The Longest Battle

SEPTEMBER 1944 TO FEBRUARY 1945
From Aachen to the Roer and Across



Peter Caddick-Adams

The Longest Battle Harry Yeide, 2005 In the early afternoon of September 12 1944 an American patrol entered Nazi Germany southwest of the ancient city of Aachen Three months after the landing at Normandy the Allies were finally within reach of the enemy on his home turf Among the troops there was even talk of getting home for Christmas What followed though was one of the most grueling campaigns of the war the nearly six month long battle fully recounted for the first time in this powerful work Combining stirring narrative and meticulous historical detail The Longest Battle provides a complete and compelling account of what happened after the first breach of the Third Reich by Allied ground combat forces of the troops terrible struggle across the Siegfried Line Hitler's vaunted West Wall through the benighted Hurtgen Forest and across the Roer The strategic decisions and setbacks the incremental advances and catastrophic losses that marked this still controversial but critically important battle unfold in all their historical military and human significance in Harry Yeide s book finally filling a gap in our understanding of World War II Hürtgen Forest 1944 (1) Michael McNally, 2025-02-27 The first part of a detailed study of one of the longest and most brutal tactical operations of World War II In September 1944 the Allied High Command continued to press eastwards towards the Rhine the thrust being spearheaded by Courtney Hodges US First Army whose proposed line of advance was through a wooded area south of Aachen known locally as the H rtgenwald or H rtgen Forest On the opposing side the German forces under the overall command of Walter Model would do all they could to defend the Reich but also maintain a staging post for the forthcoming Battle of the Bulge Fought in brutal terrain heavily wooded riven with razor sharp ridgelines and precipitous cliffs and with a woefully inadequate road network and in all elements the Battle of H rtgen Forest was a grinding and protracted encounter where gains were measured in feet and yards and not miles This study explores the first phase of this bloody battle including the Aachen Question facing the Allies Featuring stunning artwork detailed maps and diagrams and period images this book provides a gripping narrative of the infamous clash in the H rtgen Forest concluding with an assessment of the situation in November 1944 and the preparations for the next phase of operations Generals of the Bulge Jerry D. Morelock, 2015-03-01 The Battle of the Bulge lives in history as the U S Army's largest and bloodiest battle of World War II This innovative study of American military leadership in action during the battle examines the performance of six generals in the days and weeks after the German attack in December 1944 Generals covered include Dwight Eisenhower and Omar Bradley among others Five levels of command are studied supreme coalition army group army corps and division armored combat command A unique and important history that will appeal to buffs scholars and soldiers Storming the City Alec Wahlman, 2015-10-15 In an increasingly urbanized world urban terrain has become a greater factor in military operations Simultaneously advances in military technology have given military forces sharply increased capabilities. The conflict comes from how urban terrain can negate or degrade many of those increased capabilities What happens when advanced weapons are used in a close range urban fight with an

