

LOWENFELD  
ON  
INTERNATIONAL  
ARBITRATION

COLLECTED  
ESSAYS  
OVER THREE  
DECADES

ANDREAS F. LOWENFELD

# Lowenfeld On International Arbitration

**Gilles Cuniberti**



## **Lowenfeld On International Arbitration:**

**Lowenfeld on International Arbitration** Andreas F. Lowenfeld, 2005 *The Culture of International Arbitration* Won L. Kidane, 2017-02-24 Although international arbitration has emerged as a credible means of resolution of transnational disputes involving parties from diverse cultures the effects of culture on the accuracy efficiency fairness and legitimacy of international arbitration is a surprisingly neglected topic within the existing literature *The Culture of International Arbitration* fills that gap by providing an in depth study of the role of culture in modern day arbitral proceedings It contains a detailed analysis of how cultural miscommunication affects the accuracy efficiency fairness and legitimacy in both commercial and investment arbitration when the arbitrators and the parties their counsel and witnesses come from diverse legal traditions and cultures The book provides a comprehensive definition of culture and methodically documents and examines the epistemology of determining facts in various legal traditions and how the mixing of traditions influences the outcome By so doing the book demonstrates the acute need for increasing cultural diversity among arbitrators and counsel while securing appropriate levels of cultural competence To provide an accurate picture Kidane conducted interviews with leading international jurists from diverse legal traditions with first hand experience of the complicating effects of culture in legal proceedings Given the insights and information on the rules and expectations of the various legal traditions and their convergence in modern day international arbitration practice this book challenges assumptions and can offer a unique and useful perspective to all practitioners academics policy makers students of international arbitration **The Roles of**

**Psychology in International Arbitration** Tony Cole, 2017-03-15 The system of international arbitration is built on private contractual relations yet has been endorsed by governments around the world as a fair and reliable alternative to litigation in State courts As a private process however its authority and legitimacy derive entirely from the views and actions of those involved in the arbitral process whether arbitrators counsel or parties It is though increasingly clear that psychological factors complicate and in some cases radically change every arbitral proceeding In this context psychological insights are crucial for understanding how international arbitration genuinely operates and whether the legal framework currently applied to it is well suited to achieving the aims of ensuring a fair and reliable dispute resolution procedure This is the first book to focus on this important issue the insights into international arbitration that can be gained from contemporary psychology With contributions from nineteen internationally known figures in their fields arbitrators mediators lawyers law professors psychology professors psychologists and drawing from a longer term project on the role of psychology in arbitration this ground breaking volume addresses a range of topics including the following the decision making processes of arbitrators the ability of arbitration to serve as a genuine dispute resolution mechanism the impact of particular procedures on the arbitral process bias self deception and vested interests in judgment and decision making the role of arbitrators in managing the arbitral process cultural differences in the evaluation of arguments psychological influences on witness

testimony the impact of tribunal composition on arbitral decision making the influence of arbitration's professional context on arbitrators and legal counsel and methods for arbitrators and legal counsel to more effectively manage the arbitral process Informed by the behavioural insights in these essays counsel and arbitrators will be enabled to think critically about the underlying assumptions and the potential behavioural effects of a prospective arbitration while individuals researching arbitration will gain a greater understanding of the psychological context in which every arbitration occurs This book meets the increasingly recognized need for understanding the role of psychology in arbitral proceedings and forms an indispensable foundation for subsequent work in this area Its innovative and forward thinking analysis will be of immeasurable value to the international arbitration community as well as to institutions supporting arbitration and to academics in the field

**Rethinking International Commercial Arbitration** Gilles Cuniberti, 2017-05-26 Arbitration is the normal and preferred mode for resolving international commercial disputes It presents an essential advantage over national courts by offering neutrality of adjudication but is currently only available where both parties have consented to it This innovative book proposes a fundamental rethink of this assumption and argues that arbitration should become the default mode of resolution in international commercial disputes

