

STEFANO RICCIARDI

# **A Political Economy of Lebanon, 1948-2002**

*The Limits of Laissez-faire*

BRILL

# Political Economy Of Lebanon 19482002

**Sami Atallah, Bassam Fattouh**



## **Political Economy Of Lebanon 1948-2002:**

A Political Economy of Lebanon, 1948-2002 Toufic Gaspard, 2003-12-01 This book is about the laissez faire strategy for economic development a strategy inspired by neoclassical mainstream economics advocated by the Washington Consensus and implemented by the Bretton Woods institutions Mainstream economics has taken legitimacy from the historical failure of command economies But this view has not been balanced by an examination of the performance of laissez faire economies the closest to the pure market model Lebanon provides a unique test case in this regard The book assesses Lebanon s development during 1948-2002 including its industrial and financial performance The dynamics of the laissez faire system is separately studied from a Post Keynesian perspective highlighting institutional behavior It is found that laissez faire is not a sufficient condition for economic development and can even be counterproductive *Power-Sharing after Civil War* John Nagle, Mary-Alice Clancy, 2021-11-29 This book provides a wide ranging exploration of the legacy of Lebanon s peace agreement in the 30 years since it was signed The chapters in this edited volume have been written by leading scholars and provide in depth analyses of key issues in postwar Lebanon including the performance of power sharing human rights communal memory and sectarianism conflict and peace militias political parties and elections A core strength of the book is the multidisciplinary approach to understanding postwar Lebanon ranging from political science international relations sociology conflict and peace studies history and memory studies The multidisciplinary character of the book allows for a rich and detailed evaluation of the ongoing legacy and consequences of Lebanon s postwar settlement The book will be of interest to scholars students and people interested in contemporary Lebanese politics and society It will also be attractive for a wider international audience interested in the consequences of postwar power sharing systems and peace processes The chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of the journal Nationalism and Ethnic Politics *Stability and the Lebanese State in the 20th Century* Tarek Abou Jaoude, 2022-08-25 Explaining state building failures in Lebanon during the 20th century this book looks at the relationship between legitimacy and stability in the country since the creation of the state in 1920 The presence of legitimacy is considered necessary to any successful state building endeavour This book argues that the Lebanese state failed to achieve any meaningful form of legitimacy from its inception in 1920 to its near collapse during the civil war However by analysing different eras of Lebanese history throughout the different presidential terms the author challenges the general understanding of stability and governance to show that the absence of legitimacy and society support actually contributed to the persistence of the Lebanese state More than this the evidence shows that Lebanese state was at its most stable when it was regarded as illegitimate The wider implicit question thus asked in the book revolves around a case where illegitimacy within the state is what ensures its stability and survival Based on primary sources including national archives and collections institutional documents personal memoirs newspapers and journals this book provides a rich survey on the development and functioning of Lebanese political institutions **The labour movement in Lebanon** Lea Bou

Khater,2022-02-22 The labour movement in Lebanon Power on hold narrates the history of the Lebanese labour movement from the early twentieth century to today Bou Khater demonstrates that trade unionism in the country has largely been a failure for reasons including state interference tactical co optation and the strategic use of sectarianism by an oligarchic elite together with the structural weakness of a service based laissez faire economy Drawing on a vast body of Arabic language primary sources and difficult to access archives the book s conclusions are significant not only for trade unionism but also for new forms of workers organisations and social movements in Lebanon and beyond The Lebanese case study presented here holds significant implications for the wider Arab world and for comparative studies of labour This authoritative history of the labour movement in Lebanon is vital reading for scholars of trade unionism Lebanese politics and political economy **A**

**Critical Political Economy of the Middle East and North Africa** Joel Beinin,Bassam Haddad,Sherene Seikaly,2020-12-22

This book offers the first critical engagement with the political economy of the Middle East and North Africa Challenging conventional wisdom on the origins and contemporary dynamics of capitalism in the region these cutting edge essays demonstrate how critical political economy can illuminate both historical and contemporary dynamics of the region and contribute to wider political economy debates from the vantage point of the Middle East Leading scholars representing several disciplines contribute both thematic and country specific analyses Their writings critically examine major issues in political economy notably the mutual constitution of states markets and classes the co constitution of class race gender and other forms of identity varying modes of capital accumulation and the legal political and cultural forms of their regulation relations among local national and global forms of capital class and culture technopolitics the role of war in the constitution of states and classes and practices and cultures of domination and resistance Visit [politicaleconomyproject.org](http://politicaleconomyproject.org) for additional media and learning resources **Lebanon** William W. Harris,2012 The book explores the affairs of Mount Lebanon and its surrounds through fourteen centuries beginning with the emergence of its Christian Muslim and Islamic derived communities between the sixth and eleventh centuries Against this backdrop it interprets the modern republic of Lebanon from Ottoman antecedents to present day crises **Lebanon** William Harris,2012-06-12 In this impressive synthesis William Harris narrates the history of the sectarian communities of Mount Lebanon and its vicinity He offers a fresh perspective on the antecedents of modern multi communal Lebanon tracing the consolidation of Lebanon s Christian Muslim and Islamic derived sects from their origins between the sixth and eleventh centuries The identities of Maronite Christians Twelver Shia Muslims and Druze the mountain communities developed alongside assertions of local chiefs under external powers from the Umayyads to the Ottomans The chiefs began interacting in a common arena when Druze lord Fakhr al Din Ma n achieved domination of the mountain within the Ottoman imperial framework in the early seventeenth century Harris knits together the subsequent interplay of the elite under the Sunni Muslim Shihab relatives of the Ma ns after 1697 with demographic instability as Maronites overtook Shia as the largest community and expanded into Druze districts By the 1840s many

