

Political Parties and Linkage: A Comparative Perspective

Lawson

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Political Parties And Linkage A Comparative Perspective

Mary Hawkesworth, Maurice Kogan



Political Parties And Linkage A Comparative Perspective:

Political Parties and Linkage Kay Lawson, 1980 **Political Parties and Political Systems** Andrea Rómmele, Piero Ignazi, David M. Farrell, 2005-04-30 Since its release in 1980 Kay Lawson's *Political Parties and Linkage A Comparative Perspective* has become a classic text in the field of political science. In her groundbreaking work, Lawson approaches linkage from an angle left unexplored by her predecessors. Her thinking filled in the systematic and theoretical void by envisioning political parties as the link between citizens and policy makers. This collection of essays by leading political scientists reflects on Lawson's concept of linkage, its theory, and its application over the last quarter century. The work is divided into two sections: the first covers linkage's impact on party research, and the second focuses on its application in general political science. The first looks at such topics as the evolution and intellectual development of Lawson's concept through social actors, policy responsiveness, and multi-layer politics. The second handles issues like globalization, the relation of state and society, the European Union, and its proposed constitutional reform, and the cross-cultural significance of linkage in such countries as India. The book concludes with an illuminating chapter by Lawson that responds to the featured themes and explains her current views on linkage and democracy.

Political Parties and Interest Groups in Norway Elin Haugsgjerd Allern, 2024-10-31 How do today's political parties relate to other organisations? Do they prefer rather distant relationships with a wide range of interest groups, or have they virtually detached themselves from civil society altogether? Scholars seem to agree that traditionally close relationships, such as those between social democratic parties and trade unions, have grown weaker since the 1960s. But to date, only limited systematic research has been conducted. While parties and interest groups attract a great deal of attention from political scientists, the links between them have been largely overlooked. This book is an attempt to bridge the gap, starting from the party side of the relationship. It throws new light on the topic by presenting a theory-driven, comprehensive study of Norway's seven major political parties and their relationships with interest groups at the beginning of the new millennium. Based on original and extensive data, including party documents, in-depth interviews with key players, and a survey of national party elites, Elin Haugsgjerd Allern paints a nuanced picture of the nature and significance of these relationships and the factors that shape them. A major conclusion is that Norway's parties tend to maintain rather distant but wide-ranging relationships with interest groups today. However, some parties still have fairly strong links with their traditional associates, and a narrower network of links with other groups. Hence, Allern also shows that significant differences exist between parties that are apparently exposed to the same social, political, and institutional environment.

Political Parties in the Russian Regions Derek S. Hutcheson, 2005-08-03 This book, based on extensive original research in a range of Russian provinces, examines political parties in the new Russia, exploring in particular how party activism on the ground actually works in practice.

Political Parties and the Crisis of Democracy Thomas Poguntke, Wilhelm Hofmeister, 2024-06-25 Democracy is in decline, and the share of world's population living in freedom

under democratic government has decreased considerably as authoritarian practices proliferate Surprisingly most of the analyses that study these developments give little attention to the role of political parties in the decline of democracy although there is a broad consensus about the relevance of political parties for the functioning of democracy How parties can contribute to democracy is best understood by looking at a very diverse range of cases in different parts of the world Instead of taking a regional approach which dominates the literature on political parties this volume takes a global perspective It brings together experts from four continents which opens up fresh comparative perspectives on the role of political parties in the democratic process Political Parties and the Crisis of Democracy asks how parties contribute to the consolidation of democracy why they fail today why new parties emerge and displace old parties and also what parties need to do in order to survive cutthroat competition above all with a new and sometimes not so new variants of populist parties It takes a unique global focus covering old and new democracies in different regions of the world It covers Western and Central Europe Asia Pacific Latin America and Africa Turkey and Israel including presidential semi presidential and parliamentary democracies and also some countries where democracy is seriously threatened or eroding This volume offers unique comparative perspectives combined with a detailed analysis of individual countries and their party systems It shows that parties are central actors for the consolidation of democracy but that organisational reforms are necessary to cope with social change such as individualisation the decline in party membership and the impact of new media and modern communication thus counteracting the fragmentation of party systems and the decay of democracy This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4 0 International licence It is free to read at Oxford Scholarship Online and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations

Transformations of the Radical Left in Southern Europe

Myrto Tsakatika, Marco Lisi, 2020-06-09 Political parties are alleged to be turning their backs to civil society they are said to discourage the active participation of their members and to distance themselves from the privileged relations to affiliated social organisations they once prized Instead parties are broadly believed to be directing their efforts towards capturing government office and the resources that come with it neglecting linkage to their social roots Transformations of the Radical Left in Southern Europe questions this widely shared view Exploring the social linkage strategies of the most relevant radical left parties in Portugal Spain Italy Greece and Cyprus in depth this book demonstrates that the members of the European radical left party family continue to prioritise social linkage despite their increasingly office seeking orientation Between the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1989 and the current economic crisis they have been tirelessly experimenting with diverse new forms of party organisation that have enabled them to return to their social roots The main lesson drawn from the studies in this book is that party ideology and a party's position in the national political arena go a long way towards explaining the extent to which political parties prioritise social linkage This book was published as a special issue of South European Society and Politics

When Parties Fail Kay Lawson, Peter H. Merkl, 2014-07-14 Throughout history parties have faltered and

new groups have emerged but rarely has this process been so accelerated so widespread and so conducive to dramatic political change as in our present era When Parties Fail explores alternative organizations in depth and comparatively Among the organizations discussed are environmentalist groups such as the West German and Swedish Greens the Italian Radicals and local protest groups in Japan Switzerland and the United States Also considered are new groups seeking attention in unresponsive party systems such as the Danish Gilstrup party the British SDP and American PACs community parties and movements in Israel India Britain and the American South and antiauthoritarian movements in Poland Solidarity Taiwan and Ghana The case of France provides an example of major party survival Three broadly comparative chapters consider the reasons for major party persistence in some nations and the causes and impact of their decline in others The contributors to the book are David Apter Myron J Aronoff Liang shing Fan Frank B Feigert Zvi Gitelman Ronald J Herring Jon Kraus Kay Lawson Tom Mackie Peter H Merkl Raffaella Y Nanetti Angelo Panebianco Mogens N Pedersen Geoffrey Pridham Peter Pulzer Richard Rose Donald Schoonmaker Frank Sorauf Robert C A Sorensen Evert Vedung Hanes Walton Jr and Frank L Wilson Originally published in 1988 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905

Myth and Reality of the Legitimacy Crisis Carolien van Ham, Jacques Thomassen, Kees Aarts, Rudy Andeweg, 2017-07-21 Theories about the decline of legitimacy or a legitimacy crisis are as old as democracy itself Yet representative democracy still exists and the empirical evidence for a secular decline of political support in established democracies is limited questionable or absent This lack of conclusive evidence calls into question existing explanatory theories of legitimacy decline How valid are theories of modernization globalization media malaise social capital and party decline if the predicted outcome i e secular decline of political support does not occur And which new explanations can account for the empirical variation in political support in established democracies This book systematically evaluates the empirical evidence for legitimacy decline in established democracies the explanatory power of theories of legitimacy decline and promises new routes in investigating and assessing political legitimacy In doing so the book provides a broad and thorough reflection on the state of the art of legitimacy research and outlines a new research agenda on legitimacy

The Palgrave Handbook of Radical Left Parties in Europe Fabien Escalona, Daniel Keith, Luke March, 2023-04-17 This profound and insightful handbook aims to promote critical reflection on the way we conceptualise and study the radical left and to advance research by asking new questions Radical left parties in Europe have been the subjects of significant study in the last decade aided by the demonstrable success of newer parties like the Greek Syriza and Spanish Podemos as well as the persistence of more established actors like the German Die Linke Nevertheless the emergent

literature remains patchy and many elements of the party family still poorly understood This handbook brings together a range of leading analysts to provide a definitive compendium one that provides both students and scholars with an informative and easy to use guide to the radical left in Europe Through utilising a common analytical framework to analyse the radical left in 19 European countries within and outside the EU the Palgrave Handbook of Radical Left Parties in Europe provides a wealth of comparable data on a wide number of cases to provide a sound basis for future studies This rigorous comparative framework allied with the unprecedented in depth overview of the development of the European radical left over the past two decades makes this handbook an essential starting place for those interested in all aspects of the radical left as a party family

Sociology Today Arnaud Sales, 2012-08-16 We are living in a turbulent world marked by fast continuous social changes that affect the lives of individuals families communities organizations businesses nation states and international networks This fundamentally commits contemporary sociology to being a science of change This collection effectively mirrors this diversity and variety of transformations underway in today s societies and transnational spaces Written by a group of internationally renowned sociologists it offers a cutting edge understanding of what is happening in our life worlds work lives and frames of social existence Bringing up issues such as political turbulence cultural and artistic dynamics family changes gender roles migration flows and social movements it is a timely contribution that discusses transformation and globalization and their consequences in both theoretical and substantive terms Illuminating and comprehensive this book will be of immense use for sociology students on all levels as well as lecturers researchers and others who are interested in social life and the consequences of human action Arnaud Sales is Emeritus Professor of Sociology at the University of Montreal Canada

