

# Mongols and Mamluks

The Mamluk–Ilkhanid War,  
1260–1281

Reuven Amitai-Preiss

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# Mongols And Mamluks The Mamluk Ilkhanid War 1260 1281

**Reuven Amitai-Preiss, Reuven Amitai**

## **Mongols And Mamluks The Mamluk Ilkhanid War 1260 1281:**

*Mongols and Mamluks* Reuven Amitai-Preiss, 2005-09-01 For sixty years from 1260 to 1323 the Mamluk state in Egypt and Syria was at war with the Ilkhanid Mongols based in Persia This is the first comprehensive study of the political and military aspects of the early years of the war from the battle of Ayn Jalut in 1260 to the battle of Homs in 1281 In between these campaigns the Mamluk Ilkhanid struggle was continued in the manner of a cold war with both sides involved in border skirmishes diplomatic manoeuvres and espionage Here as in the major battles the Mamluks usually maintained the upper hand establishing themselves as the foremost Muslim power at the time By drawing on previously untapped Persian and Arabic sources the author sheds new light on the confrontation examining the war within the context of Mongol Mamluk relations with the Byzantine Empire the Latin West and the Crusading states

**Mongols and Mamluks** Reuven Amitai-Preiss, Reuven Amitai, 1995 From the battle of Ayn Jalut in 1260 to the battle of Homs in 1281

**Holy War and Rapprochement** Reuven Amitai, 2013 The sixty year struggle 1260 1320 between the Mamluk Sultanate of Syria and Egypt and the Ilkhanate the Mongol realm in Iran and the surrounding countries had a profound impact on the region's ruling elites and the general population as well as on neighboring countries and beyond It is possible to speak of a thirteenth century world war on one side were arrayed the Mamluks and the Mongol Golden Horde of southern Russia at times Genoa and the Byzantine empire while on the other side we find the Ilkhanate the Venetians albeit still trading with the Mamluks the states of western Europe the Papacy the Armenians of both the Caucasus and Cilicia and Georgia To these we could add minor but still important actors the Bedouin of Syria the Seljuqs of Rum Anatolia the Turcoman of that country and even more Far away the Mongols of Central Asia and the Great Khan in China also had an impact on affairs along the Mediterranean coast and southwest Asia The present volume is based on four lectures given at the Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes in Paris in February 2007 and first provides an overview of the military struggle between these two regional powers continues with a detailed discussion of the ideological posturing and sparring between them both before and after the conversion of the Mongols to Islam in the 1290s and finally reviews and compares how the Mamluks and Mongols presented themselves to the local mainly Muslim populations that they ruled The book provides an analysis of an important chapter in Middle Eastern Asian and world history

*Encyclopedia of African History 3-Volume Set* Kevin Shillington, 2013-07-04 Covering the entire continent from Morocco Libya and Egypt in the north to the Cape of Good Hope in the south and the surrounding islands from Cape Verde in the west to Madagascar Mauritius and Seychelles in the east the Encyclopedia of African History is a new A Z reference resource on the history of the entire African continent With entries ranging from the earliest evolution of human beings in Africa to the beginning of the twenty first century this comprehensive three volume Encyclopedia is the first reference of this scale and scope Also includes 99 maps

**The Mongol Empire** Timothy May, 2016-11-07 Covering the rise and fall of the Mongol Empire this essential reference presents the figures places and events that led this once beleaguered

region to rise up to become the largest contiguous empire in history In the 13th century Chinggis Khan rose to power leading an empire of a million people and defeating surrounding regions with much larger populations This compendium follows the achievements and failures of the Mongol Empire from the birth of Chinggis Khan in 1162 to the formation of the successor states that came from the dissolution of the world power in the 16th century the Yuan Empire in East Asia the Chaghatai Khanate in Central Asia the Ilkhanate in the Middle East and the Jochid or Kipchak Khanate in the Pontic Caspian Steppes known as the Golden Horde Through some 180 entries this two volume set covers every aspect of Mongol civilization organizing content into eight sections government and politics organization and administration individuals groups and organizations key events military objects and artifacts and key places Each section is accompanied by an essay introducing the topic in the context of the Mongol Empire The work also includes a chronology a number of annotated primary documents and a bibliography

