Charles Richard Trumpess,2025-03-30 Although the Guards armored Division and its sister formation the 6th Guards Tank Brigade shared a common origin they went on to forge quite different operational records One of the units would be tarnished by its failures while the other was applauded for its successes A month after VE Day the two Guards armored formations would be reunited one last time before being officially disbanded During the intervening years the Guards faced criticism public ridicule the threat of disbandment and many other challenges

Nevertheless these armored Guardsmen would prevail on the battlefield In response to the threat of a German invasion of the British Isles the Guards armored Division formed in the spring of 1941 But why convert battalions of Foot Guards considered by many to be first class infantry into an armored formation Certainly many people were skeptical that spit and polish Guardsmen could ever adapt to a new armored role As the threat of invasion receded the Guards armored Division and 6th Guards Tank Brigade embarked on years of training while the war raged elsewhere This book examines the decision to form the Guards armored Division and then keep it at home for an extended period Once deployed to Normandy the fighting quickly revealed shortcomings in the Division s training equipment and operational procedures In contrast when the Churchill tanks of the 6th Guards Tank Brigade went into action south of Caumont it was to prove an affirmation of everything they had learnt in training Over the next ten months the Guards armored formations would celebrate victories and lament failures while fighting their way across northwest Europe This book examines how the decision to raise a Guards armored Division came about and why the idea met with such strong opposition It also takes an in depth look at the training equipment and culture of the Brigade of Guards and how that influenced the two formations preparedness for war Once deployed overseas the book explores how the Guards were able to adapt to changing conditions on the battlefield and adopt new operational and tactical procedures Finally the book reveals why the Guards armored formations were hurriedly disbanded in June 1945 Additionally using new archive material the book discloses why it took over a decade to publish the official history of the Guards armored Division

**Allied Fighting Effectiveness in North Africa and Italy, 1942-1945**  
,2014-05-15 Allied Fighting Effectiveness in North Africa and Italy 1942 1945 offers a collection of scholarly papers focusing on heretofore understudied aspects of the Second World War Encompassing the major campaigns of North Africa Sicily and Italy from operation TORCH to the end of the war in Europe this volume explores the intriguing dichotomy of the nature of battle in the Mediterranean theatre whilst helping to emphasise its significance to the study of Second World War military history The chapters written by a number of international scholars offer a discussion of a range of subjects including logistics the air land battle coalition operations doctrine and training command control and communications and airborne and special forces Contributors are Matthew C Ford Simon Godfrey John Greenacre Andrew L Hargreaves James Hudson Alan Jeffreys Kevin Jones Paul Lemaire Ross Mahoney Christopher Mann Cesar Campiani Maximiano Patrick J Rose and Grant T Weller

**Chief of Staff, Vol. 2** David Zabecki,2013-11-15 The two volume Chief of Staff examines the history development and role of the military duty position of the chief of staff Many books have studied history s great commanders and the art of command None have focused exclusively on the chief of staff that key staff officer responsible for translating the ideas of the commander into practical plans that common soldiers can execute successfully on the battlefield In some cases it is almost impossible to think of certain great commanders without also thinking of their chief of staff Napoleon s chief of staff Berthier and Eisenhower s chief of staff Bedell Smith are two examples that are profiled in this work Zabecki and his collaborators

examine the history development and role of the chief of staff primarily through profiles of the most important practitioners of the art These books are published in cooperation with the Association of the United States Army *D-Day* Spencer C. Tucker,2017-11-03 This outstanding overview of D Day makes clear its great importance in military and world history identifies mistakes committed on both sides and explains all aspects of the 1944 Allied invasion of France and the Normandy Campaign that followed The beach landings at Normandy France in June of 1944 were of critical importance in the outcome of World War II and as a consequence served to determine the economic and political state of the modern world as we know it This latest reference book edited by esteemed historian Spencer C Tucker supplies easy to understand overview entries on the Normandy Invasion Operation OVERLORD and the European Theater in World War II as well as entries treating specific topics such as key individuals technical innovations weapons systems command structures terrain and logistical difficulties and the role played by weather Readers will come to understand why the eventual success of the Allied forces in the D Day operations was so hard fought and came at a tremendous cost of life The book addresses the immense difficulty of supplying tens of thousands of soldiers many of them inexperienced in combat and countless tons of equipment and vehicles to the invasion force from over the beaches after most of the teams landed in the wrong locations and when many command structures were wiped out almost immediately upon landing and it explains how these factors impacted the combat on the ground and resulted in the Allied forces careful planning going awry The book also describes the elaborate deception carried out by the Allies regarding the invasion landing site and how these efforts impacted battle developments and it presents nine primary documents that treat various aspects of the battle including the lengthy Allied plan for the invasion and primary sources of directives regarding the battle and technical innovations *Army, Empire, and Cold War* David