**International Arbitration and Private International Law** George A. Bermann, 2017-05-15 No field of legal scholarship or practice operates in the world of private international law as continuously and pervasively as does international arbitration commercial and investment alike Arbitration's dependence on private international law manifests itself throughout the life cycle of arbitration from the crafting of an enforceable arbitration agreement through the entire arbitral process to the time an award comes before a national court for annulment or for recognition and enforcement Thus international arbitration provides both arbitral tribunals and courts with constant challenges Courts may come to the task already equipped with longstanding private international law assumptions but international arbitrators must largely find their own way through the private international law thicket Arbitrators and courts take guidance in their private international law inquiries from multiple sources party agreement institutional rules treaties the national law of competing jurisdictions and an abundance of soft law some of which may even be regarded as expressing an international standard In a world of this sort private international law resourcefulness is fundamental

**Decision-making in International Construction Arbitration** Haytham Besaiso, 2023-10-03 This book contributes to the empirical understanding of how arbitrators make their decisions on the substance of commercial disputes arising from international construction projects It is based on in depth interviews with 28 international construction arbitrators and on the analysis of dozens of international construction arbitration awards The combined experience of those who participated in the author's research amounted to hundreds of international construction arbitrations 300 cases in addition to several hundred international commercial arbitrations It presents the results of the first and largest research to be undertaken in this area and it will be useful to arbitration practitioners and scholars and to the wider audience of dispute resolution students

practitioners and theorists In turn the book examines to what extent international arbitrators apply the law as the substantive norm providing an explanation for that and then offers insights into whether arbitrators in fact lean towards commercial and transnational norms to construe the parties contract before discussing to what extent international arbitrators take into account fairness considerations to reach their decisions on the merits of the parties claims The book also examines to what extent international arbitrators apply mandatory rules of foreign law Lastly it provides insight into the effect of arbitrators background characteristics on their decisions Written for arbitration practitioners arbitrators and legal counsel and scholars the book will be useful for both experienced arbitrators and those starting their arbitration career or studying for their arbitration qualification It will also be useful for project professionals involved in contract management and dispute resolution

*The Evolution and Future of International Arbitration* Stavros Brekoulakis, Julian D.M. Lew, 2016-06-24 The School of International Arbitration of the Centre for Commercial Law Studies at Queen Mary University of London celebrated its 30th anniversary in April 2015 with a major conference featuring presentations by 35 international arbitration practitioners and scholars from many countries representing a variety of legal systems This volume has emerged from that conference What is striking is not only the range and diversity of the topics examined but also the emergence of new subjects for examination demonstrating that arbitration law and practice do not stand still but are constantly evolving The issues and topics covered include the following Evolution of case law and practice in international arbitration The concept and autonomy of arbitral award Parties in international arbitration Parallel proceedings in international arbitration Court review of arbitration awards Geographic expansion of international arbitration Counsel regulation and conflicts disclosures The use of technology in international arbitration Teaching and research in international arbitration This superbly organised and edited volume like earlier conference volumes from the School of International Arbitration is sure to be welcomed and acclaimed and like them will prove of lasting value

**International Commercial Arbitration: Commentary and Materials** Gary Born, 2021-11-15 International Commercial Arbitration contains detailed commentary case analyses and practice pointers Full annotations and footnotes provide invaluable research assistance while clearly written analyses identify and discuss critical issues Representative international arbitral awards and national court decisions are excerpted and detailed reference is made to leading institutional rules Detailed appendices an easy to use Table of Contents and an extensive index to aid research and provide ready access to key materials Co publication with Kluwer Law International North American sales rights only Published under the Transnational Publishers imprint For class adoption a student edition is available for 85 00 978 1 5710 5175 2 Please contact the Brill sales department to arrange an order

