



SHAPING MEDIEVAL LANDSCAPES

Settlement, Society, Environment

TOM WILLIAMSON

'... if what you really want is to get right down in the dirt with medieval farmers, to see the land as they saw it, to understand how it worked and how they drew life from it, this is the book for you.' *Current Archaeology*


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Andrew Sargent



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Shaping Medieval Landscapes Tom Williamson, 2003 A book which puts the environment back where it belongs at the centre of the historical stage To explain the rich complex patterns in the English landscape today we have to understand how the land was farmed in the medieval period Some regions had large villages with extensive open fields others had scattered hamlets and less communal forms of agriculture These differences are still with us **Environment, Society and**

Landscape in Early Medieval England Tom Williamson, 2015 The origins of England's regional cultures are here shown to be strongly influenced by the natural environment and geographical features The Anglo Saxon period was crucial in the development of England's character its language and much of its landscape and culture were forged in the period between the fifth and the eleventh centuries Historians and archaeologists have long been fascinated by its regional variations by the way in which different parts of the country displayed marked differences in social structures settlement patterns and field systems In this controversial and wide ranging study the author argues that such differences were largely a consequence of environmental factors of the influence of climate soils and hydrology and of the patterns of contact and communication engendered by natural topography He also suggests that such environmental influences have been neglected over recent decades by generations of scholars who are embedded in an urban culture and largely divorced from the natural world and that an appreciation of the fundamental role of physical geography in shaping human affairs can throw much new light on a number of important debates about early medieval society The book will be essential reading for all those interested in the character of the Anglo Saxon and Scandinavian settlements in early medieval social and territorial organization and in the origins of the England's medieval landscapes Tom Williamson is Professor of Landscape History University of East Anglia he has written widely on landscape archaeology agricultural history and the history of landscape design **"The Making of Europe"**, 2016-05-09 In *The Making of Europe* Essays in Honour of Robert Bartlett a group of distinguished contributors analyse processes of conquest colonization and cultural change in Europe in the tenth to fourteenth centuries They assess and develop theses presented by Robert Bartlett in his famous book of that name The geographical scope extends from Iceland to the Islamic Mediterranean from Spain to Poland Themes covered range from law to salt production from aristocratic culture in the Christian West to Islamic views of Christendom Like the volume that it honours the present book extends our understanding of both medieval and present day Europe Contributors are Sverre Bagge Piotr Grecki John Hudson Hugh Kennedy Simon MacLean William Ian Miller Esther Pascua Echegaray Ana Rodriguez Matthew Strickland John Tolan Bjorn Weiler and Stephen D White This is an excellent collection of essays that do justice to Rob Bartlett's inexhaustible book *The Making of Europe* Rather than merely repeating and venerating Bartlett's ideas the essays engage creatively and critically with them and spark new ideas and insights that cast a flood of light on the culture of medieval Europe The result is a worthy tribute that will send readers scurrying back to Bartlett to quarry yet more nuggets from *The*

Making of Europe still fizzing with intellectual brio some twenty years after its publication Stuart Airlie University of Glasgow
October 2015 *Middle Saxon' Settlement and Society: The Changing Rural Communities of Central and Eastern England*

Duncan Wright,2015-05-31 This book explores the experiences of rural communities who lived between the seventh and ninth centuries in central and eastern England Combining archaeology with documentary place name and topographic evidences it provides unique insight into social economic and political conditions in Middle Saxon England **An Environmental**

History of Wildlife in England 1650 - 1950 Tom Williamson,2013-12-05 Choice Outstanding Academic Title 2014 While few detailed surveys of fauna or flora exist in England from the period before the nineteenth century it is possible to combine the evidence of historical sources ranging from game books diaries churchwardens accounts and even folk songs and our wider knowledge of past land use and landscape with contemporary analyses made by modern natural scientists in order to model the situation at various times and places in the more remote past This timely volume encompasses both rural and urban environments from 1650 to the mid twentieth century drawing on a wide variety of social historical and ecological sources It examines the impact of social and economic organisation on the English landscape biodiversity the agricultural revolution landed estates the coming of large scale industry and the growth of towns and suburbs It also develops an original perspective on the complexity and ambiguity of man animal relationships in this post medieval period **Lichfield and the**

