

# REGIONAL INTEGRATION AND COOPERATION IN WEST AFRICA



**A Multidimensional  
Perspective**

edited by  
**Réal Lavergne**



**IDRC**



# Regional Integration And Cooperation In West Africa A Multidimensional Perspective

**Jörg Wiegratz**



## **Regional Integration And Cooperation In West Africa A Multidimensional Perspective:**

Regional Integration and Cooperation in West Africa Réal P. Lavergne, 1997 This book contains a collection of papers that examine the failure of regional integration and co operation to date in west Africa and that explore some of the options for the revitalization of such initiatives The papers are arranged in three categories strategic visions and prospects for regional integration and co operation economic perspectives and political dimensions Specific topics include the role of the Economic Community of West African States theoretical models and approaches to regional integration the role of community building in regional integration partnerships for innovation national policies as impediments to economic integration parallel trade as a form of economic subversion lessons from the West African Monetary Union human rights and integration the regional dimension of environmental management and power sharing at the regional level **Regional Integration and**

**Cooperation in West Africa** Réal Lavergne (ed), 1997 Inter-African Development and Development Fund (Iadf) I. Isaac I. I. Isaac, I. I. Isaac, 2009-12 SYNOPSIS FOR INTER AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT VOL 1 Inter African development is possible through an array of alternative strategies CHAPTER 1 Addresses land use and management in Africa In Africa land use has become one of the most seriously contested problems ever to be reckoned in the history of Africa Land is both security and economic confidence for the many landless or marginalized persons in the world African governments concern should be obligatory in finding lasting solutions to resolve issues of land degradation resulting from human activities and land management How then do we frame land issues The issues that can be addressed are such as ecological foot prints and tragedy of the commons Therefore African countries need to harness reforestation programs in order to subdue the ever increasing risks posed by global warming and desert encroachment CHAPTER 2 addresses the history of grabbing fertile lands The history of land extortion dates back to Europe and continued in Africa through colonial era Land grabbing has its economic implications Access to land and violent conflicts in Africa have economic as well as political implications Thus because of the economic and political implications Land represents security and economic confidence Therefore reforms in land ownership must be implemented so that the landless may also have a share in land tenureship CHAPTER 3 addresses democracy and economic development issues towards sustainability as well as identifying culprits of development retardation CHAPTER 4 addresses IADF strategies for regional economic development CHAPTER 5 addresses development modalities Modalities that need to be adopted by African governments are such as import substitution model strategies export led growth industrialization emulation of Chile's example Mexico's example the adoption of India's software industry style Japan's Export Growth Model importance of an industry's location and other infrastructural development modalities CHAPTER 6 addresses issues arising from economies that are driven without democracy and security CHAPTER 7 addresses the importance of approaching sustainable development with single currency CHAPTER 8 addresses the benefits of single currency CHAPTER 9 addresses the importance of printing single currency within Africa CHAPTER 10 lays emphasis upon

how assets for banking system through IADF should be implemented CHAPTER 11 addresses how establishing free trade can impact economic growth in neighbouring countries One of the modalities of approaching such trading policies is the Harmonization of consumer price indices CHAPTER 12 addresses harmonization of continental trade indices with emphasis on Terms of trade which is an index of the price of a country's exports in terms of its imports The terms of trade are said to improve if that index rises CHAPTER 13 addresses modalities for harmonizing trade indices Trade harmonization is an equal treatment among trading partners CHAPTER 14 addresses how world trade affects poor nations economy and how to avert from goods dumping CHAPTER 15 addresses how trade imbalances defined by unfair trade CHAPTER 16 addresses issues pertaining to trade related intellectual property rights TRIPS CHAPTER 17 addresses Political issues with emphasis on Governance issues and Guidance CHAPTER 18 addresses theories behind the Inter African development fund IADF CHAPTER 19 addresses issues as to whether an all African senate political system will help solve Africa's political instabilities CHAPTER 20 lays emphasis on infrastructure development and how this will impact economic development CHAPTER 21 addresses as to whether governments are part of the problems and solutions CHAPTER 22 addresses how disparate and desperate are African nations How disparity can be narrowed between the rich and the poor or whether other alternatives can be applied CHAPTER 23 makes analysis on how adopting Ricardo's comparative advantage may impact manufacturing and then how it may lead to sustainable economic development of the regions CHAPTER 24 addresses post colonial issues and Africa in post colonial era CHAPTER 25 addresses natural resources as conflicting resources CHAPTER 26 addresses what are the factors and ambivalence to African problems CHAPTER 27 lays emphasis on health crisis in Africa with the advent of HIV AIDS CHAPTER 28 encourages new ideas and discoveries in health sciences in which claims for cure of HIV AIDS have been pronounced which is something Africa could take pride in The major challenges are the issues of globalization and the internal self inflicted oppressive forces of bad politics Also whether or not blocs of nations can envision solidarity economics implement political union and economic independence through economic democratization as there are some economic blocs that already exist