Research Methods in European Union Studies K. Lynggaard, I. Mannes, K. Löfgren, 2016-01-08 This collection sets a new agenda for conducting research on the EU and learns from past mistakes In doing so it provides a state of the art examination of social science research designs in EU studies while providing innovative guidelines for the advancement of more inclusive and empirically sensitive research designs in EU studies

The Oxford Handbook of the Radical Right Jens Rydgren, 2018 The radical right an introduction Jens Rydgren Ideology and discourse The radical right and nationalism Tamir Bar On The radical right and islamophobia Aristotle Kallis The radical right and anti semitism Ruth Wodak The radical right and populism Hans Georg Betz The radical right and fascism Nigel Copsey The radical right and euroscepticism Sofia Vasilopoulou Issues Explaining electoral support for the radical right Kai Arzheimer Party systems and radical right wing parties Herbert Kitschelt The radical right and gender Hilde Coff Globalization cleavages and the radical right Simon Bornschier Party organization and the radical right David Art Charisma and the radical right Roger Eatwell Media and the radical right Antonis A Ellinas The non party sector of the radical right John Veugelers and Gabriel Menard The political impact of the radical right Michelle Hale Williams The radical right as social movement organizations Manuela Caiani and Donatella Della Porta Youth and the radical right Cynthia Miller Idriss Religion and the

radical right Michael Minkenberg Cross national links and international cooperation Manuela Caiani Political violence and the radical right Leonard Weinberg and Eliot Assoudeh Case studies The radical right in France Nonna Mayer The radical right in Germany Austria and Switzerland Uwe Backes The radical right in Belgium and the Netherlands Joop J M van Holsteyn The radical right in Southern Europe Carlo Ruzza The radical right in the UK Matthew J Goodwin and James Dennison The radical right in the Nordic countries Anders Widfeldt The radical right in Eastern Europe Lenka Butkov The radical right in post soviet Russia Richard Arnold and Andreas Umland The radical right in post soviet Ukraine Melanie Mierzejewski Voznyak The radical right in the United States of America Christopher Sebastian Parker The radical right in Australia Andy Fleming and Aurelien Mondon The radical right in Israel Arie Perliger and Ami Pedhazur The radical right in Japan Naoto Higuchi The West German Social Democrats, 1969-1982 Gerard Braunthal, 2019-06-26 The fall of the West German government in 1982 ended the 13 year rule of the Social Democratic Party SPD as the senior coalition partner under Chancellors Willy Brandt and Helmut Schmidt In perpetual opposition from 1949 to 1966 the Social Democrats finally entered the government as the junior coalition party in 1966 three years later they assumed primary responsibility for guiding the nation The central theme of this detailed examination of the SPD during its years of governance is that social and economic forces in the nation had a major effect often unsettling on the party at a time when it had achieved the pinnacle of political power Significant changes in the party's organization membership leadership factionalism ideology and voter support limited its role within the political system in the executive and legislative branches and its influence on domestic and foreign policies Yet its ability to remain in power for a comparatively long period attests to its strength and respectability among the voting public Dr Gerard Braunthal draws on a wealth of documentation some unpublished located primarily in German archives and libraries In addition he interviewed more than 120 persons ranging from the top SPD leaders to staff officials members and other specialists to gain a greater understanding of a party that is one of the most powerful in Western Europe and in the social democratic world and whose organization has been a model of the twentieth century mass party

On Parties, Party Systems and Democracy Peter Mair, 2014-09-01 This collection brings together some of the most significant and influential work by leading comparativist Peter Mair 1951-2011 The selection ranges from considerations on the relevance of concept formation to the study of party systems and party organisations and from reflections on the democratic legitimacy of the European Union to the future of party democracy Including frequently cited papers alongside lesser known work the writings collected in this volume attest to the broad scope and depth of Mair's insights into comparative party politics and the changing realities of party government As such they form an important and enduring contribution to the study of politics and a fitting tribute to an inspirational and much missed figure in the global political science community Edited and introduced by Ingrid van Biezen with an intellectual portrait of Peter Mair by Stefano Bartolini and Hans Daalder Nordic Party Members Marie Demker, Knut Heidar, Karina Kosiara-Pedersen, 2019-12-12 Political