Maronites conceived the common arena as their patrimony Maronite Druze conflict ensued Modern Lebanon arose out of European and Ottoman intervention in the 1860s to secure sectarian peace in a special province In 1920 after the Ottoman collapse France and the Maronites enlarged the province into the modern country with a pluralism of communal minorities headed by Maronite Christians and Sunni Muslims The book considers the flowering of this pluralism in the mid twentieth century and the strains of new demographic shifts and of social resentment in an open economy External intrusions after the 1967 Arab Israeli war rendered Lebanon s contradictions unmanageable and the country fell apart Harris contends that Lebanon has not found a new equilibrium and has not transcended its sects In the early twenty first century there is an uneasy duality Shia have largely recovered the weight they possessed in the sixteenth century but Christians Sunnis and Druze are two thirds of the country This book offers readers a clear understanding of how modern Lebanon acquired its precarious social intricacy and its singular political character      *Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa* Sean Yom,2019-10-30 The latest edition of this renowned textbook explores the states and regimes of the Middle East and North Africa Presenting heavily revised fully updated chapters contributed by the world s leading experts it analyzes the historical trajectory political institutions economic development and foreign policies of the region s nearly two dozen countries The volume can be used in conjunction with its sister volume *The Societies of the Middle East and North Africa* for a comprehensive overview of the region Chapters are organized and structured identically giving insightful windows into the nuances of each country s domestic politics and foreign relations Data tables and extensive annotated bibliographies orient readers towards further research Whether used in conjunction with its sister volume or on its own this book provides the most comprehensive and detailed overview of the region s varied politics Five new experts cover the critical country cases of Turkey Lebanon Jordan Saudi Arabia and Iran All chapters cover the latest events including trends that have remarkably changed in just a few years like the gradual end of the Syrian civil war As such this textbook is invaluable to students of Middle Eastern politics The ninth edition brings substantial changes All chapters also have a uniform streamlined structure that explores the historical context social and economic environment political institutions regime dynamics and foreign policy of each country Fact boxes and political maps are now far more extensive and photographs and images also help illustrate key points Annotated bibliographies are vastly expanded providing nothing short of the best list of research references for each country      **The Future of Petroleum in Lebanon** Sami Atallah,Bassam Fattouh,2019-09-19 What is the future of the oil and gas sector in Lebanon Following the recent discovery of these valuable resources in the southern Mediterranean including in the Cypriot and Israeli offshore reserves the possibility of Lebanon also becoming a petroleum producing country has been raised This collection of essays addresses the major challenges and opportunities that accompany the country s hope to join the petroleum club Covering the key policy issues from Lebanon s susceptibility to the oil curse to the environmental risks of production this book brings together expert analysis to offer answers at the institutional level Of