**Regional Financial Cooperation** Jose Antonio Ocampo, 2007-08-29 A Brookings Institution Press and Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean ECLAC publication Using the experience of postwar Western Europe as a benchmark Jos Antonio Ocampo and his colleagues assess how regional financial institutions can help developing countries often at a disadvantage within the global financial framework finance their investment needs counteract the volatility of private capital flows and make their voices heard The 1997 Asian financial crisis generated extensive debate on the international financial architecture Through this discussion it became clear that services by financial institutions including adequate mechanisms for preventing and managing financial crises and instruments for safeguarding global macroeconomic and financial stability are undersupplied Furthermore private international capital markets provide finance to developing countries in a way that effectively reduces the ability of those nations to undertake countercyclical

macroeconomic policies International capital markets ration out many developing countries particularly the poorest from private global capital markets While these deficiencies in the financial architecture are clear the post 1997 debate has done little to evaluate the role that regional institutions could play in improving global financial arrangements Regional Financial Cooperation aims to fill that important gap Contributors include Ernest Aryeetey Institute of Statistical Social and Economic Research University of Ghana Georges Corm Saint Joseph University Beirut Roy Culpeper North South Institute Ottawa Ana Teresa Fuzzo de Lima Institute of Development Studies University of Sussex Stephany Griffith Jones Institute of Development Studies University of Sussex Julia Leung Hong Kong Monetary Authority Jos Luis Machinea ECLAC Jae Ha Park Korean Institute of Finance Yung Chul Park Korea University Fernando Prada FORO Nactional International Lima Guillermo Rozenwurcel School of Politics and Government University of San Martin Argentina

**Innovation, Regional Integration, and Development in Africa** Samuel Ojo Oloruntoba, Mammo Muchie, 2018-07-26 This edited volume discusses the role of innovation and regional integration in economic development in Africa Over the past five decades post colonial African countries have struggled to break loose from the trap of poverty and underdevelopment through the adoption of various development strategies at regional national and continental levels However the results of both national and regional efforts at advancing development on the continent have been mixed Although the importance of agglomeration and fusion of institutions have long been recognized as possible path to achieving economic development in Africa the approach to regionalism has been unduly focused on market integration while neglecting other dimensions such as social policy mobility of labor educational policy biotechnology regional legislation manufacturing innovation and science and technology This volume investigates the link between innovation regional integration and development in Africa arguing that the immediate and long term development of Africa lies not just in the structural transformation of its economies but in the advancement of scientific and innovation capacities The book is divided into four parts Part I addresses the theoretical and conceptual underpinnings of innovation and regional integration in Africa Part II presents case studies which examine how regional economic institutions are fostering innovation in Africa Part III of the book deals with sectoral issues on innovation and integrated development in Africa Part IV sets the future research on innovation regional integration and development in Africa Combining theoretical analysis and a comparative interdisciplinary approach this volume is appropriate for researchers and students interested in economic development political economy African studies international relations agricultural science and geography as well as policymakers in regional economic communities and the African Union

*Climate Change and Africa* Pak Sum Low, 2006-11-02 At the beginning of the twenty first century no environmental issue is of such truly global magnitude as the issue of climate change The poorer developing countries are the least equipped to adapt to the potential effects of climate change although most of them have played an insignificant role in causing it African countries are amongst the poorest of the developing countries This book presents the issues of most relevance to Africa such

as past and present climate desertification biomass burning and its implications for atmospheric chemistry and climate energy generation sea level rise ENSO induced drought and flood adaptation disaster risk reduction the UNFCCC and Kyoto Protocol especially the Clean Development Mechanism capacity building and sustainable development It provides a comprehensive and up to date review of these and many other issues with chapters by the leading experts from a range of disciplines Climate Change and Africa will prove to be an invaluable reference for all researchers and policy makers with an interest in climate change and Africa

