

STUDIES IN POLISH JEWRY

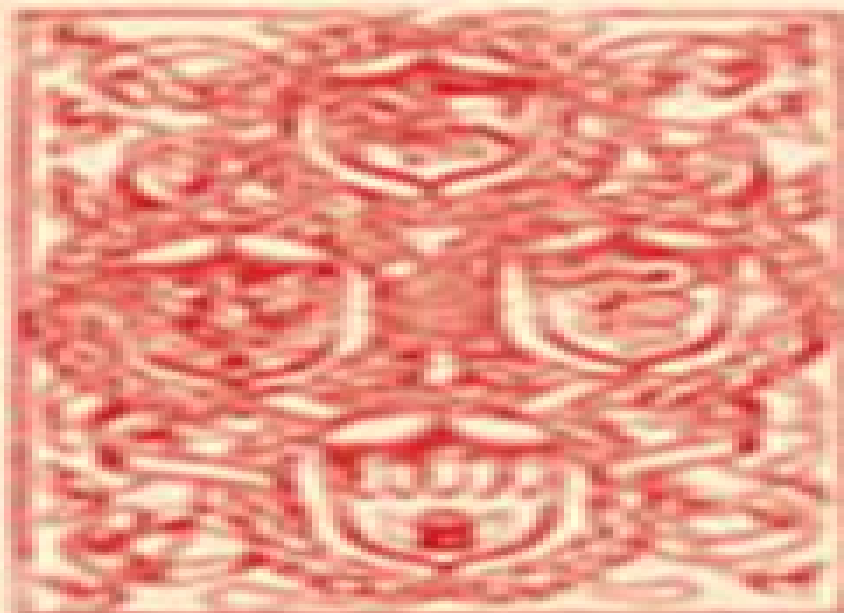
POLIN

VOLUME TWO

Jews and the Emerging Polish State

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Polin Vol 2 Studies In Polish Jewry

Alina Molisak, Shoshana Ronen



Polin Vol 2 Studies In Polish Jewry:

, Polin, Studies in Polish Jewry Antony Polonsky, 2000 Includes a subject index and a chronological index indexes of contributors and books reviewed tables of contents by volume maps and other research aids 1968, Forty Years After Leszek W. Głuchowski, Antony Polonsky, 2009 In the mid 1960s Gomulka's government adopted an antisemitic stance in consequence of which nearly 15 000 Jews left the country effectively ending Jewish life in the country for over a decade These events long ignored by scholars are now increasingly seen as an important step in the process that led to the collapse of communism This volume illuminates the events that triggered the crisis the crisis itself and its consequences *Sources on Jewish Self-Government in the Polish Lands from Its Inception to the Present* François Guesnet, Jerzy Tomaszewski z"l, 2022-01-04 This source reader invites you to encounter the world of one thousand years of Jewish self government in eastern Europe It tells about the beginnings in the Middle Ages delves into the unfolding of communal hierarchies and supra communal representation in the early modern period and reflects on the impact of the partitions of the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth and of growing state interference as well as on the communist and post communist periods Translated into English from Hebrew Latin Yiddish Polish Russian German and other languages in most cases for the first time the sources illustrate communal life the interdependence of civil and religious leadership the impact of state legislation Jewish non Jewish encounters reform projects and political movements but also Jewish resilience during the Holocaust The reviewed volume is a valuable publication reflecting the considerable work of the editors authors and translators It allows English speaking readers to reach out to materials previously inaccessible linguistically Most importantly it allows to include and or introduce the history of Polish Jews into the didactics of universities worldwide Anna Michałowska Mycielska *Studia Judaica* quote was translated from Polish The collection of sources provides expert introductions to the individual period chapters which consider both Jewish and non Jewish material Throughout the volume successfully illustrates the complex realities of Jewish self governance in the Polish and Lithuanian lands It represents an important contribution especially for the academic classroom Beyond the breadth of evidence and the concise discussion of the various periods the volume fulfils its promise of providing an entangled history Jürgen Heyde *Zeitschrift für Ostmitteleuropaforschung* 73 1 2024 quote was translated from German *Essential Papers on Jews and the Left* Ezra Mendelsohn, 1997-06 *Essential Papers on Jews and the Left* presents a sweeping portrait of the defining impact of the left on modern Jewish politics and culture in Europe Palestine Israel and the New World The contributions in the first part entitled *The Jewish Left* discuss specifically Jewish radical organizations such as the Bund and Poale Zion The second section *Jews in the Left* explores the activities of Jews in general left wing politics emphasizing their role in the Russian revolutionary movement **Lodz and Getto Litzmannstadt : promised land and croaking hole of Europe** Robert Jan van Pelt, 2015-06-05 From 1941 to 1944 the Polish Jewish photographer Henryk Ross 1910 1991 was a member of an official team documenting the implementation of Nazi policies in the Lodz Ghetto in Poland