central importance the contributors argue is that for Lebanon to benefit from the discovery of petroleum it must first reform its institutions with the full support of the voting public and civil society Combining rigorous quantitative and qualitative research the Lebanese Center for Policy Studies has produced here an essential book that puts petroleum in Lebanon and the important questions that come with it within a global perspective *The Foreign Policies of Arab States* 'Alī al-Dīn Hilāl,2010 This is an indispensable aid for those studying or teaching the foreign policies of the contemporary Middle East Not only are the elements of foreign policy discussed and presented as a whole region but the editors provide the established analytical framework by which each contributor in their individual chapters has analyzed and evaluated the foreign policies of nine Arab countries Their framework perceives foreign policy in the context of its environment domestic regional and global This edition has new material reflecting the earth shaking events at the end of the Cold War and the continuation of violence and terrorism Triadic Coercion Wendy Pearlman,Boaz Atzili,2018-10-16 In the post Cold War era states increasingly find themselves in conflicts with nonstate actors Finding it difficult to fight these opponents directly many governments instead target states that harbor or aid nonstate actors using threats and punishment to coerce host states into stopping those groups Wendy Pearlman and Boaz Atzili investigate this strategy which they term triadic coercion They explain why states pursue triadic coercion evaluate the conditions under which it succeeds and demonstrate their arguments across seventy years of Israeli history This rich analysis of the Arab Israeli conflict supplemented with insights from India and Turkey yields surprising findings Traditional discussions of interstate conflict assume that the greater a state s power compared to its opponent the more successful its coercion Turning that logic on its head Pearlman and Atzili show that this strategy can be more effective against a strong host state than a weak one because host regimes need internal cohesion and institutional capacity to move against nonstate actors If triadic coercion is thus likely to fail against weak regimes why do states nevertheless employ it against them Pearlman and Atzili s investigation of Israeli decision making points to the role of strategic culture A state s system of beliefs values and institutionalized practices can encourage coercion as a necessary response even when that policy is prone to backfire A significant contribution to scholarship on deterrence asymmetric conflict and strategic culture Triadic Coercion illuminates an evolving feature of the international security landscape and interrogates assumptions that distort strategic thinking **The Lebanon Uprising of 2019** Jeffrey G. Karam,Rima Majed,2022-09-22 In October 2019 hundreds of thousands took to the streets of Lebanon to protest austerity measures in what became known as the thawra These were the largest mass protests seen in the country s modern history The Lebanon Uprising of 2019 puts the revolution in its historical and regional context and also follows the huge transformations that have been unraveling in Lebanon ever since The book is a unique source of testimonies that brings to the fore the voices of those scholars activists researchers and journalists who took part in the protests or were closely involved in the unfolding events These accounts include stories about specific events and struggles views of the uprising from various regions of the country

and reflections on topics such as the labor struggle disability the student movement foreign interventions the struggle for preserving environmental spaces the role of refugees and non Lebanese within the movement and women and queer participation The book situates the protests within the historical political economic social and environmental foundations of the Lebanese polity as well as in the broader context of a second wave of Arab uprisings and a global wave of upheavals in 2019 making this book a testament to the rich history of protests and activism in the country It features some primary documents including photos and other materials that were disseminated in the streets and over social media platforms making this book an important resource of first hand knowledge      *Lebanon and the Split of Life* Meriam Soltan,2024-05-14

This scholarly biography traces the life and art of Lebanese American neo expressionist Nabil Kasso 1940 2019 It explores key moments across the artist s transnational career by foregrounding his longest running internationally toured exhibition the Journey of Art for Peace 1985 1993 More specifically it traces the historical trajectory of his 10 28 mural scale painting Lebanon from the circumstances of its production at the height of the Lebanese Civil War in 1983 through its short lived exhibition history with the Split of Life series in the few years that followed The book scaffolds an understanding of the artist as an activist and works toward offering distinctly spatial readings of his painterly practice of which the act of bearing witness is highlighted as permeating the entirety of his oeuvre It concludes with a contemporary recontextualization of Lebanon in the country s current social political and cultural climate and emphasizes the artist s work as essential to the theorization of larger traditions of political and protest art The first of its kind and the result of a research fellowship wherein the author was invited to be the first to work through the artist s unpublished archive this book lays the groundwork for scholarship on the art of Nabil Kasso an essential yet hitherto unstudied pioneer of the neo expressionist art movement of the 1960s It draws extensively on primary source material including personal notes diaries sketchbooks correspondences paintings watercolors photographs recorded interviews and the like To best animate that source material within the context of this publication each chapter is prefaced with short narrative anecdotes inspired by the artist s personal notes to better ground the subsequent research and scholarship in the artist s own terms and experiences Born in Beirut Kasso like many of his generation would seek sought refuge abroad from political instability in his home country It is through this intrinsic proximity to yet physical distance from the cycles of violence and corruption in Lebanon that Kasso would go on to create his grandest greatest mural scale series This book more than anything explores the artist s oeuvre as an attempt to bear witness and offer testimony to those moments an inclination that would see the artist grapple with some of the most ferocious crimes against humanity committed throughout his lifetime As such this book pairs close readings of Kasso s art and personal practice with both historical and contemporary context meant to animate the relevance of his vast yet never before seen artistic archive      *The Post-Conflict Environment* Daniel Bertrand Monk,Jacob Mundy,2014-08-04 A critique of the technocratic neoliberal paradigm of peacebuilding      *The COVID-19 Pandemic in Asia and Africa* Giorgio Milanetti,Marina

Miranda, Marina Morbiducci, 2023-11-29 The present publication has been conceived as a critical reflection in different disciplinary fields on the social institutional and cultural impact of the recent COVID 19 pandemic in Asia and Africa The issues presented here were first discussed as part of a larger research project at two conferences held in Rome in June and October 2022 After extensive revision these results have now been collected as fully developed articles in the current two volumes the first focuses on the cultural artistic and media related facets of the pandemic the second on its social and institutional implications This Volume II examines the effects of the health crisis on the socio political landscape addressing among other themes the responses of civil societies to the infection the consequences of quarantines the role of the pandemic in blurring the boundaries between democracy and authoritarianism The articles cover a wide range of geographical regions including Eastern Europe the Middle East the Indian subcontinent Indonesia China Singapore and Japan **Citizen Hariri**