French,2012-01-26 The veterans of the Fourteenth Army who fought in Burma between 1942 and 1945 called themselves the forgotten army But that appellation could equally well be applied to the whole of the British army after 1945 Histories of Britain s post war defence policy have usually focused on how and why Britain acquired a nuclear deterrent David French takes a new look at these policies by placing the army centre stage Drawing on archival sources that have hardly been used by historians he shows how British governments tried to create an army that would enable them to maintain their position as a major world power at a time when their economy struggled to foot the bill The result was a growing mismatch between the military resources that the government thought it could afford on the one hand and a long list of overseas commitments in Europe Africa the Middle East and the Far East that it was reluctant to surrender The result was that the British created a Potemkin army a force that had an outwardly impressive facade but that in reality had only very limited war fighting capabilities *Army Empire and Cold War* will interest not only historians of the British army but also those who are trying to understand Britain s role in the Cold War and how and why the British came to surrender formal rule over their empire

Manpower and the Armies of the British Empire in the Two World Wars Andrew L. Brown,Douglas E. Delaney,Mark

Frost,2021-06-15 In the first and only examination of how the British Empire and Commonwealth sustained its soldiers before during and after both world wars a cast of leading military historians explores how the empire mobilized manpower to recruit workers care for veterans and transform factory workers and farmers into riflemen Raising armies is more than counting people putting them in uniform and assigning them to formations It demands efficient measures for recruitment registration and assignment It requires processes for transforming common people into soldiers and then producing officers staffs and commanders to lead them It necessitates balancing the needs of the armed services with industry and agriculture And often overlooked but illuminated incisively here raising armies relies on medical services for mending wounded soldiers and programs and pensions to look after them when demobilized Manpower and the Armies of the British Empire in the Two World Wars is a transnational look at how the empire did not always get these things right But through trial error analysis and introspection it levied the large armies needed to prosecute both wars Contributors Paul R Bartrop Charles Booth Jean Bou Daniel Byers Kent Fedorowich Jonathan Fennell Meghan Fitzpatrick Richard S Grayson Ian McGibbon Jessica Meyer Emma Newlands Kaushik Roy Roger Sarty Gary Sheffield Ian van der Waag *The British Way in Warfare: Power and the International System, 1856-1956* Keith Neilson,2016-03-16 In his groundbreaking book The British Way in Warfare Routledge 1990 David French outlined the skillful combination of maritime economic and diplomatic power employed by Britain to achieve its international goals Almost two decades later this collection offers a reassessment of French s thesis using it as a lens through which to explore Britain s relationship with various kinds of power military and civil and how this was employed across the globe In particular each essay addresses the ways in which the use of power manifested itself in the maintenance of Britain s place within the international system between 1856 and 1956 Adopting twin methodologies the collection firstly addresses the broad question of Britain s relationship with other Great Powers and how these influenced the strategies used before then testing these with specific case studies By taking this approach it is possible to discern which policies were successful and which failed and whether these remained constant across time and space Measuring Britain s strategy against her commercial imperial and military competitors including France the USA Italy Germany and Russia allows intriguing conclusions to be drawn about just how an essentially maritime power could compete with much larger and potentially more powerful continental rivals With contributions from an outstanding selection of military scholars this collection addresses fundamental questions about the intersection of military economic and diplomatic history that are as relevant today as they were during the height of Britain s imperial power It will prove essential reading not only for those with an interest in British military history but for anyone wishing to understand how power in all its multifaceted guises can be employed for national advantage on the international stage *Focus On: 100 Most Popular Knights of the Garter* Wikipedia contributors, **The Indian Army and the End of the Raj** Daniel Marston,2014-04-24 A unique examination of the role of the Indian army in post World War II India in the run up to Partition Daniel Marston draws upon extensive archival

research and interviews with veterans of the events of 1947 to provide fresh insight into the final days of the British Raj **A Thoroughly Canadian General** Paul Douglas Dickson, 2007-01-01 General H D G Harry Crerar 1888 1965 was involved in or directly responsible for many of the defining moments of Canadian military history in the twentieth century In the First World War Crerar was nearly killed at the second battle of Ypres was a gunner who helped to secure victory at Vimy Ridge and was a senior staff officer during the pivotal battles of the last Hundred Days During the Second World War he occupied and often defined the Canadian army's senior staff and operational appointments including his tenure as commander of First Canadian Army through the northwest European campaign Despite his pivotal role in shaping the Canadian army however General Crerar has been long overlooked as a subject of biography In **A Thoroughly Canadian General** Paul Douglas Dickson examines the man and his controversial place in Canadian military history arguing that Crerar was a nationalist who saw the army as an instrument to promote Canadian identity and civic responsibility From his days as a student at the Royal Military College in Kingston to his role as primary architect of First Canadian Army the career of General H D G Crerar is thoroughly examined with a view to considering and reinforcing his place in the history of Canada and its armed forces **The World at War, 1914-1945** Jeremy Black, 2019-04-03 This text provides an innovative global military history that joins three periods World War I the interwar years and World War II Jeremy Black offers a comprehensive survey of both wars comparing continuities and differences He traces the causes of each war and assesses land sea and air warfare as separate dimensions He argues that the unprecedented nature of the two wars owed much to the demographic and industrial strength of the states involved and their ability and determination to mobilize vast resources Yet the demands of the world wars also posed major difficulties not simply in sustaining the struggle but also in conceiving of practical strategies and operational methods in the heat and competition of ever evolving conflict In this process resources skills leadership morale and alliance cohesion all proved significant In addition to his military focus Black considers other key dimensions of the conflicts especially political and social influences and impacts He thoroughly integrates the interwar years tracing the significant continuities between the two world wars He emphasizes how essential American financial industrial agricultural and energy resources were to the Allies both before and after the United States entered each war Bringing the two world wars to life Black sheds light not only on both as individual conflicts but also on the interwoven relationships between the two **The Second World War** David Horner, Robin Havers, Alastair Finlan, Mark J Grove, Philip D. Grove, Paul Collier, Geoffrey Jukes, Russell Hart, Stephen A. Hart, 2018-09-20 Bringing together the work of nine leading historians and superbly illustrated with contemporary photography and colour maps **The Second World War** gives readers a comprehensive understanding of all aspects of history's greatest conflict The period from 1939 to 1945 saw some of the most devastating and remarkable events in living memory Labouring beneath a daily burden of fear sacrifice deprivation and uncertainty soldiers and civilians of all nationalities were driven to extremes of selfless loyalty dogged determination or bitter cruelty by the demands of a world at war This book tells