Covertly he captured on film scores of both quotidian and intimate moments of Jewish life In 1944 he buried thousands of negatives in an attempt to save this secret record After the war Ross returned to Poland to retrieve them Although some were destroyed by nature and time many negatives survived Memory Unearthed presents a selection of the nearly 3 000 surviving images along with original prints and other archival material including curfew notices and newspapers from the permanent collection at the Art Gallery of Ontario Ross s images offer a startling and moving new representation of one of humanity s greatest tragedies Striking for both their historical content and artistic quality his photographs have a raw intimacy and emotional power that remain undiminished **The Jewish Eighteenth Century, Volume 2** Shmuel

Feiner,2023-03-07 The second volume of Shmuel Feiner s *The Jewish Eighteenth Century* covers the period from 1750 to 1800 a time of even greater upheavals tensions and challenges The changes that began to emerge at the beginning of the eighteenth century matured in the second half Feiner explores how political considerations of the Jewish minority throughout Europe began to expand From the Jew Bill of 1753 in Britain to the surprising series of decrees issued by Joseph II of Austria that expanded tolerance in Austria to the debate over emancipation in revolutionary France the lives of the Jews of Europe became ever more intertwined with the political social economic and cultural fabric of the continent *The Jewish Eighteenth Century Volume 2 A European Biography 1750 1800* concludes Feiner s landmark study of the history of Jewish populations in the period By combining an examination of the broad and profound processes that changed the familiar world from the ground up with personal experiences of those who lived through them it allows for a unique explanation of these momentous events *The Routledge Handbook of Literary Translingualism* Steven G. Kellman,Natasha Lvovich,2021-09-30

Though it might seem as modern as Samuel Beckett Joseph Conrad and Vladimir Nabokov translingual writing texts by authors using more than one language or a language other than their primary one has an ancient pedigree *The Routledge Handbook of Literary Translingualism* aims to provide a comprehensive overview of translingual literature in a wide variety of languages throughout the world from ancient to modern times The volume includes sections on translingual genres with chapters on memoir poetry fiction drama and cinema ancient medieval and modern translingualism global perspectives chapters overseeing European African and Asian languages Combining chapters from lead specialists in the field this volume will be of interest to scholars graduate students and advanced undergraduates interested in investigating the vibrant area of translingual literature Attracting scholars from a variety of disciplines this interdisciplinary and pioneering Handbook will advance current scholarship of the permutations of languages among authors throughout time *The Pessimist's Son*

Alexander Kimel,Martin Kimel,2025-06-23 A personal depiction of life in Poland set against the Nazi and Soviet takeovers of Europe and their cataclysmic aftermaths It is the compelling memoir of Alexander Kimel taking him from a shtetl in the Polish Ukraine to a Nazi ghetto to liberation It is also the harrowing story of his wife Eva whose father is murdered in the Holocaust by Bullets A dialog across generations with narrative written by their son the book is a rare portrayal of Jewish

survivors who remained in Communist Poland after the war. It is a story of the many challenges they faced and the life they built together after quitting Poland in 1956 for Israel, ultimately emigrating to America. By including the stories of other family members, the book also provides a panoramic view of Polish Jewry before, during, and after the war. **The Nighttime Butterfly** Karen Auerbach, 2025-07-08

A dynamic history of life in turn-of-the-century Warsaw through the eyes of a young woman and her Jewish family who converted to Catholicism. When Alicja Lewental's parents came of age in the middle of the nineteenth century, they believed they did not have to choose between two communities: one Polish and the other Jewish. But by the time Alicja was growing up in the 1890s, it seemed that for some Polish nationalists, there was little Jews could do to be accepted unequivocally as Poles. As Alicja entered young womanhood and her father, a prominent publisher, became the target of polemics casting him as an outsider in Polish culture, her mother came to believe that only through her daughters' conversion to Catholicism and marriage to Catholic men could their family achieve acceptance in Polish society. The Lewentals' lives and their aspirations for belonging played out in Warsaw's homes, salons, and bookstores in a modernizing city. Drawing on Alicja Lewental's diary and other sources, historian Karen Auerbach provides a unique window onto how the Lewentals and their circle navigated a time of increasing ambivalence about the possibility for Jewish belonging to the Polish nation. As exclusionary notions of what it meant to be Polish gained traction in politics, Alicja and her family encountered these ideas in their private lives. Poles and Jews Jennifer Stark-Blumenthal, 2024-10-15