**The Caliph and the Imam** Toby Matthiesen, 2023-03-09 The authoritative account of Islam's schism that for centuries has shaped events in the Middle East and the Islamic world In 632 soon after the Prophet Muhammad died a struggle broke out among his followers as to who would succeed him Most Muslims argued that the leader of Islam should be elected by the community's elite and rule as Caliph They would later become the Sunnis Others who would become known as the Shia believed that Muhammad had designated his cousin and son in law Ali as his successor and that henceforth Ali's offspring should lead as Imams This dispute over who should guide Muslims the Caliph or the Imam marks the origin of the Sunni Shii split in Islam Toby Matthiesen explores this hugely significant division from its origins to the present day Moving chronologically his book sheds light on the many ways that it has shaped the Islamic world outlining how over the centuries Sunnism and Shiism became Islam's two main branches and how Muslim Empires embraced specific sectarian identities Focussing on connections between the Indian subcontinent and the Middle East it reveals how colonial rule and the modern state institutionalised sectarian divisions and at the same time led to pan Islamic resistance and Sunni and Shii revivalism It then focuses on the fall out from the 1979 revolution in Iran and the US led military intervention in Iraq As Matthiesen shows however though Sunnism and Shiism have had a long and antagonistic history most Muslims have led lives characterised by confessional ambiguity and peaceful co existence Tensions arise when sectarian identity becomes linked to politics Based on a synthesis of decades of scholarship in numerous languages **The Caliph and the Imam** will become the standard text for readers looking for a deeper understanding of contemporary sectarian conflict and its historical roots

**The Silk Roads** Peter Frankopan, 2016-02-16 INTERNATIONAL BESTSELLER Far more than a history of the Silk Roads this book is truly a revelatory new history of the world promising to destabilize notions of where we come from and where we are headed next A rare book that makes you question your assumptions about the world The Wall Street Journal From the Middle East and its political instability to China and its economic rise the vast region stretching eastward from the Balkans across the steppe and South Asia has been thrust into the global spotlight in recent years Frankopan teaches us that

to understand what is at stake for the cities and nations built on these intricate trade routes we must first understand their astounding pasts Frankopan realigns our understanding of the world pointing us eastward It was on the Silk Roads that East and West first encountered each other through trade and conquest leading to the spread of ideas cultures and religions From the rise and fall of empires to the spread of Buddhism and the advent of Christianity and Islam right up to the great wars of the twentieth century this book shows how the fate of the West has always been inextricably linked to the East Also available The New Silk Roads a timely exploration of the dramatic and profound changes our world is undergoing right now as seen from the perspective of the rising powers of the East

**Conflict and Conquest in the Islamic World** Alexander Mikaberidze, 2011-07-22 A reference work that thoroughly documents the extensive military history of the Islamic world between the 7th century and the present day Military political conflict and the resulting factionalism shifts in leadership and divergent belief systems has been a constant and crucial part of the Islamic world In order to fully grasp the cultural social or political aspects of Islam in the modern world it is necessary to comprehend the rich tapestry of Islamic history from pre Islamic times to the present much of which involved armed conflict Conflict and Conquest in the Islamic World A Historical Encyclopedia provides hundreds of entries on wars revolutions sieges institutions leaders armies weapons and other aspects of wars and military life enabling readers to understand the complex role conflict has played in Islamic life throughout history and see how Islamic warfare has evolved over the centuries This reference work covers not only the traditional Middle Eastern regions and countries but also provides relevant historical information regarding Islam in North Africa Central Asia Southeastern Asia and Oceania

The Mamluk-Ottoman Transition Stephan Conermann, Gül Şen, 2022-07-11 While the Ottoman conquest of the Mamluk realm in 1516-17 doubtlessly changed the balance of political power in Egypt and Greater Syria the changes must be seen as a wide ranging transition process The present collection of essays provides several case studies on the changing situation during the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries and explains how the reconfiguration of political power affected both Egypt and Greater Syria With reference to the first volume 2017 this second volume continues the debate on key issues of the transition period with contributions by scholars from both Mamluk and Ottoman studies By combining these perspectives the authors provide a more comprehensive and nuanced picture of the process of transformation from Mamluk to Ottoman rule

*The Tunis Crusade of 1270* Michael Lower, 2018 Why did the last of the major European campaigns to reclaim Jerusalem end in an attack on Tunis a peaceful North African port city thousands of miles from the Holy Land In the first book length study of the campaign in English Michael Lower tells the story of how the classic era of crusading came to such an unexpected end Unfolding against a backdrop of conflict and collaboration that extended from England to Inner Asia the Tunis Crusade entangled people from every corner of the Mediterranean world Within this expansive geographical playing field the ambitions of four powerful Mediterranean dynasts would collide While the slave boy turned sultan Baybars of Egypt and the saint king Louis IX of France waged a bitter battle for Syria al