Lands of St Chad Andrew Sargent,2020-07-27 This book focuses on the period from the seventh to eleventh centuries that witnessed the rise and fall of Mercia the great Midland kingdom and later the formation of England Specifically it explores the relationship between the bishops of Lichfield and the multiple communities of their diocese Andrew Sargent tackles the challenge posed by the evidential hole at the heart of Mercia by synthesising different kinds of evidence archaeological textual topographical and toponymical to reconstruct the landscapes inhabited by these communities which intersected at cathedrals and minsters and other less formal meeting places Most such communities were engaged in the construction of hierarchies and Sargent assigns spiritual lordship a dominant role in this Tracing the interconnections of these communities he focuses on the development of the Church of Lichfield an extensive episcopal community situated within a dynamic mesh of institutions and groups within and beyond the diocese from the royal court to the smallest township The regional elite combined spiritual and secular forms of lordship to advance and entrench their mutual interests and the entanglement of royal and episcopal governance is one of the key focuses of Andrew Sargent s outstanding new research How the bishops shaped and promoted spiritual discourse to establish their own authority within society is key This is traced through the meagre textual sources which hint at the bishops involvement in the wider flow of ecclesiastical politics in Britain and through the archaeological and landscape evidence for churches and minsters held not only by bishops but also by kings and aristocrats within the diocese Saints cults offer a particularly effective medium through which to study these developments St Chad the Mercian bishop who established the see at Lichfield became an influential spiritual patron for subsequent

bishops of the diocese but other lesser known saints also focused c **Burton Dassett Southend, Warwickshire** Nicholas Palmer, Jonathan Parkhouse, 2023-02-01 Southend one of five medieval settlements in Burton Dassett parish Warwickshire was the site of a market promoted by the manorial lord Bartholomew de Sudeley with a charter being obtained in 1267 The settlement prospered becoming known as Chipping Dassett and approached urban status but then declined throughout the 15th century It was subjected to depopulation in 1497 The site survived as earthworks in pasture until construction of the M40 motorway necessitated the archaeological programme described here The only building to survive was the 13th century chapel of St James reduced along with an adjacent post medieval priest s house to a cow shed Open area excavations at Southend investigated parts of ten medieval properties There was some prehistoric and Romano British activity with evidence for woodland regeneration and subsequent clearance in the post Roman period despite the Feldon area being one often considered to have little in the way of tree cover since the Roman period The main period of occupation lasted from the mid 13th century to the late 15th century reflecting the rise and decline of Chipping Dassett Over 20 complete plans of houses and outbuildings were recorded exhibiting a range of building techniques The remains were well preserved the surviving stratigraphy protected by demolition rubble In most houses successive building phases were revealed and many internal features survived A door jamb inscribed with the name of a tenant family Gormand suggests a degree of functional literacy One of the properties was recognised as a smithy during the excavation and a pioneering sampling and analysis of the ironworking evidence was carried out The site was also sampled extensively for charred plant remains and unusually for Warwickshire with its slightly acid soils a large assemblage of animal bone was collected Work on these provides direct evidence of medieval agricultural practice to be compared with the local historical evidence The large quantities of finds recovered probably the largest assemblage from a medieval rural settlement in the West Midlands enable the reconstruction of the material culture of a late medieval Warwickshire Feldon village Although the excavated area lay away from the original settlement nucleus the investigation revealed the mechanics of 13th century market development with two separate stages of planned development apparent After the mid 14th century the tenements show a complex pattern of decline leading up to the depopulation of 1497 The different properties followed varying development paths and the excavations chart a process of general community decline against a background of increasing individual prosperity The evidence of material culture and settlement morphology taken together are relevant to the discussion about differentiation and similarities between urban and rural settlement The medieval pottery has been crucial to the development of the Warwickshire type series Identification of the pottery sources provides evidence for trade connections between the settlement and the wider market network with the quantities of material from the Chilvers Coton kilns suggesting that manorial connections with North Warwickshire where the Sudeley family also held land were significant The summary narrative and thematic discussions focused upon material culture spatial organisation buildings and economy in this volume are supplemented by detailed stratigraphic description and

