

The Polish-Lithuanian State, 1386–1795

Daniel Stone

A History of East Central Europe VOLUME IV

Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795

Nancy Shields Kollmann



Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795:

The Polish-Lithuanian State, 1386-1795 Daniel Z. Stone, 2014-07-01 For four centuries the Polish Lithuanian state encompassed a major geographic region comparable to present day Poland Lithuania Belarus Ukraine Russia Latvia Estonia and Romania Governed by a constitutional monarchy that offered the numerous nobility extensive civil and political rights it enjoyed unusual domestic tranquility for its military strength kept most enemies at bay until the mid seventeenth century and the country generally avoided civil wars Selling grain and timber to western Europe helped make it exceptionally wealthy for much of the period The Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795 is the first account in English devoted specifically to this important era It takes a regional rather than a national approach considering the internal development of the Ukrainian Jewish Lithuanian and Prussian German nations that coexisted with the Poles in this multinational state Presenting Jewish history also clarifies urban history because Jews lived in the unincorporated private cities and suburbs which historians have overlooked in favor of incorporated royal cities In the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries the private cities and suburbs often thrived while the inner cities decayed The book also traces the institutional development of the Roman Catholic Church in Poland Lithuania one of the few European states to escape bloody religious conflict during the Reformation and Counter Reformation Both seasoned historians and general readers will appreciate the many excellent brief biographies that advance the narrative and illuminate the subject matter of this comprehensive and absorbing volume [A History of East Central Europe: Polish-Lithuanian state, 1386-1795](#) Peter F. Sugar, Donald W. Treadgold, [The Slovak-Polish Border, 1918-1947](#) Marcel Jesenský, 2014-09-02 The first English language monograph on the Slovak Polish border in 1918 47 explores the interplay of politics diplomacy moral principles and self determination This book argues that the failure to reconcile strategic objectives with territorial claims could cost a higher price than the geographical size of the disputed region would indicate

Art and Architecture in the Eastern Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth (1697-1863) Urszula Szulakowska, 2022-04-25 This book explores the history of art and architecture in the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth from the 18th century to the uprising against the Russian occupation of 1863 64 It serves to introduce the English language reader to research produced by East European scholars The geographical area under discussion consists of the modern nation states of Latvia Lithuania Belarus and Ukraine which from 1772 were incorporated into the empires of Russia Austria and Prussia One of the major questions raised is what became of the old Commonwealth's artistic and cultural traditions under the rule of these alien powers The book strives to do justice to the history of all the national groups involved even though the region was heavily Polonised from the 16th century onwards The art architecture and culture introduced from western Europe are analysed in their effects not only on Polish culture but also on that of the Orthodox and Uniate Ruthenians Ukrainians on the Jewish settlement and on those of the Karaime and Islamic Tatars An additional concern is the history art and architecture of the Baltic Germans in the Latvian region The book suggests a critical approach involving alternative models to those of

nationalistic schools of art It is geography that dictates the writing of history rather than national identity **The Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1804-1920** Charles Jelavich, Barbara Jelavich, 2012-09-20 This highly readable and thoroughly researched volume offers an excellent account of the development of seven Balkan peoples during the nineteenth and the first part of the twentieth centuries Professors Charles and Barbara Jelavich have brought their rich knowledge of the Albanians Bulgarians Croats Greeks Romanians Serbians and Slovenes to bear on every aspect of the area s history political diplomatic economic social and cultural It took more than a century after the first Balkan uprising that of the Serbians in 1804 for the Balkan people to free themselves from Ottoman and Habsburg rule The Serbians and the Greeks were the first to do so the Albanians the Croats and the Slovenes the last For each people the national revival took its own form and independence was achieved in its own way The authors explore the contrasts and similarities among the peoples within the context of the Ottoman Empire and Europe *The Catholic Church in Polish History* Sabrina P. Ramet, 2017-06-22 The book chronicles the evolution of the church s political power throughout Poland s unique history Beginning in the tenth century the study first details how Catholicism overcame early challenges in Poland from converting the early polytheists to pushing back the Protestant Reformation half a millennium later It continues into the dawn of the modern age including the division of Poland between Prussia Russia and Austria between 1772 and 1795 the interwar years the National Socialist occupation of World War Two and the communist and post war communist eras during which The Church only half correctly presented itself as a steadfast protector of Poles with clergy members who either stood up to foreign authorities or collaborated with those same Nazi and Communist leaders This study ends with a consideration of how the Church has taken advantage of the fall of communism to push its own social agenda at times against the wishes of most Poles **Historical Dictionary of Lithuania** Saulius A. Suziedelis, 2011-02-07 The Lithuanian people have undergone historic changes quite different from those of other European nations In earlier centuries geography provided strategic advantage and opportunities for expansion but in recent times the country has more often experienced location as a geopolitical curse After constantly losing territory and shrinking in size the country disappeared in 1795 However after World War I a popular national movement led to the restoration of Lithuania as an independent state World War II and its bloody aftermath brought foreign occupation as well as genocide mass murder and destruction unparalleled in the country s modern history The restoration of independence in 1990 has fundamentally altered Lithuania s geopolitical reality Integration into the European Union and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization promise a new level of security for the Lithuanian state in the 21st century even as the social and economic transformations present both promising opportunities and difficult challenges The second edition of the Historical Dictionary of Lithuania will serve as a useful introduction to virtually all aspects of Lithuania s historical experience including the country s relations with its neighbors This is done through a chronology an introductory essay an extensive bibliography and over 300 cross referenced dictionary entries on