Mustansir of Tunis and Louis's younger brother Charles of Anjou struggled for control of the Sicilian Straits. When the conflicts over Syria and Sicily became intertwined in the late 1260s, the Tunis Crusade was the shocking result. While the history of the crusades is often told only from the crusaders' perspective, in *The Tunis Crusade of 1270* Lower brings Arabic and European language sources together to offer a panoramic view of these complex multilateral conflicts. Standing at the intersection of two established bodies of scholarship, European History and Near Eastern Studies, this volume contributes to both by opening up a new conversation about the place of crusading in medieval Mediterranean culture. **The Silk Road and the Political Economy of the Mongol Empire** Prajakti Kalra, 2018-03-20. The growing importance of Central and Inner Asia and the Silk Road is much discussed at present. This book compares the nature of present-day networks in these regions with the patterns of similar connections which existed at the time of the Mongol Empire in the thirteenth century and its successor states. It considers settlement patterns, technology and technology transfer, trade, political arrangements, the role of religion, and the impact of the powerful states which border the region. Overall, the book demonstrates that the Mongol Empire anticipated many of the networks and connections which exist in the region at present. The Crusades Alan V. Murray, 2006-08-30. The first multivolume encyclopedia to document the history of one of the most influential religious movements of the Middle Ages, *The Crusades: An Encyclopedia* surveys all aspects of the crusading movement from its origins in the 11th century to its decline in the 16th century. Unlike other works which focus on the eastern Mediterranean region, this expansive four-volume encyclopedia also includes the struggle of Christendom against its enemies in Iberia, Eastern Europe, and the Baltic region, and also covers the military orders, crusades against fellow Christians, heretics, and more. This work includes comprehensive entries on personalities such as Godfrey of Bouillon, who refused the title King of Jerusalem, and St. Bernard of Clairvaux, who tore up his own clothing to make symbols of the cross for crusaders, as well as key events, countries, places, and themes that shed light on everything from the propaganda that inspired crusading warriors to the ways in which they fought. Special coverage of topics such as taxation, pilgrimage, warfare, chivalry, and religious orders give readers an appreciation of the multifaceted nature of these holy wars. *The Race for Paradise* Paul M. Cobb, 2016-09. An accessible and stirring representation of what it means to be the crusader, *The Race for Paradise* captures for the first time the rich variety of the Islamic experience of the Crusades during the Middle Ages. Rebuilding Anatolia after the Mongol Conquest Patricia Blessing, 2016-12-05. This book is a study of Islamic architecture in Anatolia following the Mongol conquest in 1243. Complex shifts in rule, movements of population, and cultural transformations took place that affected architecture on multiple levels. Beginning with the Mongol conquest of Anatolia and ending with the demise of the Ilkhanid Empire centered in Iran in the 1330s, this book considers how the integration of Anatolia into the Mongol world system transformed architecture and patronage in the region. Traditionally, this period has been studied within the larger narrative of a progression from Seljuk to Ottoman rule and architecture in a historiography that privileges Turkish national identity. Once

Anatolia is studied within the framework of the Mongol Empire however the region no longer appears as an isolated case rather it is integrated into a broader context beyond the modern borders of Turkey Iran and the Caucasus republics The monuments built during this period served a number of purposes mosques were places of prayer and congregation madrasas were used to teach Islamic law and theology and caravanserais secured trade routes for merchants and travelers This study analyzes architecture on multiple overlapping levels based on a detailed observation of the monuments The layers of information extracted from the monuments themselves from written sources in Arabic Persian and Turkish and from historical photographs shape an image of Islamic architecture in medieval Anatolia that reflects the complexities of this frontier region New patrons emerged craftsmen migrated between neighboring regions and the use of locally available materials fostered the transformation of designs in ways that are closely tied to specific places Starting from these sources this book untangles the intertwined narratives of architecture history and religion to provide a broader understanding of frontier culture in the medieval Middle East with its complex interaction of local regional and trans regional identities

In Laudem Hierosolymitani Ronnie Ellenblum, 2016-12-05 In the thirty five years since B Z Kedar published the first of his many studies on the crusades he has become a leading historian of this field and of medieval and Middle Eastern history more broadly His work has been groundbreaking uncovering new evidence and developing new research tools and methods of analysis with which to study the life of Latins and non Latins in both the medieval West and the Frankish East From the Israeli perspective Kedar s work forms an important part of the historical and cultural heritage of the country This volume presents 31 essays written by eminent medievalists in his honour They reflect his methods and diversity of interest The collection outstanding in both quality and range of topics covers the Latin East and relations between West and East in the time of the crusades The individual essays deal with the history archaeology and art of the Holy Land the crusades and the military orders Islam historiography Mediterranean commerce medieval ideas and literature and the Jews Given Benjamin Kedar s close involvement with the Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East and his years as its President and his work to establish the journal *Crusades* it is fitting that this volume should appear as the first in a series of *Subsidia* to the journal For information about the Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East see the society s website [www.sscl.org](http://www.sscl.org)