specialist reports available online through the Archaeology Data Service **Law in Common** Tom Johnson, 2020 Law in Common draws on a large body of unpublished archival material from local archives and libraries across the country to show how ordinary people in the later Middle Ages such as peasants craftsmen and townspeople used law in their everyday lives developing our understanding of the operation of late medieval society and politics **Peasants Making History** Christopher Dyer, 2022-06-02 Peasants have been despised underrated or disregarded in the past Historians and archaeologists are now giving them a more positive assessment and in Peasants Making History Christopher Dyer sets a new agenda for this kind of study Using as his example the peasants of the west midlands of England Dyer examines peasant society in relation to their social superiors their lords their neighbours and their households and finds them making decisions and taking options to improve their lives In their management of farming both cultivation of fields and keeping of livestock they made a series of modifications and some dramatic changes not just reacting to shifts in circumstances but also devising creative initiatives Peasants played an active role in the development of towns both by migrating into urban settings but also by trading actively in urban markets Industry in the countryside was not imposed on the rural population but often the result of peasant enterprise and flexibility If we examine peasant attitudes and mentalities we find them engaging in political life making a major contribution to religion recognizing the need to conserve the environment and balancing the interests of individuals with those of the communities in which they lived Many features of our world have medieval roots and peasants played an important part in the development of the rural landscape participation of ordinary people in government parish church buildings towns and social welfare The evidence to support this peasant centred view has to be recovered by imaginative interpretation and by using every type of source including the testimony of archaeology and landscape *The Ancient Ways of Wessex* Alexander Langlands, 2019-11-30 The Ancient Ways of Wessex tells the story of Wessex's roads in the early medieval period at the point at which they first emerge in the historical record This is the age of the Anglo Saxons and an era that witnessed the rise of a kingdom that was taken to the very brink of defeat by the Viking invasions of the ninth century It is a period that goes on to become one within which we can trace the beginnings of the political entity we have come to know today as England In a series of ten detailed case studies the reader is invited to consider historical and archaeological evidence alongside topographic information and ancient place names in the reconstruction of the networks of routeways and communications that served the people and places of the Anglo Saxon kingdom of Wessex Whether you were a peasant pilgrim drover trader warrior bishop king or queen travel would have been fundamental to life in the early middle ages and this book explores the physical means by which the landscape was constituted to facilitate and improve the movement of people goods and ideas from the seventh through to the eleventh centuries What emerges is a dynamic web of interconnecting routeways serving multiple functions and one perhaps even busier than that in our own working countryside A narrative of transition one of both of continuity and change provides a fresh and alternative window into the everyday

workings of an early medieval landscape through the pathways trodden over a millennium ago **Forging the Kingdom**
Judith A. Green, 2017-05-27 Between the imperial coronation of Edgar in 973 and the death of Henry II in 1189 English society was transformed This lively and wide ranging study explores social and political change in England across this period and examines the reasons for such developments as well as the many continuities By putting the events of 1066 firmly in the middle of her account Judith Green casts new light on the significance of the Norman Conquest She analyses the changing ways that kings lords and churchmen exercised power especially through the building of massive stone cathedrals and numerous castles and highlights the importance of London as the capital city The book also explores themes such as changes in warfare the decline of slavery and the integration of the North and South West as well as concepts such as state nationalism and patriarchy *The Catch* Richard C. Hoffmann, 2023-05-25 This definitive environmental history of medieval fish and fisheries provides a comprehensive examination of European engagement with aquatic systems between c 500 and 1500 CE Using textual zooarchaeological and natural records Richard C Hoffmann s unique study spans marine and freshwater fisheries across western Christendom discusses effects of human nature relations and presents a deeper understanding of evolving European aquatic ecosystems Changing climates landscapes and fishing pressures affected local stocks enough to shift values of fish fishing rights and dietary expectations Readers learn what the abbess Waldetrudis in seventh century Hainault King Ramiro II d 1157 of Aragon and thirteenth century physician Aldebrandin of Siena shared with English antiquarian William Worcester d 1482 and the young Martin Luther growing up in Germany soon thereafter Sturgeon and herring carp cod and tuna played distinctive roles Hoffmann highlights how encounters between medieval Europeans and fish had consequences for society and the environment then and now **The Oxford Handbook of Anglo-Saxon Archaeology** Helena Hamerow, David A. Hinton, Sally Crawford, 2011-03-31 Written by a team of experts and presenting the results of the most up to date research The Handbook of Anglo Saxon Archaeology will both stimulate and support further investigation into a society poised at the interface between prehistory and history Faxton Lawrence Butler, Christopher Gerrard, 2020-09-07 The village of Faxton in Northamptonshire was only finally deserted in the second half of the 20th century Shortly afterwards between 1966 and 1968 its medieval crofts were investigated under the direction of archaeologist Lawrence Butler At the time this was one of the most ambitious excavations of a deserted medieval settlement to have been conducted and although the results were only published as interim reports and summaries Butler s observations at Faxton were to have significant influence on the growing academic and popular literature about village origins and desertion and the nature of medieval peasant crofts and buildings In contrast to regions with abundant building stone Faxton revealed archaeological evidence of a long tradition of earthen architecture in which so called mud walling was successfully combined with other structural materials The rescue excavations at Faxton were originally promoted by the Deserted Medieval Village Research Group and funded by the Ministry of Public Buildings and Works after the extensive earthworks at the site came