significant persons places and events institutions and organizations and political economic social cultural and religious facets

A Concise History of the Baltic States Andrejs Plakans, 2011-02-24 An integrated history of three Baltic peoples Estonians Latvians and Lithuanians from their origins as tribal societies to separate nations *A History of the Baltic States* Andres Kasekamp, 2017-10-26 In this key textbook Andres Kasekamp masterfully traces the development of Estonia Latvia and Lithuania from the northern crusades against Europe's last pagans and Lithuania's rise to become one of medieval Europe's largest states to their incorporation into the Russian Empire and the creation of their modern national identities Employing a comparative approach a particular emphasis is placed upon the last one hundred years during which the Baltic states achieved independence endured occupation by the Soviet Union and Nazi Germany and transformed themselves into members of the European Union This is an essential textbook for undergraduate students taking modules on Eastern or Central European History Communism and Post Communism the Soviet Union or Baltic Culture and Politics Engaging and accessible this is also an ideal introduction to the Baltic States for general readers *Litva: The Rise and Fall of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania* Norman Davies, 2013-02-19 The fascinating history of a Baltic empire's dominance and decline excerpted from internationally bestselling author Norman Davies's *Vanished Kingdoms* *Vanished Kingdoms* introduces readers to once powerful European empires that have left scant traces on the modern map In this excerpt from his widely acclaimed book Norman Davies tells the ill fated story of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania Founded in the mid thirteenth century in one of the continent's first settled regions where the oldest of its Indo European languages is spoken the Grand Duchy at its peak was the largest country in Europe stretching from the Baltic to the Black Sea and it commanded yet greater influence after uniting with its western neighbor the Kingdom of Poland to form the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth The Grand Duchy's huge territory included the great cities of Kiev Vilnius Riga Minsk and Brest Despite being ahead of its time as an elective republic in an age of absolute monarchy power struggles and foreign incursions led to its ultimate demise and forced partition by Russia Prussia and Austria in 1795 In this selection from a work *The Boston Globe* has called commendably accessible magisterial and uncommonly humane Davies chronicles these rich yet unfamiliar chapters in the history of modern Lithuania Belarus and Latvia with his signature acuity and verve *The Polish Revolution and the Catholic Church, 1788-1792* Richard Butterwick, Richard Butterwick-Pawlikowski, 2012 The Polish Revolution cast off the Russian hegemony that had kept the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth impotent for most of the eighteenth century Before being overthrown by the armies of Catherine the Great the Four Years Parliament of 1788-92 passed wide ranging reforms culminating in Europe's first written constitution on 3 May 1791 In some respects its policies towards the Catholic Church of both rites Latin and Ruthenian were more radical than those of Joseph II and comparable to some of those adopted in the early stages of the French Revolution Policies included taxation of the Catholic clergy at more than double the rate of the lay nobility the confiscation of episcopal estates the equalization of dioceses and controversial concessions to Orthodoxy But the monastic

clergy escaped almost unscathed A method of explaining political decisions in a republican polity is developed in order to show how and why the Commonwealth went to the verge of schism with Rome in 1789 90 before drawing back Pope Pius VI could then bless the mild revolution of 3 May 1791 which Poland's clergy and monarch presented to the nobility as a miracle of Divine Providence The stresses would be eclipsed by dechristianization in France the dismemberment of the Commonwealth and subsequent incarnations of unity between the Catholic Church and the Polish nation Probing both high politics and political culture Richard Butterwick draws on diplomatic and political correspondence speeches pamphlets sermons pastoral letters proclamations records of local assemblies and other sources to explore a volatile relationship between altar throne and nobility at the end of Europe's Ancien Régime

Belarus - A Perpetual Borderland Andrew Savchenko, 2009-06-02 Belarus is known as the last dictatorship of Europe yet its president enjoys public support Its economy remains largely Soviet yet exhibits high growth rates Belarus styles itself as a European country yet clings to Russia as the only ally The book explains these paradoxes by delving into history of Belarusian national institutions including civil society and the state The book starts with an analysis of Belarusian national development from the time of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania to the short lived Belarusian People's Republic of 1918 The discussion turns to the crucial interwar period when all national institutions of modern Belarus had taken shape Belarus's surprising ability to cope with post Soviet economic and geopolitical changes is discussed in the final chapter

