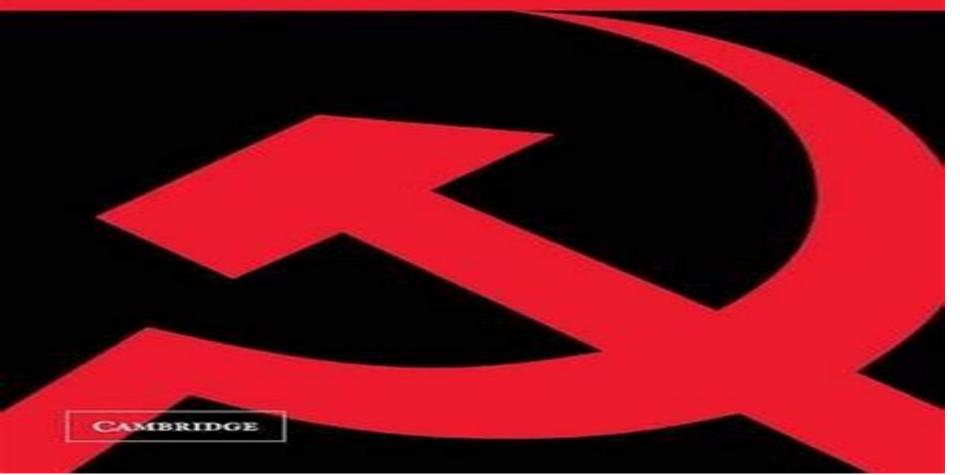
# The Political Economy of Stalinism

Evidence from the Soviet Secret Archives

Paul R. Gregory



**Neil Robinson** 

The Political Economy of Stalinism Paul R. Gregory, 2003-10-27 This book uses the formerly secret Soviet state and Communist Party archives to describe the creation and operations of the Soviet administrative command system It concludes that the system failed not because of the jockey i e Stalin and later leaders but because of the horse the economic system Although Stalin was the system's prime architect the system was managed by thousands of Stalins in a nested dictatorship The core values of the Bolshevik Party dictated the choice of the administrative command system and the system dictated the political victory of a Stalin like figure This study pinpoints the reasons for the failure of the system poor planning unreliable supplies the preferential treatment of indigenous enterprises the lack of knowledge of planners etc but also focuses on the basic principal agent conflict between planners and producers which created a sixty year reform stalemate Facade of Stalin's Command Economy Paul Gregory, 2001-07-01 The red files revealed Examining the period from the early 1930s through Stalin's death in 1953 the height of the Stalinist regime this enlightening book reveals what we have learned from the archives what has surprised us and what has confirmed what we already knew Most of the authors have worked with these archives since they were opened The Soviet Century Karl Schlögel, 2023-03-14 An encyclopedic and richly detailed history of everyday life in the Soviet Union The Soviet Union is gone but its ghostly traces remain not least in the material vestiges left behind in its turbulent wake What was it really like to live in the USSR What did it look feel smell and sound like In The Soviet Century Karl Schl gel one of the world's leading historians of the Soviet Union presents a spellbinding epic that brings to life the everyday world of a unique lost civilization A museum of and travel guide to the Soviet past The Soviet Century explores in evocative detail both the largest and smallest aspects of life in the USSR from the Gulag the planned economy the railway system and the steel city of Magnitogorsk to cookbooks military medals prison camp tattoos and the ubiquitous perfume Red Moscow The book examines iconic aspects of Soviet life including long queues outside shops cramped communal apartments parades and the Lenin mausoleum as well as less famous but important parts of the USSR including the Great Soviet Encyclopedia the voice of Radio Moscow graffiti and even the typical toilet which became a pervasive social and cultural topic Throughout the book shows how Soviet life simultaneously combined utopian fantasies humdrum routine and a pervasive terror symbolized by the Lubyanka then as now the headquarters of the secret police Drawing on Schl gel s decades of travel in the Soviet and post Soviet world and featuring more than eighty illustrations The Soviet Century is vivid immediate and grounded in firsthand encounters with the places and objects it describes The result is an unforgettable account of the Soviet Century The Political Economy of Russia Neil Robinson, 2012-07-30 This timely book explores Russia's political development since the collapse of the USSR and how inextricably it has been bound up with economic change Assessing the legacies of the Soviet period leading scholars trace the evolution of Russia's political economy and how it may develop as bitter battles continue to be waged over property and

