

Political Representation and Legitimacy in the European Union

JACQUES THOMASSEN AND HERMANN SCHMITT

INTRODUCTION

A major concern of the European Union and its predecessors has been the legitimacy and democratic quality of its institutions. In Monnet's vision one of the major tasks of the European project was "...to ensure that in their limited field the new institutions were thoroughly democratic" (as quoted in Holland, 1993: 145). At the end of the twentieth century many Europeans might still share Monnet's ideal, but hardly anyone will have the illusion that the task defined by Monnet has been accomplished. Certainly, comparing the present Europe with the early days of the European communities it is hard to maintain that the European project has not been a success. The common market is irreversible, and the inner borders of the Union hardly exist anymore. Binding European legislation is such that it is foreseeable—if not already the case—that European legislation will overtake the national legislation of the member-states in importance.

For this very reason it is more and more felt to be a problem that the democratisation of the Union might not have kept pace with this progress. Whereas the supranational competencies of the EU have been growing, an effective system of political representation is said to be missing. Since the Single European Act opened the possibility for the

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Political Representation And Legitimacy In The European Union:

Political Representation and Legitimacy in the European Union Hermann Schmitt, J. J. A. Thomassen, 1999 How severe a problem is what many call the democratic deficit of the European Union Despite a voluminous theoretical literature dealing with this question there is hardly any systematic empirical investigation of the effectiveness of the system of political representation in the EU and of the legitimacy beliefs of EU citizens that spring from it This volume elaborates a conceptual framework for the empirical analysis of the alleged democratic deficit Four dimensions of legitimacy beliefs are identified and analysed the European political community the scope of EU government the institutions and processes of EU government and EU policies Based upon large scale representative surveys among the mass publics and different strata of the political elite of the EU and its member states the book examines the conditions of political representation in the EU The results demonstrate by and large that legitimacy beliefs of EU citizens are the more positive the less specific the object of identification and evaluations is and that the process of political representation works pretty well as long as issues other than European Union issues are concerned These findings are finally discussed in view of familiar strategies for institutional reform of the European Union

Political Representation and European Union Governance Peter Mair, Jacques Thomassen, 2013-09-13 This book confronts and discusses different conceptions of political representation with respect to their application to the system of multi level governance in the European Union Political representation is an essentially contested concept Its meaning has evolved with the development of representative democracy at the level of the nation state and normative theories of political representation often evolved as a reflection on developing practices rather than the other way around Since the EU is not a conventional nation state and since the effectiveness and legitimacy of classic notions of political representation at the level of the national state has also become a matter of dispute the EU has become a playground for the development of alternative or additional conceptions of democracy The contributions to this volume evaluate these alternative conceptions with regard to both their effectiveness and their legitimacy and combine both conceptual and empirical analyses This book was based on a special issue of Journal of European Public Policy

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Political Representation and Legitimacy in the European Union Hermann Schmitt, J. J. A. Thomassen, 1999 How severe a problem is what may be called the democratic deficit of the European Union This volume elaborates a conceptual framework for the empirical analysis of the alleged democratic deficit

Political Representation in the European Union Sandra Kröger, 2014-04-03 In recent years the financial and economic crisis of 2008-9 has progressed into an equally important political and democratic crisis of the EU These troubled times have set the framework to re-assess a number of important questions in regard to representative democracy in the EU such as the normative foundation of political representation the institutional relationship between representatives

and represented the link between democracy and representation and new arenas and actors This book examines the diverse avenues through which different sorts of actors have expressed their voices during the Euro crisis and how their various interests are translated into the decision making process It offers a state of the art assessment of what political representation means in this context as well as a contribution to the representative turn in democratic theory The authors address three key themes The main actors and channels of political representation in the EU Interlocking levels of representation in the EU and the way in which national and supranational representation works How the European institutional system represents EU citizens through law and administration Focusing on the importance of representation in the legitimization of democracy this book will be of interest to students and scholars of European Union politics European studies democratic theory representation studies civil society and transnational democracy

The Legitimacy of the European Union After Enlargement Jacques Thomassen, 2009-05-28 In 2004 the European Union was enlarged with ten new member states eight of them previously communist states in Central and Eastern Europe This enlargement was without precedent in the history of the Union and its predecessors It is still to be seen how well the institutions as well as the citizens of the Union are able to cope with the consequences of this operation The authors of this volume evaluate the effect of that enlargement on its legitimacy They do so by assessing the effects of enlargement on the functioning of the process of political representation in the European Union and on the feelings of the European people towards the Union This study is mainly based on data from the European Election Study 2004 This study made it for the first time possible to compare the attitudes and behaviour of citizens in the enlargement countries in particular in Central and Eastern Europe with their counterparts in the older member states Some of the findings of this study are counterintuitive In many respects the effects of enlargements are much smaller than often argued The party systems of the new member states and the attitudes and behaviour of the voters of individual parties are very compatible with their counterparts in the older member states making further European integration relatively easy The same can be said about members of the European Parliament On the other hand the mutual trust of the people in the older and new member states is extremely low and undermines the legitimacy of the enlarged Union