Nationalism's global resurgence has upended societies. With the rise of the Polish nationalist Law and Justice PiS party and American Jewry's swift reaction to its law punishing people who allege Polish complicity in Holocaust crimes, both sides have revived old stereotypes. Stark Blumenthal argues that American Jews' disgust with Polish nationalism ought to be checked by America's centuries-old embrace of white supremacy. Poles and Jews: A Call for Myth Reconstruction confronts both the anti-Polonism deeply embedded in the American Jewish community and Poland's enduring relationship with antisemitism. Armed with two decades of research and in-depth interviews with scholars, community leaders, and laity in Poland and the U.S., Stark Blumenthal dispels myths and considers new approaches to this relationship. **Rampart Nations** Dr. Liliya Berezhnaya, Heidi Hein-Kircher, 2019-03-11

The bulwark or antemurale myth, whereby a region is imagined as a defensive barrier against a dangerous Other, has been a persistent strand in the development of Eastern European nationalisms. While historical studies of the topic have typically focused on clashes and overlaps between sociocultural and religious formations, *Rampart Nations* delves deeper to uncover the mutual transfers and multi-sided national and interconfessional conflicts that helped to spread bulwark myths through Europe's eastern periphery over several centuries. Ranging from art history to theology to political science, this volume offers new ways of understanding the political, social, and religious forces that continue to shape identity in Eastern Europe. *Women's Zionism Worldwide, 1897-1948* Mira Katzburg-Yungman, 2025-06-01

Offering the first comprehensive historiographic exploration of women's roles in the Zionist movement worldwide, this geographically wide

ranging study explores the ideologies goals strategies activities accomplishments and failures of women s organizations and individuals in Europe the United States Latin America the Middle East and North Africa Covering the period from the inception of Zionism to the founding of Israel this volume sheds light on how women s unique mode of Zionism differed from that of men and how it influenced the Jewish community in Mandatory Palestine in Israel and the Zionist movement as a whole *Right-Wing Politics and the Rise of Antisemitism in Europe 1935-1941* Frank Bajohr,Dieter Pohl,2019-01-02 A New Forum for International Holocaust Research European Holocaust Studies EHS publishes key international research results on the murder of the European Jews and its wider contexts This new English language yearbook primarily aims to bring together and provide higher visibility to research contributions produced across different countries and institutions It also strives to promote international exchange especially among scholars from North America Europe and Israel The EHS issues are thematic Each issue features a selection of peer reviewed research articles which offer novel perspectives on the main theme Further sections include a discussion of key documents and a selection of research project descriptions related to the overall topic as well as a literature review or essay dealing with historiographical debates on the subject **The Trilingual Literature of Polish Jews from Different Perspectives** Alina Molisak,Shoshana Ronen,2017-08-21 Are the literary works of Polish Jews one unified literature in three languages Yiddish Hebrew and Polish or is the literal corpus of each of these languages a separated literary and cultural phenomenon Twenty seven scholars from Europe the United States and Israel explore different aspects of the multilingual literature of Eastern European Jews with a particular focus on the trilingual literature of Polish Jews until World War II The work of the great Yiddish and Hebrew writer Isaac Leib Peretz 1852 1915 represents the center of the book though it does not concentrate solely on Peretz s work but rather discusses the oeuvre of other unique authors in the cultural space of Jews in Central and Eastern Europe generally and in Poland particularly The book looks at this issue from three aspects namely the literal cultural and historical and also examines the dialogue of Polish Jewish literature with other languages and cultures *The Plight of Jewish Deserted Wives, 1851-1900* Dr Haim Sperber,2022-10-01 Agunot Agunah sing meaning anchored in Hebrew is a Jewish term describing women who cannot remarry because their husband has disappeared According to Jewish law Halacha a woman can get out of the marriage only if the husband releases her by granting a divorce writ Get if he dies or if his whereabouts is not known Women whose husbands cannot be located and who have not been granted a Get are considered Agunot The Agunah phenomenon was of major concern in East European Jewry and much referred to in Hebrew and Yiddish media and fiction Most nineteenth century Agunot cases came from Eastern Europe where most Jews resided twentieth century Agunot were primarily in North America and will be the subject of a forthcoming book Seven variations of Agunot have been identified Deserted wives women who refused to receive or were not granted a Get widowed women whose brothers in law refused to grant them permission to marry someone else Halitza women whose husbands remains were not found improperly or incorrectly written