Hannes Baumann, 2017-06-01 Rafiq Hariri was Lebanon's Silvio Berlusconi a self made billionaire who became prime minister and shaped postwar reconstruction His assassination in February 2005 almost tipped the country into civil strife Yet Hariri was neither a militia leader nor from a traditional political family How did this outsider rise to wield such immense political and economic power Citizen Hariri shows how the billionaire converted his wealth and close ties to the Saudi monarchy into political power Hariri is used as a prism to examine how changes in global neoliberalism reshaped Lebanese politics He initiated urban megaprojects and inflated the banking sector And having grown rich as a contractor in the Gulf he turned Lebanon into an outlet for Gulf capital The concentration of wealth and the restructuring of the postwar Lebanese state were comparable to the effects of neoliberalism elsewhere But at the same time Hariri was a deeply Lebanese figure He had to fend against militia leaders and a hostile Syrian regime The billionaire outsider eventually came to behave like a traditional Lebanese political patron Hannes Baumann assesses not only the personal legacy of the man dubbed Mr Lebanon but charts the wider social and economic transformations his rise represented **Historical Dictionary of Lebanon**

Tom Najem, Roy C. Amore, 2021-06-15 Historical Dictionary of Lebanon Second Edition covers the long history of Lebanon from before the Ottoman era through the Ottoman Era the French Mandate Independence the long civil war and the recent protests for democratic reform and the aftermath of the explosion in the port area It features lengthy entries on major historical political events as well as the major people sectarian groups and political parties It contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has more than 800 cross referenced entries on important personalities as well as aspects of the country's politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Lebanon Banking on the State

Hicham Safieddine, 2019-07-02 In 1943 Lebanon gained its formal political independence from France only after two more decades did the country finally establish a national central bank Inaugurated on April 1 1964 the Banque du Liban BDL was billed by Lebanese authorities as the nation's primary symbol of economic sovereignty and as the last step towards full



independence In the local press it was described as a means of projecting state power and enhancing national pride Yet the history of its founding stretching from its Ottoman origins in mid nineteenth century up until the mid twentieth tells a different more complex story Banking on the State reveals how the financial foundations of Lebanon were shaped by the history of the standardization of economic practices and financial regimes within the decolonizing world The system of central banking that emerged was the product of a complex interaction of war economic policies international financial regimes post colonial state building global currents of technocratic knowledge and private business interests It served rather than challenged the interests of an oligarchy of local bankers As Hicham Safieddine shows the set of arrangements that governed the central bank thus was dictated by dynamics of political power and financial profit more than market forces national interest or economic sovereignty

*Neoliberalism and Education Systems in Conflict* Khalid Arar, Deniz Örucü, Jane Wilkinson, 2020-12-29 *Neoliberalism and Education Systems in Conflict Exploring Challenges Across the Globe* explores how neoliberal values are imprinted onto educational spaces and practices and by consequence fundamentally reshape how we come to understand the educational experience at the school or system level Countries across the globe struggle with the residual effects of increased accountability choice voucher systems and privatization The first section of the book discusses the direct imprint of neoliberal policies on educational spaces The next section examines the more indirect outcomes of neoliberalism including the challenges of inequity access violence racism and social justice issues as a result of neoliberal ideologies Each section of the book includes case studies about education systems across the globe including Britain Middle East Turkey United States China and Chile written by international contributors *Neoliberalism and Education Systems in Conflict* is essential reading for educators scholars and faculty of educational leadership and policy globally

*A History of the Modern Middle East* Betty S. Anderson, 2016-04-20 *A History of the Modern Middle East* offers a comprehensive assessment of the region stretching from the fourteenth century and the founding of the Ottoman and Safavid empires through to the present day protests and upheavals The textbook focuses on Turkey Iran and the Arab countries of the Middle East as well as areas often left out of Middle East history such as the Balkans and the changing roles that Western forces have played in the region for centuries to discuss the larger contexts and influences on the region s cultural and political development Enriched by the perspectives of workers and professionals urban merchants and provincial notables slaves students women and peasants as well as political leaders the book maps the complex social interrelationships and provides a pivotal understanding of the shifting shapes of governance and trajectories of social change in the Middle East Extensively illustrated with drawings photographs and maps this text skillfully integrates a diverse range of actors and influences to construct a narrative that is at once sophisticated and lucid *A History of the Modern Middle East* highlights the region s complexity and variation countering easy assumptions about the Middle East those who governed and those they governed the rulers rebels and rogues who shaped a region

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