state revenues the development of private agriculture and welfare This book puts these domestic issues in international and comparative perspective by considering Russia's position in the global economy and its growing role as a major energy producer Focusing especially on the nature and future of Russian capitalism the contributors weigh the political problems that confront Russia in its ongoing struggle to modernize and develop its economy Stalinism Alter L. Litvin, John L. H. Keep, 2005 This volume the fruit of cooperation between a British and Russian historian seeks to review comparatively the progress made in recent years largely thanks to the opening of the Russian archives in enlarging our understanding of Stalin Secret Leviathan Mark Harrison, 2023-06-06 The Soviet Union was one of the most secretive states that ever and existed Defended by a complex apparatus of rules and checks administered by the secret police the Soviet state had seemingly unprecedented capabilities based on its near monopoly of productive capital monolithic authority and secretive decision making But behind the scenes Soviet secrecy was double edged it raised transaction costs incentivized indecision compromised the effectiveness of government officials eroded citizens trust in institutions and in each other and led to a secretive society and an uninformed elite The result is what this book calls the secrecy capacity tradeoff a bargain in which the Soviet state accepted the reduction of state capacity as the cost of ensuring its own survival This book is the first comprehensive analytical multi faceted history of Soviet secrecy in the English language Harrison combines quantitative and qualitative evidence to evaluate the impact of secrecy on Soviet state capacity from the 1917 Bolshevik Revolution to the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 Based on multiple years of research in once secret Soviet era archives this book addresses two gaps in history and social science one the core role of secrecy in building and stabilizing the communist states of the twentieth century the other the corrosive effects of secrecy on the capabilities of authoritarian states Russia William Zimmerman, 2016-03-22 The first book to trace the evolution of Russian politics from the Bolsheviks to Putin When the Soviet Union collapsed many hoped that Russia's centuries long history of autocratic rule might finally end Yet today s Russia appears to be retreating from democracy not progressing toward it Ruling Russia is the only book of its kind to trace the history of modern Russian politics from the Bolshevik Revolution to the presidency of Vladimir Putin It examines the complex evolution of communist and post Soviet leadership in light of the latest research in political science explaining why the democratization of Russia has all but failed William Zimmerman argues that in the 1930s the USSR was totalitarian but gradually evolved into a normal authoritarian system while the post Soviet Russian Federation evolved from a competitive authoritarian to a normal authoritarian system in the first decade of the twenty first century He traces how the selectorate those empowered to choose the decision makers has changed across different regimes since the end of tsarist rule The selectorate was limited in the period after the revolution and contracted still further during Joseph Stalin's dictatorship only to expand somewhat after his death Zimmerman also assesses Russia's political prospects in future elections He predicts that while a return to totalitarianism in the coming decade is unlikely so too is democracy Rich in historical detail Ruling Russia is