Gets women whose husbands became mentally ill and were not competent to grant a Get women refused a Get by husbands who had converted to Christianity or Islam The book explores the reasons for desertion and the plight of the left alone wife Key is the change from a legal issue to a social one with changing attitudes to philanthropy and public opinion at the fore of explanation A statistical database of circa 5000 identified Agunot is to be published simultaneously in a separate companion volume 978 1 78976 167 2 Polish Immigrants and American Reform James S. Pula,2023-06-02 Between the American Revolution and the Civil War two of the most persistent themes in American history were immigration and the growth of reform movements among them women s rights and the antislavery crusade The front ranks of these movements were swollen with recent arrivals Eight individuals of Polish ancestry made noteworthy contributions to the betterment of women s status in the U S and to the eradication of human bondage This collection of biographical articles provides their personal background information explanation of their contributions commentary by their contemporaries and historical interpretation of their significance **Cartoons and Antisemitism** Ewa Stańczyk,2024-06-20 Antisemitic caricatures had existed in Polish society since at least the mid nineteenth century But never had the devastating impacts of this imagery been fully realized or so blatantly apparent than on the eve of the Second World War In *Cartoons and Antisemitism* Visual Politics of Interwar Poland scholar Ewa Stańczyk explores how illustrators conceived of Jewish people in satirical drawing and reflected on the burning political questions of the day Incorporating hundreds of cartoons satirical texts and newspaper articles from the 1930s Stańczyk investigates how a visual culture that was essentially hostile to Jews penetrated deep and wide into Polish print media In her sensitive analysis of these sources the first of this kind in English the author examines how major satirical magazines intervened in the ongoing events and contributed to the racialized political climate of the time Paying close attention to the antisemitic tropes that were both local and global Stańczyk reflects on the role of pictorial humor in the transmission of visual antisemitism across historical and geographical borders As she discusses the communities of artists publishers and political commentators who made up the visual culture of the day Stańczyk tells a captivating story of people who served the antisemitic cause and those who chose to oppose it **Kith, Kin, and Neighbors** David Frick,2013-05-10 In the mid seventeenth century Wilno Vilnius the second capital of the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth was home to Poles Lithuanians Germans Ruthenians Jews and Tatars who worshiped in Catholic Uniate Orthodox Calvinist and Lutheran churches one synagogue and one mosque Visitors regularly commented on the relatively peaceful coexistence of this bewildering array of peoples languages and faiths In *Kith Kin and Neighbors* David Frick shows how Wilno s inhabitants navigated and negotiated these differences in their public and private lives This remarkable book opens with a walk through the streets of Wilno offering a look over the royal quartermaster s shoulder as he made his survey of the city s intramural houses in preparation for King Wladyslaw IV s visit in 1636 These surveys Lustrations provide concise descriptions of each house within the city walls that in concert with court and church records enable Frick to accurately discern Wilno s

neighborhoods and human networks ascertain the extent to which such networks were bounded confessionally and culturally determine when citizens crossed these boundaries and conclude which kinds of cross confessional constellations were more likely than others These maps provide the backdrops against which the dramas of Wilno lives played out birth baptism education marriage separation or divorce guild membership poor relief and death and funeral practices Perhaps the most complete reconstruction ever written of life in an early modern European city Kith Kin and Neighbors sets a new standard for urban history and for work on the religious and communal life of Eastern Europe

Capitalism's Hidden Worlds Kenneth Lipartito, Lisa Jacobson, 2020-01-24 A dynamic social history of shadow capitalism spanning the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries Observers see free markets the relentless pursuit of profit and the unrelenting drive to commodify everything as capitalism's defining characteristics These most visible economic features however obscure a range of other less evident often unmeasured activities that occur on the margins and in the concealed corners of the formal economy The range of practices in this large and diverse hidden realm encompasses traders in recycled materials and the architects of junk bonds and shadow banking It includes the black and semi licit markets that allow wealthy elites to avoid taxes and the unmeasured domestic and emotional labor of homemakers and home care workers By some estimates the unmeasured economic activity that occurs within the household informal market and underground economy amounts to a substantial portion of all economic activity in the world as much as 30 percent in some countries Capitalism's Hidden Worlds sheds new light on this shadowy economic landscape by reexamining how we think about the market In particular it scrutinizes the missed connections between the official visible realm of exchange and the uncounted and invisible sectors that border it While some hidden markets emerged in opposition to the formal economy much of the obscured economy described in this volume operates as the other side of the legitimate state sanctioned marketplace A variety of historical actors from fortune tellers and forgers to tax lawyers and black market consumers have constructed this unseen world in tandem with the observable public world of transactions Others such as feminist development economists and government regulators have worked to bring the darkened corners of the economy to light The essays in Capitalism's Hidden Worlds explore how the capitalist marketplace sustains itself how it acquires legitimacy and even prestige and how the marginalized and the dispossessed find ways to make ends meet Contributors Bruce Baker Eileen Boris Eli Cook Hannah Frydman James Hollis Owen Hyman Anna Kushkova Christopher McKenna Kenneth Mour Philip Scranton Bryan Turo

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