parties provide continuity at the elite level and among the mass electorate in times when populist forces threaten the stability of many western democracies The parties however have experienced turbulent times with declining memberships among the established parties volatile electorates and the emergence of new parties This edited collection aims to make an analytical contribution to what party democracy means how to study it and add to our knowledge of who the party members are what they do and how influential they are in policy making processes Clearly elections provide linkage at regular intervals Does party membership even after membership decline provide a supplementary representative linkage that supports democracy and stability in post cleavage societies Nordic party systems have kept central elements of their old five party systems with mostly large social democratic parties and a variable geometry of the conservative liberal agrarian and left socialist forces They have experienced the electoral rise of new parties and in particular the increasing strength of vote catching anti establishment parties in most countries nurtured by anti immigration sentiments In contrast to much recent scholarship this book investigates the stable element in Nordic mass politics namely the parties as membership organisations How many members Why do they join parties How much do they participate Do they experience political influence The overall question is to what extent the party organizations which have been heavily statified by public subsidies keep up linkage to civil society through their membership

Political Parties and Democracy Kay Lawson, 2010-07-20 Native scholars explore the relationship between political parties and democracy in regions around the world The development of political parties over the past century is the story of three stages in the pursuit of power liberation democratization and de democratization *Political Parties and Democracy* is comprised of five stand alone volumes that probe the realities of political parties at all three stages In each volume contributors explore the relationship between political parties and democracy or democratization in their nations providing necessary historical socioeconomic and institutional context as well as the details of contemporary political tensions Contributors are distinguished indigenous scholars who have lived the truths they tell and are thus able to write with unique breadth depth and scope They show the parties of their respective nations as they have developed through history and changing institutional structures and they explain the balance of power among them and between them and competing agencies of power today

The Handbook of Political Sociology Thomas Janoski, Robert R. Alford, Alexander M. Hicks, Mildred A. Schwartz, 2005-05-23 This Handbook provides a complete survey of the vibrant field of political sociology Part I explores the theories of political sociology Part II focuses on the formation transitions and regime structure of the state Part III takes up various aspects of the state that respond to pressures from civil society

How Political Parties Respond Kay Lawson, Thomas Poguntke, 2004-08-02 *How Political Parties Respond* focuses specifically on the question of interest aggregation Do parties today perform that function If so how If not in what different ways do they seek to show themselves responsive to the electorate This fascinating book studies these questions with reference to Great Britain France Germany Italy Spain Denmark Norway Sweden and Canada A chapter on Russia demonstrates how newly

powerful private interest groups and modern techniques of persuasion can work together to prevent effective party response to popular interests in systems where the authoritarian tradition remains strong **Movement Parties Against Austerity**
Donatella della Porta, Joseba Fernández, Hara Kouki, Lorenzo Mosca, 2017-05-23 The ascendance of austerity policies and the protests they have generated have had a deep impact on the shape of contemporary politics The stunning electoral successes of SYRIZA in Greece Podemos in Spain and the Movimento 5 Stelle M5S in Italy alongside the quest for a more radical left in countries such as the UK and the US bear witness to a new wave of parties that draws inspiration and strength from social movements The rise of movement parties challenges simplistic expectations of a growing separation between institutional and contentious politics and the decline of the left Their return demands attention as a way of understanding both contemporary socio political dynamics and the fundamentals of political parties and representation Bridging social movement and party politics studies within a broad concern with democratic theories this volume presents new empirical evidence and conceptual insight into these topical socio political phenomena within a cross national comparative perspective

Routledge Handbook of African Politics Nic Cheeseman, 2017-07-05 Providing a comprehensive and cutting edge examination of this important continent Routledge Handbook of African Politics surveys the key debates and controversies dealing with each of the major issues to be found in Africa s politics today Structured into 6 broad areas the handbook features over 30 contributions focused around The State Identity Conflict Democracy and Electoral Politics Political Economy Development International Relations Each chapter deals with a specific topic providing an overview of the main arguments and theories and explaining the empirical evidence that they are based on drawing on high profile cases such as the Democratic Republic of Congo Kenya Nigeria Somalia South Africa Rwanda and Zimbabwe The Handbook also contains new contributions on a wide range of topical issues including terrorism the growing influence of China civil war and transitional justice making it required reading for non specialists and experts alike Featuring both established scholars and emerging researchers this is a vital resource for all students of African Studies democratization conflict resolution and Third World politics

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