[General Principles of Law and International Due Process](#) Charles T. Kotuby, Jr., Luke A. Sobota, Center for International Legal Education (CILE) University of Pittsburgh School of Law, 2017-02-10 Article 38 of the Statute of the International Court of Justice defines international law to include not only custom and convention between States but also the general principles of law recognized by civilized

nations within their municipal legal systems In 1953 Bin Cheng wrote his seminal book on general principles identifying core legal principles common to various domestic legal systems across the globe This monograph summarizes and analyzes the general principles of law and norms of international due process with a particular focus on developments since Cheng's writing The aim is to collect and distill these principles and norms in a single volume as a practical resource for international law jurists advocates and scholars The information contained in this book holds considerable importance given the growth of inter state intercourse resulting in the increased use of general principles over the past 60 years General principles can serve as rules of decision whether in interpreting a treaty or contract determining causation or ascertaining unjust enrichment They also include a core set of procedural requirements that should be followed in any adjudicative system such as the right to impartiality and the prohibition on fraud Although the general principles are by definition basic and even rudimentary they hold vital importance for the rule of law in international relations They are meant not to define a rule of law but rather the rule of law

**Procedure and Evidence in International Arbitration** Jeffrey Waincymer, 2012-05-23 Central to the book's purpose is the procedural challenge facing arbitrators at each and every stage of the arbitral process when fairness arguments conflict with efficiency concerns and trade offs must be determined Some key themes include how can a tribunal be fair and in particular be neutral if parties are so diverse How can arbitration be made efficient and cost effective without undue inroads into fairness and accuracy How does a tribunal do what is best if the parties are choosing a suboptimal process When can or must an arbitrator ignore procedural choices made by the parties The author thoroughly evaluates competing arguments and adds his own practical tips expertly synthesizing and engaging with the conference literature and differing authors' views He identifies criteria that offer a harmonized approach to each stage of the arbitral process with particular attention to such aspects of international arbitration as appropriate trade offs between flexibility and certainty the rights duties and powers of arbitrators appointment and challenge of arbitrators responses to guerilla tactics drafting of arbitration agreements including specialty clauses drafting of required commencement notices and response documents set off fast track arbitration and other efficiency options strategic use of preliminary conferences and timetabling online arbitration multi party multi contract class arbitration amicus and third party funders pre arbitral referees and interim relief witness evidence both factual and expert documentary evidence production obligations and challenges to production identifying applicable law and remedies and costs

**Towards a Science of International Arbitration** Christopher R. Drahozal, Richard W. Naimark, 2005-01-01 Most books on international commercial arbitration approach the subject through legal theory supported by anecdotal evidence This remarkable book is distinguished by its focus on the application of quantitative empirical research to the study of international arbitration It collects together with commentary the existing empirical literature on the subject and also presents several studies published here for the first time Beginning with a basic overview of the methods of empirical research surveys observational studies experimental studies the book goes on to reprint

the existing empirical studies under six headings why parties agree to arbitrate arbitration clauses arbitral procedures arbitrator selection rules of decision and applicable law and arbitration awards Written in an easily accessible non technical manner Towards a Science of International Arbitration provides the starting point for future empirical research on international arbitration by collecting the existing empirical literature in one place and by suggesting possible topics for research It will be of inestimable value to lawyers and others involved in international dispute resolution whether as arbitrators parties party representatives or in house counsel as well as to academics interested in methods of resolving disputes in international commerce

**International Commercial Arbitration** Gary Born, 2009 International Commercial Arbitration Third Edition is an authoritative treatise providing the most complete available commentary and analysis on all aspects of the international commercial arbitration process This completely revised and expanded edition of Gary Born's authoritative work is divided into three main parts dealing with the International Arbitration Agreement International Arbitral Procedures and International Arbitral Awards The Third Edition provides a systematic framework for both current analysis and future developments as well as exhaustive citations from all leading legal systems

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**INTERNATIONAL ARBITRAL PROCEDURES AND PROCEEDINGS** Legal Framework for International Arbitral Proceedings Selection Challenge and Replacement of Arbitrators in International Arbitration Rights and Duties of International Arbitrators Selection of Arbitral Seat in International Arbitration Procedures in International Arbitration Disclosure and Discovery in International Arbitration Provisional Measures in International Arbitration Consolidation Joinder and Intervention in International Arbitration Choice of Substantive Law in International Arbitration Confidentiality in International Arbitration Legal Representation and Professional Conduct in International Arbitration