Warfare in the Age of Crusades Brian Todd Carey, 2024-01-18 Fascinating new study of the key campaigns battles and sieges that shaped the crusading period in Europe during the Middle Ages Warfare in the Age of Crusades Europe explores in fascinating detail the key campaigns battles and sieges that shaped the crusading period in Europe during the Middle Ages giving special attention to military technologies tactics and strategies Key personalities and political factors are addressed including the role of the papal monarchy in initiating the crusading expeditions and the use of crusade in the Christianization of the Baltic region and against heresies in Europe Chapters focus on the Iberian crusades or Reconquista beginning in the eleventh century through to the final surrender of the Emirate of Granada in 1492 The northern or Baltic crusades are also a key element of the story The narrative covers the involvement of the Holy Roman emperors and the popes the military capabilities of the Baltic peoples and the parts played by the Scandinavians as well as the Russians and Mongols The concluding chapters reconsider crusades launched against heresies in Europe specifically the Cathars and Hussites

The Thirty Years War Peter H. Wilson, 2019-08-20 A deadly continental struggle the Thirty Years War devastated seventeenth century Europe killing nearly a quarter of all Germans and laying waste to towns and countryside alike Peter Wilson offers the first new history in a generation of a horrifying conflict that transformed the map of the modern world

Empire and Military Revolution in Eastern Europe Brian Davies, 2011-06-16 In terms of resource mobilization and devastation the wars between Russia the Crimean Khanate and the Ottoman Empire were some of the largest of the 18th century and had enormous consequences for the balance of power in

Eastern Europe Brian Davies examines how these conflicts characterized the course of Russian military development in response to Ottoman and Crimean Tatar threats and to determine under what circumstances and in what ways Russian military power experienced a revolution awarding it clear preponderance over the Ottoman Crimean system A central part of Davies argument is that identifying and explaining a Military Revolution must involve examining the role of factors not purely military One must look not only at new military technology new force and command structure new tactical thinking and new recruitment and military finance practices but also consider the impact of larger demographic economic and sociopolitical changes *Encyclopedia of the Age of Political Revolutions and New Ideologies, 1760-1815* Gregory

Fremont-Barnes,2007-09-30 By giving rise to new ideologies that in time transformed the political structure of much of the world the American and French Revolutions stand as two of the most important political events in global history The American establishment of a Republican government and the gradual expansion of democracy that ensued altered traditional political and social thought thus shaping the later French Revolution and creating the core ethic of later American political values The Enlightenment ideals of the French Revolution as later spread by the armies of Napoleon dissolved most traditional European notions of political authority This encyclopedia offers current detailed information on the people events movements and ideas that defined the revolutions in France and America as well as in other parts of the world during the late eighteenth century Age of Revolutions Besides numerous entries on various countries of Europe whose histories were affected by the French Revolution such as Austria Belgium Germany Poland and Russia the many entries covering the people events groups and ideologies of Revolutionary and Napoleonic France include the following Civil Constitution of the Clergy Georges Jacques Danton The Directory Guillotine Josephine Empress of France Law of Suspects The Mountain Prairial Insurrection Tennis Court Oath White Terror Besides various entries covering American colonies states such as Maryland New Jersey North Carolina and Virginia the numerous entries covering the figures events and ideologies of the American Revolution and Early Federal Period of the United States include the following Abigail Adams Boston Massacre Constitutional Convention William Franklin Lexington and Concord Actions at Loyalists Massachusetts Government Act Edmund Randolph Signers of the Declaration of Independence Finally the encyclopedia offers various entries covering important revolutionary figures and movements that were active in other parts of the world during the period 1760 1815 including the following Simon Bolivar Dutch Revolutions Haitian Revolution Hispaniola Latin American Revolutions Mexican Revolution Pugachev Rebellion Toussaint l Ouverture Besides over 450 clearly written and highly informative entries the encyclopedia also includes primary documents a chronology an extensive introductory essay a bibliography a guide to related topics and a series of useful maps **“A Pearl of Powerful Learning”: The University of Cracow in the Fifteenth Century** Paul Knoll,2016-08-09 Winner of The Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences of America s 2018 Oskar Halecki Award and Winner of the Early Slavic Studies Association 2016 Book Prize The first fully developed history of the University of Cracow in this