**Regionalism, Security and Development in Africa** Ernest Tooche Aniche, Ikenna Mike Alumona, Innocent Moyo, 2021-04-29 This book charts the history and contemporary landscape of African regionalism investigating how regional cooperation can be used to help to tackle security and development challenges in Africa Africa has a long tradition of regional cooperation with the oldest trade and monetary integration schemes in the developing world but its colonial period and partition of have caused lasting damage that still be seen in today's African economies Contemporary post colonial African regionalism deeply rooted in notions of pan Africanism has served as a means of collective self reliance and economic transformation and development This book starts with the history and theory behind African regionalism before discussing and comparing regional organisations such as the Economic Community of Central African States ECCAS the Economic Community of West African States ECOWAS the Community of Sahel Saharan States CEN SAD Southern African Development Community SADC the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa COMESA and the East African Community EAC Finally the book considers how regional integration and cooperation can help to address security and development challenges This ambitious and broad ranging book will be a valuable resource for researchers working on African regionalism security African integration and development and comparative regionalism Policymakers should also consider it a useful guide to the background and contemporary landscape of African regionalism

**European Union and New Regionalism** Mario Telò, 2016-04-22 Stemming from an international and multidisciplinary network of leading specialists this best selling text is fully updated with new chapter additions With the first edition prepared at the end of the last century and the second edition adding inter regional relations this new edition focuses on competing models of regional cooperation within a multipolar world and the role of European Union This new edition offers A comparative analysis of regional cooperation and of both US centred and EU centred interregionalism A fresh exploration of key issues of regionalism versus globalization and the potential for world economic and political governance through regional cooperation notably in hard times A vigorous response to conventional wisdom on the controversial EU international identity An appendix on regional and interregional organizations A key resource for postgraduate or undergraduate study and research of international relations European integration studies comparative politics and international political economy Taking into account both the expanded European Union and regional cooperation in every continent this multidisciplinary volume comprises contributions from established scholars in the field A Gamble P Padoan G Joff G Therborn Th Meyer R Higgott B

Hettne F Ponjaert F Soederbaum Ch Deblock K Eliassen A Arnottir S Keukeleire I Petrova S Santander and M Tel editor

**Mapping Agency** Ulrike Lorenz-Carl, Martin Rempe, 2016-05-13 Despite regionalism having developed into a global phenomenon the European Union EU is still more often than not presented as the role model of regionalism whose institutional designs and norms are adopted by other regional actors and organizations as part of a rather passive downloading process Reaching beyond such a Eurocentric perception Mapping Agency provides an empirically rich African perspective on regionalisms in Sub Saharan Africa It adopts an actor centred approach but departs from a rather simplified understanding of agency as exerting power and instead scrutinizes to what extent actors actually participate in or are excluded from processes of regionalism The value of this volume derives from the inclusion of historical dimensions its open multi actor approach to both formal and informal processes and its comparative perspective within but also beyond Sub Saharan Africa The chapters offer a multifaceted picture of agency beyond disciplinary divides where the EU is one actor amongst many and where local national regional and global state and non state actors shape and sometimes break processes of regionalisms in Sub Saharan Africa

*Capitalism and Economic Crime in Africa* Jörg Wiegratz, 2024-06-21 This book offers a comprehensive analysis of economic crimes and market irregularities including matters of trickery parallel economy illicit trade economies of violence and criminalisation of the poor in neoliberal Africa It investigates economic crime as a phenomenon of neoliberal reform and transformation and it unpacks crime as a societal and particularly as a political economic phenomenon under capitalism The book brings together a collection of research articles briefings and updated blog posts that were published over a period of nearly 40 years 1986 2023 in the acclaimed journal Review of African Political Economy ROAPE and on its website roape.net Featuring contributions from leading experts in the field including a foreword by Yusuf K Serunkuma and an afterword by Laureen Snider this volume explores what these crimes have to do with and can tell us about state business relations regulation capitalist transformation and the corporation on the continent shedding light on the co production of the crimes by a range of actors from the realms of business politics state and international development including major reform advocates such as international financial institutions IFIs and other donors It responds to the imperative to advance the analysis of the link between capitalism and crime in Africa and to locate capitalism more centrally in the analysis of economic crimes as more African countries move from being societies with capitalism to capitalist societies Illustrating the relevance of African countries to debates in criminology corporate crime state crime crimes of the powerful and illegality this volume engages with and mobilises a variety of literatures to analyse economic crimes as phenomena of global and local capitalism and provides readers from academia government business media civil society and education a striking source of information and analysis