**INTERNATIONAL ARBITRAL AWARDS** Legal Framework for International Arbitral Awards Form and Content of International Arbitral Awards Correction Interpretation and Supplementation of International Arbitral Awards Annulment of International Arbitral Awards Recognition and Enforcement of International Arbitral Awards Preclusion Lis Pendens and Stare Decisis in International Arbitral Awards

**Conflict of Laws and Arbitral Discretion** Benjamin Hayward, 2016 *Dealing with Bribery and Corruption in International Commercial Arbitration* Emmanuel Obiora Igbokwe, 2023-01-10 International Arbitration Law Library Volume 65 International commercial arbitration is by no means free from bribery and corruption Although a plethora of legal scholarship clearly affirms this contention a thorough study on the particularly important question of the authority and duty of international commercial arbitrators to investigate a suspicion or indication of bribery or corruption sua sponte

that is on their own initiative has been surprisingly lacking This important book fills this gap inter alia by locating sua sponte authority in the position of arbitral tribunals in establishing the facts of a case and ascertaining and applying the applicable normative standards In addition to providing a comprehensive examination of how the issue of bribery and corruption is dealt with in contemporary international commercial arbitration the book also highlights the role of arbitrators in global efforts to combat transnational commercial bribery and corruption Among others the following critical issues are thoroughly investigated arbitrability of issues of public interests intermediary contracts role of arbitrators in the fact finding process party autonomy versus overriding mandatory rules iura novit curia in international commercial arbitration in the context of bribery and corruption notion of transnational or truly international public policy arbitrators duty to act as guardians of international commerce investigative tools available to arbitrators dealing with manifestly recalcitrant parties possible consequences of violating the obligation to sua sponte investigate and the view from developing countries The analysis leans primarily on Swiss law as Switzerland is one of the most important jurisdictions in international commercial arbitration Switzerland has also been involved in some of the most famous and controversial arbitration cases wherein bribery and corruption became an issue However the study also includes a comparative analysis of the relevant laws jurisprudence and doctrine of other major arbitration venues particularly England France and Germany Not only in the light it sheds on how and whether international commercial arbitrators have hitherto justified the trust States have placed in them regarding the protection of the public interests but also in the practical solutions it offers arbitrators faced with issues of bribery and corruption this deeply researched book equips arbitration practitioners and arbitration institutions with a hitherto lacking in depth analysis on the question of sua sponte investigation It also provides invaluable insights on how this issue might affect the future legitimacy and expansion of this dispute settlement mechanism Outside the field of arbitration the book also provides jurists legal scholars in house counsel for companies doing transnational business and public officials with highly enlightening perspectives on the interaction between international commercial arbitration and public interests

**Public-Private Partnerships and Responsibility under International Law** Lisa Clarke, 2014-03-21 Partnerships between the public and private sectors are an increasingly accepted method to deal with pressing global issues such as those relating to health Partnerships comprised of states and international organizations public sector and companies non governmental organizations research institutes and philanthropic foundations private sector are forming to respond to pressing global health issues These partnerships are managing activities that are normally regarded to be within the domain of states and international organizations such as providing access to preventative and treatment measures for certain diseases or improving health infrastructure within certain states to better manage the growing risk of disease In the shadow of the success of these partnerships lies however the possibility of something going wrong and it is to this shadow that this book sheds light This book explores the issue of responsibility under international law in the context of global health public



private partnerships The legal status of partnerships under international law is explored in order to determine whether or not partnerships have legal personality under international law resulting in them being subject to rules of responsibility under international law The possibility of holding partnerships responsible in domestic legal systems and the immunity partnerships have from the jurisdiction of domestic courts in certain states is also considered The obstacles to holding partnerships themselves responsible leads finally to an investigation into the possibility of holding states and or international organizations as partners and or hosts of partnerships responsible under international law in relation to the acts of partnerships This book will be of interest to those researching and working in areas of global governance especially hybrid public private bodies the responsibility under international law of states and international organizations and also global health It provides doctrinal clarification and practical guidance in a developing field of international law