abundance of cover Storming the City explores these issues by analyzing the performance of the US Army and US Marine Corps in urban combat in four major urban battles of the mid twentieth century Aachen 1944 Manila 1945 Seoul 1950 and Hue 1968 Alec Wahlman assesses each battle using a similar framework of capability categories and separate chapters address urban warfare in American military thought In the four battles across a wide range of conditions American forces were ultimately successful in capturing each city because of two factors transferable competence and battlefield adaptation The preparations US forces made for warfare writ large proved generally applicable to urban warfare Battlefield adaptation a strong suit of American forces filled in where those overall preparations for combat needed fine tuning From World War Two to Vietnam however there was a gradual reduction in tactical performance in the four battles World War II Spencer C. Tucker, 2016-09-06 With more than 1 700 cross referenced entries covering every aspect of World War II the events and developments of the era and myriad related subjects as well as a documents volume this is the most comprehensive reference work available on the war This encyclopedia represents a single source of authoritative information on World War II that provides accessible coverage of the causes course and consequences of the war Its introductory overview essays and cross referenced A Z entries explain how various sources of friction culminated in a second worldwide conflict document the events of the war and why individual battles were won and lost and identify numerous ways the war has permanently changed the world The coverage addresses the individuals campaigns battles key weapons systems strategic decisions and technological developments of the conflict as well as the diplomatic economic and cultural aspects of World War II The five volume set provides comprehensive information that gives readers insight into the reasons for the war s direction and outcome Readers will understand the motivations behind Japan's decision to attack the United States appreciate how the concentration of German military resources on the Eastern Front affected the war s outcome understand the major strategic decisions of the war and the factors behind them grasp how the Second Sino Japanese War contributed to the start of World War II and see the direct impact of new military technology on the outcomes of the battles during the conflict The lengthy documents volume represents a valuable repository of additional information for student research The Ghosts of Hero Street Carlos Harrison, 2015-05-05 A wonderful American story of the extraordinary sacrifices made by a group of Mexican Americans A shining example of patriotism at its best Former U S Representative Tom Railsback They came from one street but death found them in many places in a distant jungle a frozen forest and trapped in the flaming wreckage of a bomber blown from the sky They all came from a single street in Silvis Illinois a dirt road barely a block and a half long with an unparalleled history The Mexican American families who lived on that one street sent fifty seven of their children to fight in World War II and Korea more than any other place that size anywhere in the country Eight of those children died It s a distinction recognized by the Department of Defense one that earned that strip a distinguished name Hero Street This is the story of those brave men and their families how they fought both in battle and to be accepted in a society that remained

biased against them even after they returned home as heroes Based on interviews with relatives friends and soldiers who served alongside the men as well as personal letters and photographs The Ghosts of Hero Street is the compelling and inspiring account of a street of soldiers and men who would not be denied their dignity or their honor INCLUDES PHOTOS

Hitler's Paratrooper Gilberto Villahermosa,2010-07-30 A valuable study a must read for everybody interested in the topic of German Fallschirmj ger in the Second World War Volker Griesser author of The Lions of Carentan Rudolf Witzig entered the history books as the heroic captor of Belgium's supposedly impregnable fortress Eben Emael in May 1940 the first time that glider borne troops were used in the war To many people he is also known as the commander of the battle group that fired the first shots of the Tunisian campaign Remarkably next to nothing has been written about him as an individual This biography completed with the full support of Witzig's widow and son is a comprehensive history of the man and also provides important new detail on the German parachute arm that he served In the course of his service Witzig was awarded the coveted Knight's Cross of the Iron Cross even though he had not yet earned the Iron Crosses 2nd and 1st class. To resolve the problem he was awarded all three on the spot Witzig was involved in Operation Mercury the invasion of Crete but was injured during the fighting After his recovery he was sent to Tunisia where he was credited with several successful defensive actions He ended the war in captivity surrendering to the Allies on May 8 1945 the day after his name was placed on the Honour Roll of the Luftwaffe A gripping biography providing a tough gritty and compelling study of a German soldier Firetrench A unique well written and impeccably researched account of the Third Reich's evolving fortunes as witnessed on numerous battlefronts by a highly decorated Fallschirmj ger officer Mark J Reardon author of Defending Fortress Europe

Daily Life of U.S. Soldiers Christopher R. Mortenson, Paul J. Springer, 2019-06-14 This ground breaking work explores the lives of average soldiers from the American Revolution through the 21st century conflicts in Afghanistan and Iraq What was life really like for U S soldiers during America s wars Were they conscripted or did they volunteer What did they eat wear believe think and do for fun Most important how did they deal with the rigors of combat and coming home This comprehensive book will answer all of those questions and much more with separate chapters on the American Revolution the War of 1812 the Mexican American War the Civil War the Indian Wars the Spanish American War World War I World War II in Europe World War II in the Pacific the Cold War the Korean War the Vietnam War the Persian Gulf War the Afghanistan War and War on Terror and the Iraq War Each chapter includes such topical sections as Conscription and Volunteers Training Religion Pop Culture Weaponry Combat Special Forces Prisoners of War Homefront and Veteran Issues This work also examines the role of minorities and women in each conflict as well as delves into the disciplinary problems in the military including alcoholism drugs crimes and desertion Selected primary sources bibliographies and timelines complement the topical sections of each chapter 2008, **Infantry** Weapons of the Tankers Harry Yeide, 2006 Sabers through the Reich William Stuart Nance, 2017-05-08 In Sabers through the Reich William Stuart Nance provides the first