*Economic Development Through Regional Trade* K. Kimbugwe, N. Perkidis, M. Yeung, W. Kerr, 2012-02-14 Post colonial Africa is littered with regional trade agreements that amounted to little more than a photo opportunity for the leaders that signed them This book explores conventional explanations for past failures



and posits a new theory rooted in the symbiotic relationship between authoritarian politics and crony capitalism      **African Yearbook of International Law/Annuaire Africain De Droit International** Abdulqawi A. Yusuf,2001-02-01 The African Yearbook of International Law provides an intellectual forum for the systematic analysis and scientific dissection of issues of international law as they apply to Africa as well as Africa s contribution to the progressive development of international law It contributes to the promotion acceptance of and respect for the principles of international law as well as to the encouragement of the teaching study dissemination and wider appreciations of international law in Africa A clear articulation of Africa s views on the various aspects of international law based on the present realities of the continent as well as on Africa s civilization culture philosophy and history will undoubtedly contribute to a better understanding among nations The African Yearbook of International Law plays an important role in examining the tensions underlying the State in Africa and by shedding more light on the causes of the fragility of African State institutions so as to facilitate the identification of appropriate remedies The tension and interrelationships among issues such as territorial integrity self determination ethnic diversity and nation building are constantly addressed Development human rights and democratization in Africa are also the subject of continuous attention and examination The Special Theme of this volume is Regional Economic Integration in Africa

II      **The Political Economy of Regionalism** F. Söderbaum,2004-10-29 The Political Economy of Regionalism The Case of Southern Africa challenges prevailing wisdom showing how ruling political elites and big business join forces with certain external actors in order to promote market integration and economic globalization boost regimes and to satisfy group specific and even personal interests Only rarely do these forms of regionalism contribute to the poor and disadvantaged who instead opt out and survive through informal economic regionalisms or seek to create regionalisms rooted in civil society

*Interorganizational Diffusion in International Relations* Tobias Lenz,2021 This book examines how the European Union shapes the creation and change of regional institutions in other parts of the world      **Africa in World Politics** Guy Martin,2002 This book examines the key aspects of Africa s external relations and reviews the various political security and economic strategies through which independent African states have tried to enhance their power and status in the world The author analyses the ideology of Eurafrica as well as Europe s evolving relationship with Africa while also assessing the prospects for African regional integration in the context of Pan Africanism      **West Africa's Security Challenges** Adekeye Adebajo,Ismail O. D. Rashid,2004 Provides a context for understanding West Africa s security dilemmas highlighting the link between failures of economic development governance and democratization on the one hand and military insecurity and violent conflicts on the other      **International Relations in Contemporary Africa** Michael O. Anda,2000 Although developing countries far outnumber fully industrialized states they are often neglected in the study of international relations especially with respect to the development of foreign policy theory International Relations in Contemporary Africa attempts to fill this void in the literature on comparative international relations while at the same time providing a detailed analysis of



the economic development and integration of West African countries Michael Anda specifically focuses on the members of the Economic Community of West African States ECOWAS and their policies which encourage coordination on issues ranging from science and technology to diplomacy and mutual defense Tracing the diplomatic history of West Africa from independence to the present he assesses the various dimensions of cooperation among the smaller and less developed states of West Africa while revealing the precarious nature of the economy and security in the region Both detailed and comprehensive International Relations in Contemporary Africa represents a significant contribution to African studies that appeal to those with an interest in the foreign policy of smaller states Roads to Regionalism Tanja A. Börzel, Lukas Goltermann, Kai Striebinger, 2016-04-08 Over the past few decades states all around the globe have intensified institutionalized cooperation at the regional level To deepen our understanding of state led regionalism the authors use an analytical framework comprising four main strands First they describe and explain the genesis and growth of regional organizations Second they account for institutional design looking at important similarities and differences Third they examine the interaction between organizations and member states in an attempt to reveal factors that shape the level of commitment to and compliance with regional initiatives Finally they consider the impact of regional organizations on their member states They conclude by providing a foundation for future research on the dynamic development of regionalism

**Region-building** Ludger Kühnhardt, 2010-07-01 After two centuries of nation building the world has entered an era of region building in search of political stability cultural cohesion and socio economic development Nations involved in the regional structures and integration schemes that are emerging in most regions of the world are deepening their ambitions with Europe's integration experience often used as an experimental template or theoretical model Volume I provides a political analytical framework for recognizing the central role of the European Union not only as a conceptual model but also a normative engine in the global proliferation of regional integration It also gives a comprehensive treatment of the focus motives and objectives of non European integration efforts Volume II offers a unique collection of documents that give the best available overview of the legal and political evolution of region building based on official documents and stated objectives of the relevant regional groupings across all continents Together these volumes are important contributions for understanding the evolution of global affairs in an age when power shifts provide new challenges and opportunities for transatlantic partners and the world community **Africa Beyond the Post-Colonial** Alfred B. Zack-Williams, 2017-07-05 Drawing together contributions from academics based in Africa and its diaspora this work is unique in considering the situation and status of Africans globally It explores a broad range of contemporary issues from development and culture to linguistics within the socio political framework of Africa in the 21st century

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