the stories of the men and women who lived and died during the Second World War from politicians to factory workers and from High Command to the conscripted men on the front lines The experience of war is brought to life through a wealth of contemporary documentation private writings and historical research whilst the political military and historical significance of the war is assessed and examined From Europe s Western and Eastern Fronts to the war at sea and from the Pacific to the Mediterranean and North Africa every fighting front of the Second World War is covered in this truly comprehensive volume

**British Armour in the Normandy Campaign** John Buckley,2004-07-22 This book is an innovative study of the Normandy campaign and the perceived failure of British forces there It is essential reading for all students of military history and general readers with an interest in the subject **Military Power** Brian Holden Reid,2014-02-25 The contributors here consider the multifarious aspects of the Anglo American approach to war All the contributors are concerned to base their work on the overall historical context They explore the relationship between theory and practice in military operations

**Operation Bluecoat** Ian Daglish,2002-06-30 After two months of bitter combat in Normandy Operation Bluecoat transformed the campaign into a war of movement British and German armoured divisions were flung against one another Over the rugged terrain of the Suisse Normande thrust met with counter thrust in a rapidly changing mobile battle This is the story of the breakthrough begun on 30th July by 11th Armoured Division Guards Armoured Division and 15th Scottish Division This was initially opposed by 21 Panzer Division and later by the Germans most powerful divisions in the west 9 SS Panzer Hohenstaufen and 10 SS Panzer Frundsberg The story of Bluecoat includes examples of virtually every type of Second World War armoured combat from infantry tanks to specialised flame throwers and minesweeping tanks from light armoured reconnaissance units to the heaviest battle tanks of the Second World War The experiences of both sides German as well as British are related as the story of a swirling armoured Melle is played out under the hot summer sun between Caumont and Vire Orchestrating Warfighting Tim Bean,Edward Flint,James E. Kitchen,Paul Latawski,2024-09-10 Orchestrating Warfighting provides a detailed and wide ranging examination of the employment of corps and divisions from the First World War through to the early twenty first century Division and corps formations have been at the forefront of the British Army s prosecution of war since 1914 They constituted the major command and organisational elements that underpinned the conduct of large scale warfighting on land Divisions and corps were of central importance to the conduct of the First and Second World Wars the maintenance of a conventional deterrence posture during the Cold War and were also employed in major confrontations since 1945 including the Korean War and two Gulf Wars The British Army of the early twenty first century still retains two divisional formations alongside the British led Allied Rapid Reaction Corps within NATO Orchestrating Warfighting examines British Dominion and imperial corps and divisions taking part in the total wars of the first half of the twentieth century and smaller scale conflicts since 1945 It throws new light on questions of command generalship and the management of battles and campaigns across a diverse range of theatres Orchestrating Warfighting is of



interest to historians of the British Army operational military history and modern war      **50 Div In Normandy:** L-Cmdr Ethan R. Williams, 2014-08-15 In late 1943 the British army ordered the veteran 7th Armored 51st Highland and 50th Northumbrian Divisions to return to the Great Britain to provide combat experienced troops for the invasion of northwest Europe On D Day the 50th Division achieved nearly all of its objectives By mid June however the 50th held positions only a few miles beyond its final D Day positions The apparent failures of the veteran divisions in later operations led many senior leaders to believe that these divisions had become a liability This thesis will evaluate the performance of the 50th Division in Normandy by first examining the period before the invasion to determine the 50th s readiness for war British army doctrine and weapons The 50th s prior combat experiences and pre invasion training will be analyzed to determine the effect that prior combat had on the division Finally this thesis will evaluate the performance of the 50th Division in specific combat engagements in Normandy

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