period in over a century A Pearl of Powerful Learning The University of Cracow in the Fifteenth Century places the school in the context of late medieval universities traces the process of its foundation analyzes its institutional growth its setting in the Polish royal capital its role in national life and provides a social and geographical profile of students and faculty The book includes extended treatment of the content of intellectual life and accomplishments of the school with reference to the works of its most important scholars in the medieval arts curriculum medicine law and theology The emergence of early Renaissance humanist interests at the university is also discussed Winner of the Early Slavic Studies Association 2016 Book Prize for most outstanding recent scholarly monograph on pre modern Slavdom The work was described by the prize committee as A thoughtful highly informed and nuanced history of the University of Cracow an important institution in a pivotal period of Poland s history Knoll s treatment of such important issues as the role of the University in national life and the controversial and highly technical matter of the impact of Humanism are dealt with tactfully and thoughtfully The book will become the definitive work on this topic and will ensure that the material will rapidly be absorbed into general histories of education and of universities in the Renaissance Winner of The Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences of America s 2018 Oskar Halecki Award This award recognizes a book of particular value and significance dealing with the Polish experience and is named after the distinguished 20th century Polish medieval historian Oskar Halecki who was one of the founders of PIASA Professor Knoll will be recognized for this award during the 77th Annual Meeting of PIASA in Gdansk Poland in June 2019

Diversity and Dissent Howard Louthan, Gary B. Cohen, Franz A. J. Szabo, 2011-03-01 Early modern Central Europe was the continent s most decentralized region politically and its most diverse ethnically and culturally With the onset of the Reformation it also became Europe s most religiously divided territory and potentially its most explosive in terms of confessional conflict and war Focusing on the Holy Roman Empire and the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth this volume examines the tremendous challenge of managing confessional diversity in Central Europe between 1500 and 1800 Addressing issues of tolerance intolerance and ecumenism each chapter explores a facet of the complex dynamic between the state and the region s Catholic Protestant Orthodox Utraquist and Jewish communities The development of religious toleration one of the most debated questions of the early modern period is examined here afresh with careful consideration of the factors and conditions that led to both confessional concord and religious violence

The Russian Empire 1450-1801 Nancy Shields Kollmann, 2017-02-09 Modern Russian identity and historical experience has been largely shaped by Russia s imperial past an empire that was founded in the early modern era and endures in large part today The Russian Empire 1450-1801 surveys how the areas that made up the empire were conquered and how they were governed It considers the Russian empire a Eurasian empire characterized by a politics of difference the rulers and their elites at the center defined the state s needs minimally with control over defense criminal law taxation and mobilization of resources and otherwise tolerated local religions languages cultures elites and institutions The center related to communities and religions vertically according each

a modicum of rights and autonomies but didn't allow horizontal connections across nobilities, townsmen or other groups potentially with common interests to coalesce. Thus the Russian empire was multi-ethnic and multi-religious. Nancy Kollmann gives detailed attention to the major ethnic and religious groups and surveys the government's strategies of governance: centralized bureaucracy, military reform and a changed judicial system. The volume pays particular attention to the dissemination of a supranational ideology of political legitimacy in a variety of media: written sources and primarily public ritual painting and particularly architecture. Beginning with foundational features such as geography, climate, demography and geopolitical situation, *The Russian Empire 1450-1801* explores the empire's primarily agrarian economy, serfdom, towns and trade as well as the many religious groups, primarily Orthodoxy, Islam and Buddhism. It tracks the emergence of an Imperial nobility and a national self-consciousness that was by the end of the eighteenth century distinctly imperial, embracing the diversity of the empire's many peoples and cultures.

Dynastic Change Ana Maria S.A. Rodrigues, Manuela Santos Silva, Jonathan W. Spangler, 2019-08-19

Dynastic Change: Legitimacy and Gender in Medieval and Early Modern Monarchy examines the strategies for change and legitimacy in monarchies in the medieval and early modern eras. Taking a broadly comparative approach, *Dynastic Change* explores the mechanisms employed as well as theoretical and practical approaches to monarchical legitimisation. The book answers the question of how monarchical families reacted, adjusted or strategised when faced with dynastic crises of various kinds, such as a lack of a male heir or unfitness of a reigning monarch for rule, through the consideration of such themes as the role of royal women, the uses of the arts for representational and propaganda purposes and the impact of religion or popular will. Broad in both chronological and geographical scope, chapters discuss examples from the 9th to the 18th centuries across such places as Morocco, Byzantium, Portugal, Russia and Western Europe, showing readers how cultural, religious and political differences across countries and time periods affected dynastic relations. Bringing together gender, monarchy and dynasticism, the book highlights parallels across time and place, encouraging a new approach to monarchy studies. It is the perfect collection for students and researchers of medieval and early modern monarchy and gender.

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Table of Contents Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795

1. Understanding the eBook Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795 User Reviews and Ratings
 - Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795 Free and Paid eBooks

- Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795 Public Domain eBooks
- Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795 eBook Subscription Services
- Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795 eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795 Compatibility with Devices
 - Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
 - Interactive Elements Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
- 8. Staying Engaged with Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
 - Setting Reading Goals Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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