under threat from agriculture Three areas were excavated covering seven crofts In 1966 Croft 29 at the south east corner of the village green revealed a single croft in detail with its barns yards and corn driers in 1967 four crofts were examined together in the north west corner of the village in an area badly damaged by recent ploughing and finally an area immediately east of the church was opened up in 1968 In all some 4000m² were investigated in 140 days over three seasons The post excavation process for Faxton was beset by delay Of the 12 chapters presented in this monograph only two were substantially complete at the time of the director s death in 2014 The others have had to be pieced together from interim summaries partial manuscripts sound recordings handwritten notes and on site records Building on this evidence a new team of scholars have re considered the findings in order to set the excavations at Faxton into the wider context of modern research Their texts reflect on the settlement s disputed pre Conquest origins probable later re planning and expansion the reasons behind the decline and abandonment of the village the extraordinary story behind the destruction of its church the development of the open fields and the enclosure process as well as new evidence about Faxton s buildings and the finds discovered there Once lauded then forgotten the excavations at Faxton now make a new contribution to our knowledge of medieval life and landscape in the East Midlands

Thorps in a Changing Landscape Paul Cullen,Richard Jones,David Parsons,2011-03 Considering the minor settlements of England s Danelaw villages known as thorps or throps this history demonstrates how place name evidence can be used to understand early cultures By integrating linguistic and archaeological approaches it establishes a compelling connection between the creation of these place names and the fundamental changes taking place in the English landscape between AD 850 and 1250 The integral role of thorps in revolutionizing agricultural practice at that time is thoroughly analyzed

Deserted Villages Revisited Christopher Dyer,Richard Jones,2010 Assembling leading experts on the subject this account explores the circumstances surrounding the disappearance of thousands of villages and smaller settlements in England and Wales between 1340 and 1750 By revisiting the deserted villages this breakthrough study addresses questions that have plagued archaeologists geographers and historians since the 1940s including why they were deserted why some villages survived while others were abandoned and who was responsible for their desertion offering a series of exciting insights into the fate of these fascinating sites

The Templar Estates in Lincolnshire, 1185-1565 J. Michael Jefferson,2020 A new survey of major Templar landholdings offers fresh insights into key questions about their medieval history

Hertfordshire Anne Rowe,Tom Williamson,2013-06 Dividing the county of Hertfordshire into four broad regions the champion countryside in the north the Chiltern dip slope to the west the fertile boulder clays of the east and the unwelcoming London Clay in the south this volume explains how in the course of the middle ages natural characteristics influenced the development of land use and settlement to create a range of distinctive landscapes The great diversity of Hertfordshire s landscapes makes it a particularly rewarding area of study Variations in farming economies in patterns of trade and communication as well as in the extent of London s influence have all played a

part during the course of the postmedieval centuries and Hertfordshire's continuing evolution is followed into the 21st century. Lavishly illustrated with maps and photographs, this authoritative work is invaluable reading for all those with an interest in the history, archaeology, and natural transformation of this fascinating county. *Nature's End* S. Sörlin, P. Warde, 2009-07-23. Environmental History as a distinct discipline is now over a generation old with a large and diverse group of practitioners around the globe. This book provides a reflection on the achievements, diversity, and direction of environmental history in its varied national, international, and continental contexts. The Origins of Hertfordshire Tom Williamson, 2010. This book examines the history of Hertfordshire from late prehistoric times to the thirteenth century.

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web 1 any number of persons may be charged in one indictment with reference to the same theft with having at different times or at the same time handled all or any of the stolen goods and the

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web see section 27 3 in the main text and figure 27 5 arz yanlı diğer politikalar sendika reformu sendikaların gücü düşürülerek emek piyasasındaki bozukluklar azaltılabilir

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web the court however proceeded to effectively disregard section 27 3 by looking to section 59 1 a ii which allows the minister to make regulations necessary for the effective implementation and enforcement generally of the act s provisions

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29 7 to revise the insurance holding company act to among other changes provide for a group capital

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web section 27 3 a deals with cases where the consideration for the sale is to be provided directly or indirectly from outside

the group this provision must be considered whenever there is any

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web 27 1 subject to section 28 of this act every person guilty of an offence under section 3 of this act shall be liable a where

the relevant controlled drug is cannabis or cannabis resin and the court is satisfied that the person was in possession of

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notarial deed entered into by the owner or owners and the body corporate which shall represent the owners of all

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web dec 4 2018 the tribunal will have to decide whether to consent to the landlord s notice to quit having regard to the

conditions specified in section 27 3 of the 1986 act specifically the tribunal will have to establish that the landlord s proposal

to terminate the aha tenancy is in the interests of

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