Political Representation Marc Bühlmann, Jan Fivaz, 2016-04-14 In an ideal democracy representatives would entirely reflect citizens views preferences and wishes in their legislative work However real life democracies do not meet this ideal and citizens policy preferences and priorities are mirrored only inadequately This book provides new insights on political representation It is guided by three questions what roles should representatives play Who is actually or should be represented How are the representatives or how should they be connected with the represented Containing contributions from the perspectives of political theory and philosophy as well as quantitative empirical studies the volume demonstrates the need to adapt these established questions to new political realities This text will be of key interest to scholars and students of political representation and parties political theory democratic theory political philosophy and comparative

politics **Economic Inequality and Political Representation in Switzerland** Jan Rosset, 2016-03-22 This book analyzes the link between economic and political inequalities and investigates the mechanisms that lead to economically rooted inequalities in the political representation of citizens policy preferences Focusing on the case of Switzerland and evaluating data from the post electoral survey Selects 2007 the author demonstrates that the policy preferences of members of the Federal Assembly best reflect those of rich citizens This pattern is explained by differential levels of political participation and knowledge across income groups party finance the fact that representatives tend to come from higher economic strata and the failure of the party system structure to reflect the complexity of policy preferences among citizens Research Handbook on Political Partisanship Henrik Oscarsson, Sören Holmberg, 2020-05-29 Based on cutting edge global data the Research Handbook of Political Partisanship argues that partisanship is down but not out in contemporary democracies Engaging with key scholarly debates from the rise of right wing partisanship to the effects of digitalization on partisanship contributions highlight the significance of political partisanship not only in the present but in the future of democracies internationally *European Integration and Political Conflict* Gary Marks, Marco R. Steenbergen, 2004-02-12 Over the past half century Europe has experienced the most radical reallocation of authority that has ever taken place in peace time yet the ideological conflicts that will emerge from this are only now becoming apparent The editors of this 2004 volume Gary Marks and Marco Steenbergen have brought together a formidable group of scholars of European and comparative politics to investigate patterns of conflict that are arising in the European Union Using diverse sources of data and examining a range of actors including citizens political parties members of the European Parliament social movements and interest groups the authors of this volume conclude that political contestation concerning European integration is indeed rooted in the basic conflicts that have shaped political life in Western Europe for many years This comprehensive volume provides an analysis of political conflict in the European Union *The Oxford Handbook of Political Representation in Liberal Democracies* Robert Rohrschneider, J. J. A. Thomassen, 2020 How can democracies effectively represent citizens The goal of this Handbook is to evaluate comprehensively how well the interests and preferences of mass publics become represented by institutions in liberal democracies It first explores how the idea and institutions of liberal democracies were formed over centuries and became enshrined in Western political systems The contributors to this Handbook made up of the world's leading scholars on the various aspects of political representation examine how well the political elites and parties who are charged with the representation of the public interest meet their duties Clearly institutions often fail to live up to their own representation goals With this in mind the contributors explore several challenges to the way that the system of representation is organized in modern democracies For example actors such as parties and established elites face rising distrust among electorates Also the rise of international problems such as migration and environmentalism suggests that the focus of democracies on nation states may have to shift to a more international level All told this Handbook illuminates the normative and functional

challenges faced by representative institutions in liberal democracies **Routledge Handbook of European Politics** José Magone, 2014-12-17 Since the Treaty of the European Union was ratified in 1993 the European Union has become an important factor in an ever increasing number of regimes of pooled sovereignty This Handbook seeks to present a valuable guide to this new and unique system in the twenty first century allowing readers to obtain a better understanding of the emerging multilevel European governance system that links national polities to Europe and the global community Adopting a pan European approach this Handbook brings together the work of leading international academics to cover a wide range of topics such as the historical and theoretical background the political systems and institutions of both the EU and its individual member nations political parties and party systems political elites civil society and social movements in European politics the political economy of Europe public administration and policy making external policies of the EU This is an invaluable and comprehensive resource for students scholars researchers and practitioners of the European Union European politics and comparative politics **The Oxford Handbook of the European Union** Erik Jones, Anand Menon, 2012-08-30 This is an authoritative one volume and independent treatment of the history functioning and nature of the European integration Written by a selection of leading scholars It covers the major institutions policies and events in the history of integration whilst also providing a guide to the major theoretical approaches that have been used to study it over time By bringing together such a distinguished cast covering such a wide array of themes the Handbook is intended as a one stop shop for all those interested in the European Union and its predecessors Written in an accessible style the volume is intended to shape the discipline of EU studies and to establish itself as the essential point of reference for all those interested in European integration both in universities and more broadly It represents a timely guide to an institution that is much discussed but often only imperfectly understood **The Edges of Political Representation** Mihnea Tănăsescu, Claire Dupont, 2021-05-07 The concept of political representation has expanded beyond the classical relationship between representative and the represented to encompass advocacy group identities non human voices future generations non democratic systems symbols virtual representation and broader interests As such literature on political representation stems from a wide range of viewpoints and scholarly traditions with different norms and assumptions built in This volume aims to map and critique the edges of political representation By moving from a discussion in the classical electoral literature through feminist perspectives to different levels of representation different understandings of who is represented and onto empirical studies of symbolic and virtual representation through participation the contributions in this book provide a nuanced assessment while also presenting future avenues for research that go beyond the mainstream of research on political representation Taken together the chapters provide a wide vista of political representation across several sub disciplines in political science political theory political philosophy party politics electoral politics feminism European politics minority politics online governance etc and also open up new research avenues through a thorough investigation and critique