**International Arbitration in Times of Economic Nationalism** Bjorn Arp, Rodrigo Polanco, 2022-07-06 Numerous developments across the world in recent years bear witness to States increasing skepticism about the benefits of international cooperation and the efficiency of international economic law understood as a multilateral set of rules equally binding on all States This timely book reviews situations where this new economic nationalism may impact the way arbitration in both commercial and investment disputes is practiced Distinguished international arbitrators and academic experts analyze a wide array of topics covering a broad spectrum of juristic traditions geographic areas foreign investment protection laws and dispute resolution mechanisms and issues Topics covered include the following evolution of the definitions of arbitrable standards amendments to procedural rules States policy choices as reflected in recent investment treaties procedural trends to restrict access to investment arbitration the effects of the Achmea decision in the European Union growing use of the public policy exception dispute settlement of public private partnership agreements and diversification of dispute resolution methods e g business courts An important feature of the book is the ability it offers to compare various contemporary transformations of dispute settlement mechanisms with attention to developments in a number of jurisdictions including the United States the European Union China Canada Switzerland Turkey and the Latin American countries With its comprehensive analysis of how economic nationalism may lead to limiting the jurisdictional procedural and substantive scope of arbitration the authors underscore the crucial importance of a robust system of international arbitration of economic disputes to ensure a stable and secure world order The global coverage of the contributions and the insightful views offered in them speak eloquently about their usefulness and outreach for arbitration practitioners and scholars as well as for professionals involved in drafting policies for economic development or in the negotiation of investment agreements

**International Economic Law** Andreas F. Lowenfeld, 2008-03-27 As conflict and cooperation among states turn to an ever greater extent on economic issues this fully updated and expanded second edition presents a comprehensive exploration of the legal foundations of the international economy It not only examines the current status of the law but also explores the origins political tensions and development of

outcomes that are often difficult to comprehend Lowenfeld examines the major elements of economic law in the international arena including the World Trade Organization and its antecedents dumping subsidies and other devices that alter the market the International Monetary System including the collapse of the Bretton Woods system the debt of developing countries the law of foreign direct investment including changing perceptions of the rights of host states and multinational enterprises and economic sanctions The book also contains chapters on competition law environmental law and new chapters on intellectual property and the various forms of arbitration demonstrating how these subjects fit into the framework of international economic law Professor Lowenfeld brings to his task a lifetime of practice and teaching experience to produce a book that will be of use to international lawyers and non specialists alike , *The Emergent African Union Law* Olufemi Amao, Michèle Olivier, Konstantinos D. Magliveras, 2021 This edited collection explores the role of law in the regional integration effort in Africa and assesses the extent to which African Union law is having an impact on domestic law across the continent It analyses how the African Union is engendering new norms and standards in areas such as economic regulation and democratic constitutionalism Principles of International Economic Law, 3e Matthias Herdegen, 2024-03-20 *Principles of International Economic Law* provides a comprehensive overview of the central topics in international economic law with an emphasis on the interplay between the different economic and political interests on both the international and domestic levels Following recent tendencies the book examines classical topics of international economic law such as WTO law investment protection commercial law and monetary law in context with emerging aspects of human rights environmental protection and the legitimate claims of developing countries A perfect introductory text to the field of international economic law the book thoroughly analyses legal developments within their wider political economic or social context Topics covered range from codes of conduct for multinational enterprises to human rights implications of the exploiting natural resources and the legal impact of climate protection The book demonstrates the economic foundations and economic implications of legal frameworks It puts into profile the often complex relationship between on the one hand international standards on liberalization and economic rationality and on the other state sovereignty and national preferences It describes the newly developed forms of economic cooperation between states such as the G7 the G20 or the BRICS Herdegen's *Principles of International Economic Law* has established itself as a leading textbook in the field This fully updated third edition covers new aspects and developments with a particular focus on corporate social responsibility challenges for WTO law mega regional agreements such as CPTPP the impact of human rights law and environmental standards and cryptocurrencies

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