the first book to cover the entire period of the regime changes from the Bolsheviks to Putin and is essential reading for anyone seeking to understand why Russia still struggles to implement lasting democratic reforms *Ideas* in the History of Economic Development Estrella Trincado, Andrés Lazzarini, Denis Melnik, 2019-08-05 This edited volume examines the relationship between economic ideas economic policies and development institutions analysing the cases of 11 peripheral countries in Europe Latin America and Asia across the nineteenth and twentieth centuries It sheds light on the obstacles that have prevented the sustained economic growth of these countries and examines the origins of national and regional approaches to development The chapters present a fascinating insight into the ideas and visions in the different locations with the overarching categories of economic nationalism and economic liberalism and how they have influenced development outcomes This book will be valuable reading for advanced students and researchers of development economics the history of economic thought and economic history **Abolition** Seymour Drescher, 2009-07-27 In one form or another slavery has existed throughout the world for millennia It helped to change the world and the world transformed the institution In the 1450s when Europeans from the small corner of the globe least enmeshed in the institution first interacted with peoples of other continents they created in the Americas the most dynamic productive and exploitative system of coerced labor in human history Three centuries later these same intercontinental actions produced a movement that successfully challenged the institution at the peak of its dynamism Within another century a new surge of European expansion constructed Old World empires under the banner of antislavery However twentieth century Europe itself was inundated by a new system of slavery larger and more deadly than its earlier system of New World slavery This book examines these dramatic expansions and contractions of the institution of slavery and the impact of violence economics and civil society in the ebb and flow of slavery and antislavery during the last five centuries Socialism as a Secular Creed Andrei Znamenski. 2021-01-29 Andrei Znamenski argues that socialism arose out of activities of secularized apocalyptic sects the Enlightenment tradition and dislocations produced by the Industrial Revolution He examines how by the 1850s Marx and Engels made the socialist creed scientific by linking it to history laws and inventing the proletariat the chosen people that were to redeem the world from oppression Focusing on the fractions between social democracy and communism Znamenski explores why historically socialism became associated with social engineering and centralized planning He explains the rise of the New Left in the 1960s and its role in fostering the cultural left that came to privilege race and identity over class Exploring the global retreat of the left in the 1980s 1990s and the great neoliberalism scare Znamenski also analyzes the subsequent renaissance of Building Socialism Yiannis Kokosalakis, 2023-05-25 Provides the first detailed socialism in wake of the 2007 2008 crisis examination of rank and file communist party activism as an element of governance in the Soviet system offering an empirical account of the bottom level of the apparatus of the Soviet Communist Party in its formative years The Shadow of War Stephen Lovell, 2011-06-24 Taking the achievements ambiguities and legacies of World War II as a point of departure

The Shadow of War The Soviet Union and Russia 1941 to the Present offers a fresh new approach to modern Soviet and Russian history Presents one of the only histories of the Soviet Union and Russia that begins with World War II and goes beyond the Soviet collapse through to the early twenty first century Innovative thematic arrangement and approach allows for insights that are missed in chronological histories Draws on a wide range of sources and the very latest research on post Soviet history a rapidly developing field Supported by further reading bibliography maps and illustrations Handbook of the History of Communism S. A. Smith, 2014-01-09 The impact of Communism on the twentieth century was massive equal to that of the two world wars Until the fall of the Soviet Union in 1991 historians knew relatively little about the secretive world of communist states and parties Since then the opening of state party and diplomatic archives of the former Eastern Bloc has released a flood of new documentation The thirty five essays in this Handbook written by an international team of scholars draw on this new material to offer a global history of communism in the twentieth century In contrast to many histories that concentrate on the Soviet Union The Oxford Handbook of the History of Communism is genuinely global in its coverage paying particular attention to the Chinese Revolution It is global too in the sense that the essays seek to integrate history from above and from below to trace the complex mediations between state and society and to explore the social and cultural as well as the political and economic realities that shaped the lives of citizens fated to live under communist rule The essays reflect on the similarities and differences between communist states in order to situate them in their socio political and cultural contexts and to capture their changing nature over time Where appropriate they also reflect on how the fortunes of international communism were shaped by the wider economic political and cultural forces of the capitalist world The Handbook provides an informative introduction for those new to the field and a comprehensive overview of the current state of scholarship for those seeking to deepen their understanding Rethinking the Post Soviet Experience J. Hass, 2011-11-25 In this unique contribution to economic sociology Jeffrey Hass examines the impact of culture norms and political authority on Russia's post socialist transition. The interactions and contradictions of moral economies and market relations are examined exploring the often overlooked social dimension to market building in Russia Master of the House Oleg V. Khlevniuk, 2008-12-30 Based on meticulous research in previously unavailable documents in the Soviet archives this compelling book illuminates the secret inner mechanisms of power in the Soviet Union during the years when Stalin established his notorious dictatorship Oleg V Khlevniuk focuses on the top organ in Soviet Russia's political hierarchy of the 1930s the Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the Communist Party and on the political and interpersonal dynamics that weakened its collective leadership and enabled Stalin's rise Khlevniuk's unparalleled research challenges existing theories of the workings of the Politburo and uncovers many new findings regarding the nature of alliances among Politburo members Sergei Kirov s murder the implementation of the Great Terror and much more The author analyzes Stalin s mechanisms of generating and retaining power and presents a new understanding unmatched in texture and depth of the