comprehensive operational history of American corps cavalry in the European Theater of Operations ETO during World War II The corps cavalry had a substantive and direct impact on Allied success in almost every campaign and served as offensive quards for armies across Europe conducting reconnaissance economy of force and security missions as well as prisoner of war rescues From D Day and Operation Cobra to the Battle of the Bulge and the drive to the Rhine these groups had the mobility flexibility and firepower to move quickly across the battlefield enabling them to aid communications and intelligence gathering reducing the Clausewitzian friction of war Richard Tregaskis Ray E. Boomhower, 2021-11-15 In the late summer of 1942 more than ten thousand members of the First Marine Division held a tenuous toehold on the Pacific island of Guadalcanal As American marines battled Japanese forces for control of the island they were joined by war correspondent Richard Tregaskis Tregaskis was one of only two civilian reporters to land and stay with the marines and in his notebook he captured the daily and nightly terrors faced by American forces in one of World War II s most legendary battles and it served as the premise for his bestselling book Guadalcanal Diary One of the most distinguished combat reporters to cover World War II Tregaskis later reported on Cold War conflicts in Korea and Vietnam In 1964 the Overseas Press Club recognized his first person reporting under hazardous circumstances by awarding him its George Polk Award for his book Vietnam Diary Boomhower's riveting book is the first to tell Tregaskis's gripping life story concentrating on his intrepid reporting experiences during World War II and his fascination with war and its effect on the men who fought it America's School for War Peter J. Schifferle, 2010-04-05 When the United States entered World War II Harry Yeide, 2008 it took more than industrial might to transform its tiny army smaller than even Portugal's into an overseas fighting force of more than eight and a half million Peter Schifferle contends that the determination of American army officers to be prepared for the next big war was an essential component in America's ultimate triumph over its adversaries Crucial to that preparation were the army schools at Fort Leavenworth Interwar Army officers haunted by the bloodshed of World War I s Meuse Argonne Offensive fully expected to return to Europe to conclude the unfinished business of that conflict and they prepared well Schifferle examines for the first time precisely how they accomplished this through a close and illuminating look at the students faculty curriculum and essential methods of instruction at Fort Leavenworth He describes how the interwar officer corps there translated the experiences of World War I into effective doctrine engaged in intellectual debate on professional issues conducted experiments to determine the viability of new concepts and used military professional education courses to substitute for the experience of commanding properly organized and resourced units Schifferle highlights essential elements of war preparation that only the Fort Leavenworth education could provide including intensive instruction in general staff procedures hands on experience with the principles and techniques of combined arms and the handling of large division sized formations in combat This readied army officers for an emerging new era of global warfare and enabled them to develop the leadership decision making they would need to be successful on the battlefield But