of political representation in scholarship *Law and Administration in Europe* Paul P. Craig, Richard Rawlings, 2003 The contributions to this volume address central issues in public law There are chapters dealing with the general theoretical foundations of public law including the relationship of theory and values and discussion of the central idea of representation The nature of the public private divide continues to be of importance as a result of changes in the nature of government and as a consequence of the passage of the Human Rights Act 1998 HRA Closely related to this is the contractualisation of government The relationship between the courts Parliament and the executive has always been a central concern for public lawyers It has been brought to the fore by the passage of the HRA leading to discussions about the extent to which the courts should show deference to executive and legislative choices when engaging in judicial review This vexed issue is especially apparent when it comes to deciding how Parliament the executive and the courts should treat non citizens or those who might threaten the security of the state It is of course impossible to discuss public law without considering European Union law There is discussion of core issues relating to the legitimacy of the EU and its constitutional foundations The role of courts in the process of integration is analysed and the desirability of judicial review over rule making is considered The relationship between public and private modes of enforcing EU law is reviewed In addition there is a discussion of the way in which different levels of government inter relate viewed through the lens of devolution in the UK European Integration and its Limits Daniel Finke, 2024-10-31 Since its legal foundation in 1993 the European Union has been challenged by three concurring developments Its decision making bodies groaned under burgeoning legislative activity and Eastern enlargement was expected to limit law making efficiency At the same time European citizens grew wary of EU politics and increasing integration This book explains how European governments handled these challenges and step by step agreed on significant reforms which led to the signing of the Lisbon Treaty in December 2007 Drawing on unique survey data European Integration and Its Limits provides a solid empirical analysis of the three most important intergovernmental conferences It shows how far voters and political parties have been able to influence European treaty reforms and it scrutinises the mechanisms underlying intergovernmental treaty negotiations in an ever growing Union The book discusses the domestic position formation process as well as the dynamics of intergovernmental bargaining Ultimately it explains European integration from Maastricht to Lisbon **Europeanised Politics?** Klaus H. Goetz, Simon Hix, 2012-12-06 This comparative examination of the impact of European integration on the politics and government of EU member states covers the parties the legal system voters and public administration Global Food Security Governance Jessica Duncan, 2015-03-24 In 2007 8 world food prices spiked and global economic crisis set in leaving hundreds of millions of people unable to access adequate food The international reaction was swift In a bid for leadership the 123 member countries of the United Nations Committee on World Food Security CFS adopted a series of reforms with the aim of becoming the foremost international inclusive and intergovernmental platform for food security Central to the reform was the inclusion of participants including civil society

and the private sector across all activities of the Committee Drawing on data collected from policy documents interviews and participant observation this book examines the re organization and functioning of a UN Committee that is coming to be known as a best practice in global governance Framed by key challenges that plague global governance the impact and implication of increased civil society engagement are examined by tracing policy negotiations within the CFS in particular policy roundtables on smallholder sensitive investment and food price volatility and negotiations on the Voluntary Guidelines on the Responsible Governance of Tenure of Land Fisheries and Forests in the Context of National Food Security and the Global Strategic Framework for Food Security and Nutrition The author shows that through their participation in the Committee civil society actors are influencing policy outcomes Yet analysis also reveals that the CFS is being undermined by other actors seeking to gain and maintain influence at the global level By way of this analysis this book provides empirically informed insights into increased participation in global governance processes

The Making and Unmaking of Democracy
Theodore K. Rabb, Ezra N. Suleiman, 2013-11-26

For every citizen of the world there is no more urgent issue than the spread of democracy Democracy is what the WTO protestors are calling for it s the main concern of human rights advocates and it s only long term way to end terrorism But how does democracy spread What can be done to encourage and support This remarkable new collection brings together some of the best minds in variety of fields to discuss the conditions that promote and sustain or undermine and extinguish democratic institutions and ideas Spanning political thought from ancient Athens to contemporary sub Saharan Africa the contributors develop an outline of how democracy develops Several key factors emerge Democratic transitions are always heavily shaped by the ideas and practices of past regimes like tribal traditions in Africa international political and economic pressure to liberalize as in Asia and current economic conditions The quality of democracy is almost always improved by the elimination of religion as the center of the state by the move from democracy as protection of the individual from the state to democracy as enhancer of rights and by the progression from a focus on the individual to a focus on the community Expansive in its coverage and fundamental in its significance *The Making and Unmaking of Democracy* is a volume to learn from argue against and expand upon

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