highest tiers of the Communist Party in a crucial era of Soviet history Russia Since 1980 Steven Rosefielde, Stefan Hedlund, 2009 Russia since 1980 recounts the epochal political economic and social changes that destroyed the Soviet Union ushering in a perplexing new order Two decades after Mikhail Gorbachev initiated his regime wrecking radical reforms Russia has reemerged as a superpower It has survived a hyperdepression modernized restored private property and business adopted a liberal democratic persona and asserted claims to global leadership Many in the West perceive these developments as proof of a better globalized tomorrow while others foresee a new cold war Globalizers contend that Russia is speedily democratizing marketizing and humanizing creating a regime based on the rule of law and respect for civil rights Opponents counterclaim that Russia before and during the Soviet period was similarly misportrayed and insist that Medvedev s Russia is just another variation of an authoritarian Muscovite model that has prevailed for more than five centuries The cases for both positions are explored while chronicling events since 1980 and a verdict is rendered in favor of Muscovite continuity Russia will continue challenging the West until it breaks with its cultural legacy How Progress Ends Carl Benedikt Frey, 2025-09-16 Longlisted for the Financial Times and Schroders Business Book of the Year Award How 1 000 years of global history show why technological and economic progress is often followed by stagnation and even collapse In How Progress Ends Carl Benedikt Frey challenges the conventional belief that economic and technological progress is inevitable For most of human history stagnation was the norm and even today progress and prosperity in the world's largest most advanced economies the United States and China have fallen short of expectations To appreciate why we cannot depend on any AI fueled great leap forward Frey offers a remarkable and fascinating journey across the globe spanning the past 1 000 years to explain why some societies flourish and others fail in the wake of rapid technological change By examining key historical moments from the rise of the steam engine to the dawn of AI Frey shows why technological shifts have shaped and sometimes destabilized entire civilizations. He explores why some leading technological powers of the past such as Song China the Dutch Republic and Victorian Britain ultimately lost their innovative edge why some modern nations such as Japan had periods of rapid growth followed by stagnation and why planned economies like the Soviet Union collapsed after brief surges of progress Frey uncovers a recurring tension in history while decentralization fosters the exploration of new technologies bureaucracy is crucial for scaling them When institutions fail to adapt to technological change stagnation inevitably follows Only by carefully balancing decentralization and bureaucracy can nations innovate and grow over the long term findings that have worrying implications for the United States Europe China and other economies today Through a rich narrative that weaves together history economics and technology How Progress Ends reveals that managing the future requires us to draw the right lessons from the past Bridling Dictators Graeme Gill, 2021 This book offers a new perspective on authoritarian politics Rather than the leadership of the authoritarian political systems being always characterized by arbitrariness fear and struggle for power this book argues that politics of such regimes are structured by a

Based on research in previously closed Soviet archives this book sheds light on the formative years of Soviet city planning and on state efforts to consolidate power through cityscape design Stepping away from Moscow's central corridors of power Heather D DeHaan focuses her study on 1930s Nizhnii Novgorod where planners struggled to accommodate the expectations of a Stalinizing state without sacrificing professional authority and power Bridging institutional and cultural history the book brings together a variety of elements of socialism as enacted by planners on a competitive urban stage such as scientific debate the crafting of symbolic landscapes and state campaigns for the development of cultured cities and people By examining how planners and other urban inhabitants experienced lived and struggled with socialism and Stalinism DeHaan offers readers a much broader more complex picture of planning and planners than has been revealed to date 

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In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is actually astonishing. Within the pages of "**Political Economy Of Stalinism Evidence From The Soviet Secret Archives**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers set about an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve into the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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