Empires of the Steppes Kenneth W. Harl, 2023-08-01 A narrative history of how Attila Genghis Khan and the so called barbarians of the steppes shaped world civilization The barbarian nomads of the Eurasian steppes have played a decisive role in world history but their achievements have gone largely unnoticed These nomadic tribes have produced some of the world s greatest conquerors Attila the Hun Genghis Khan and Tamerlane among others Their deeds still resonate today Indeed these nomads built long lasting empires facilitated the first global trade of the Silk Road and disseminated religions technology knowledge and goods of every description that enriched and changed the lives of so many across Europe China and the Middle East From a single region emerged a great many peoples the Huns the Mongols the Magyars the Turks the

Xiongnu the Scythians the Goths all of whom went on to profoundly and irrevocably shape the modern world In this new comprehensive history Professor Kenneth W Harl vividly re creates the lives and world of these often forgotten peoples from their beginnings to the early modern age Their brutal struggle to survive on the steppes bred a resilient pragmatic people ever ready to learn from their more advanced neighbors In warfare they dominated the battlefield for over fifteen hundred years Under charismatic rulers they could topple empires and win their own

**Baghdād** ,2022-07-25 Baghdād From its Beginnings to the 14th Century offers an exhaustive handbook that covers all possible themes connected to the history of this urban complex in Iraq from its origins rooted in late antique Mesopotamia up to the aftermath of the Mongol invasion in 1258 Against the common perception of a city founded 762 in a vacuum which after experiencing a heyday in a mythical golden age under the early Abbāsids entered since 900 a long period of decline that ended with a complete collapse by savage people from the East in 1258 the volume emphasizes the continuity of Baghdād's urban life and shows how it was marked by its destiny as caliphal seat and cultural hub Contributors Mehmetcan Akpınar Nuha Alshaar Pavel Basharin David Bennett Michal Biran Richard W Bulliet Kirill Dmitriev Desmond Durkin Meisterernst Hend Gilli Elewy Beatrice Gruendler Sebastian Günther Olof Heilo Damien Janos Christopher Melchert Michael Morony Bernard O Kane Klaus Oschema Letizia Osti Parvaneh Pourshariati Vanessa van Renterghem Jens Scheiner Angela Schottenhammer Y Zvi Stampfer Johannes Thomann Isabel Toral

**The Mongol Empire and its Legacy** Morgan,Reuven Amitai-Preiss,2021-08-04 The Mongol empire was founded early in the 13th century by Chinggis Khan and within the span of two generations embraced most of Asia becoming the largest land based state in history The united empire lasted only until around 1260 but the major successor states continued on in the Middle East present day Russia Central Asia and China for generations leaving a lasting impact much of which was far from negative on these areas and their peoples The papers in this volume present new perspectives on the establishment of the Mongol empire Mongol rule in the eastern Islamic world Central Asia and China and the legacy of this rule The various authors approach these subjects from the view of political military social cultural and intellectual history This publication has also been published in paperback please click here for details

**Ferdowsi, the Mongols and the History of Iran** Robert Hillenbrand,A.C.S. Peacock,Firuzā Abdullaeva,2013-11-18 I B Tauris in association with the Iran Heritage Foundation Iran's rich cultural heritage has been shaped over many centuries by its rich and eventful history This impressive book which assembles contributions by some of the world's most eminent historians art historians and other scholars of the Iranian world explores the history of the country through the prism of Persian literature art and culture The result is a seminal work which illuminates important yet largely neglected aspects of Medieval and Early Modern Iran and the Middle East Its scope from the era of Ferdowsi Iran's national epic poet and the author of the Shahnameh to the period of the Mongols Timurids Safavids Zands and Qajars examines the interaction between mythology history historiography poetry painting and craftwork in the long narrative of the Persianate experience As such Ferdowsi the Mongols and the History of



Iran is essential reading and a reference point for students and scholars of Iranian history Persian literature and the arts of the Islamic World      Mongols, Turks, and Others Reuven Amitai, Michal Biran, 2021-12-28 The interaction between the Eurasian pastoral nomads most famously the Mongols and Turks and the surrounding sedentary societies is a major theme in world history Nomads were not only raiders and conquerors but also transmitted commodities ideas technologies and other cultural items At the same time their sedentary neighbours affected the nomads in such aspects as religion technology and political culture The essays in this volume use a broad comparative approach that highlights the multifarious nature of nomadic society and its changing relations with the sedentary world in the vicinity of China Russia and the Middle East from antiquity into the contemporary world

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