Schifferle offers more than a recitation of curriculum development through the skillful interweaving of personal stories about both school experiences and combat operations collectively recounting the human and professional development of the officer corps from 1918 to 1945 Well crafted and insightful Schifferle's meticulously researched study shows how and why the Fort Leavenworth experience was instrumental in producing that impressive contingent of military officers who led the U S Army to final victory in World War II By the end of the book the attentive reader will also fully comprehend why the military professionals at Fort Leavenworth have come to think of it as the Intellectual Center of the Army Snow & Steel Peter Caddick-Adams, 2015 A new assessment of the Battle of the Bulge the largest and bloodiest battle fought by U S forces in World War II offers a balanced perspective that considers both the German and American viewpoints and discusses the failings of intelligence Hitler's strategic grasp effects of weather and influence of terrain and differences in weaponry understanding of aerial warfare and doctrine Patton's Peers John A. English, 2009-02-05 Covers Canadian Harry Crerar Briton Miles Dempsey Frenchman Jean de Lattre de Tassigny and the Americans Courtney Hodges William Simpson and Alexander Patch History of the campaign for northwest Europe including the race across France the liberation of the channel ports the battles of the Huertgen Forest and the Bulge crossing the Rhine the climactic battle for Germany and more Corrects the historical misperception that Patton contributed more to victory than other generals Assesses commanders individual performances Impressively researched in primary and secondary sources New interpretations and an entertaining narrative will appeal to both general readers and scholars Through the force of his personality and the headline grabbing advance of his U S Third Army Gen George S Patton has eclipsed the other six men who like him led field armies in the great Allied campaign to liberate northwest Europe in 1944 45 Certain to rank among the lassics of World War II history like Eisenhower's Lieutenants by Russell Weigley Patton's Peers presents a masterful reassessment of the eleven month struggle from D Day to Germany's surrender shedding long overdue light on the contributions of these forgotten Allied field army commanders Seasoned military historian John A English unearths the vital roles played by these six generals As the leader of an army of several hundred thousand troops each had to plan operations days and eeks in advance coordinate air support assess intelligence give orders to corps commanders manage a staff of sometimes difficult subordinates and deal with superiors like Eisenhower Bradley and Montgomery Some performed less ably than the rest while others rivaled Patton in their achievements All deserve to be lifted from Patton's shadow The Bitter Road to Freedom William I Hitchcock, 2008-10-21 The Bitter Road to Freedom is a powerful deeply moving account of an earth shattering year in the history of the U S and Europe Americans are justly proud of the role their country played in liberating Europe from Nazi tyranny For many years we have celebrated the courage of Allied soldiers sailors and aircrews who defeated Hitler's regime and restored freedom to the continent But in recounting the heroism of the greatest generation Americans often overlook the wartime experiences of European people themselves the very people for whom the war was fought In this brilliant new book

historian William I Hitchcock surveys the European continent from D Day to the final battles of the war and the first few months of peace Based on exhaustive research in five nations and dozens of archives Hitchcock's groundbreaking account shows that the liberation of Europe was both a military triumph and a human tragedy of epic proportions This strikingly original multinational history of liberation brings to light the interactions of soldiers and civilians the experiences of noncombatants and the trauma of displacement and loss amid unprecedented destruction This book recounts a surprising story often jarring and uncomfortable and one that has never been told with such richness and depth Ranging from the ferocious battle for Normandy where as many French civilians died on D Day as U S servicemen to the plains of Poland from the icy ravines of the Ardennes to the shattered cities and refugee camps of occupied Germany The Bitter Road to Freedom depicts in searing detail the shocking price that Europeans paid for their freedom **Commanding Professionalism** William Stuart Nance, 2023-10-03 When one thinks of influential World War II military figures five star generals such as Dwight D Eisenhower and Omar Bradley instantly come to mind As important as these central figures were to the Second World War the conflict produced equally effective lower profile leaders whose influence had an undeniable impact Among these leaders are William Simpson commander of the US Ninth Army and James Moore his chief of staff Working in tandem the pair helmed a unit that gained recognition as uncommonly normal an affectionate designation driven by their steadfast professionalism in all endeavors It was their unobtrusive leadership style that relegated these career military men to the footnotes of military history Commanding Professionalism Simpson Moore and the Ninth US Army corrects this historical oversight by examining the achievements of these overlooked heroes Focusing on Simpson and Moore's careers from 1940 through the end of World War II author William Stuart Nance recounts the pair's working relationship Together they successfully maneuvered through the squabbling of the American and British forces and developed an army admired for its consistency of conduct and military prowess capable of resisting the complex external and political machinations of the time Simpson and Moore's unflinching devotion to the greater good and their steady handle on the dynamics of command staff relationships proved essential to the war effort and its ultimate success Their example Nance argues remains aspirational and worthy of emulation in the military command structure of today Military History ,2005-04 The Western European and Mediterranean Theaters in World War II Donal Sexton, 2011-10-06 The Western European and Mediterranean Theaters in World War II is a concise comprehensive guide for students teachers and history buffs of the Second World War With an emphasis on the American forces in these theaters each entry is accompanied by a brief annotation that will allow researchers to navigate through the vast amount of literature on the campaigns fought in these regions with ease Focusing on all aspects surrounding the U S involvement in the Western European and Mediterranean theaters including politics religion biography strategy intelligence and operations this bibliography will be a welcome addition to the collection of any academic or research library Routledge Research Guides to American Military Studies provide concise annotated

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