

LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT



A GUIDE FOR
**Tactics,
Techniques,
and Procedures**

CSM JAMES J. GALLAGHER
USA (RET)

Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures

Donald M. Snow



Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures:

Low Intensity Conflict: A Guide For Tactics, Techniques And Procedures , *Low-intensity Conflict* James J. Gallagher,1992 Drawn from current Army doctrine this concise and readable manual offers combat leaders and staff officers tactical level guidance for commanding planning coordinating and controlling operations in a low intensity environment

Modern Ninjutsu: a Definitive Guide to the Tactics, Concepts, and Spirit of the Unconventional Combat Arts J. Alaric Justice,2016-07-12 Modern Ninjutsu A Definitive Guide to the Tactics Concepts Spirit of Unconventional Combat Arts is a path guide to realistic training and mind set development for combat situations wherever they may occur J Alaric Justice is a military combat veteran and former anti terrorist as well as a former law enforcement defensive tactics instructor and crisis negotiator Perhaps most important to this work he has survived many violent street encounters fights and attempted crimes in gang infested areas Speaking as someone who has been exposed to violence and opponent force in myriad forms he offers a unique view to practitioners of any system of how to handle crisis situations and maintain realism in their training for generations to come Training for Operations Other Than War (stability Operations) Margaret S. Salter,1996 This report is a research byproduct that documents the Front End Analysis for development of the Brigade Battle Staff Training System BDE BSTS BDE BSTS a set of functional area training packages for brigade level staff officers is a combination of text and computer based instruction CBI Sponsored by the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency DARPA the BDE BSTS was developed for use by the U S Army National Guard ARNG The prototype BSTS comprised 13 courses for training brigade staff officers in individual functional areas and those tasks required to prepare staffs for collective battle staff tasks The BSTS program sponsored under the DARPA program umbrella of Simulation in Training for Advanced Readiness SIMITAR is coordinated with three other programs Simulation Based Mounted Brigade Training Program SIMBART Simulation Based Multiechelon Training for Armor Units SIMTA and Combat Service Support CSS Training System Development for the National Guard DTIC *Counterinsurgency Lessons from Malaya and Vietnam* John Nagl,2002-10-30 Armies are invariably accused of preparing to fight the last war Nagl examines how armies learn during the course of conflicts for which they are initially unprepared in organization training and mindset He compares the development of counterinsurgency doctrine and practice in the Malayan Emergency from 1948 1960 with that developed in the Vietnam Conflict from 1950 1975 through use of archival sources and interviews with participants in both conflicts In examining these two events he argues that organizational culture is the key variable in determining the success or failure of attempts to adapt to changing circumstances Differences in organizational culture is the primary reason why the British Army learned to conduct counterinsurgency in Malaya while the American Army failed to learn in Vietnam The American Army resisted any true attempt to learn how to fight an insurgency during the course of the Vietnam Conflict preferring to treat the war as a conventional conflict in the tradition of the Korean War or World War II The British Army because of its traditional role as a

colonial police force and the organizational characteristics that its history and the national culture created was better able to quickly learn and apply the lessons of counterinsurgency during the course of the Malayan Emergency This is the first study to apply organizational learning theory to cases in which armies were engaged in actual combat **Research Report** ,2010

Army ,1994 From Desert One to Desert Storm Tal Tov,2024-08-19 This book recounts the history of the US Special Operations Forces SOF after the failure of Operation Eagle Claw in 1980 examining the events that led to and followed a series of organizational and operational reforms in the American military system Operation Eagle Claw s damage to America s image was a critical moment in American military history that extended beyond the exclusive purview of the military The establishment of the Special Operations Command in 1987 would mark the only time to date that Congress has ever directed the executive branch to establish a military command This book surveys the decades leading up to and proceeding Operation Eagle Claw beginning with the SOF in the years after Vietnam and ending with the SOF s performance in Operations Just Cause and Desert Storm With thoughtful analysis and supplementary primary source documents From Desert One to Desert Storm Operation Eagle Claw as a Critical Movement is a useful resource for courses on American military history the Cold War and the United States and the Middle East Peacekeeping Budget, Plans, and Actions United States. Congress.

House. Committee on Armed Services. Oversight and Investigations Subcommittee,1995 Airborne Tom Clancy,1997-11-01 They are America s front lines serving proudly in forward areas around the world Representing the very best from the Army and Air Force the Airborne Task Force is an unstoppable combination of manpower and firepower Now Tom Clancy examines this elite branch of our nation s armed forces With pinpoint accuracy and a style more compelling than any fiction the acclaimed author of Executive Orders delivers an fascinating account of the Airborne juggernaut the people the technology and Airborne s mission in an ever changing world Two Tom Clancy mini novels real world scenarios involving the airborne task force Airborne s weapons of the 21st century including the Javelin anti tank missile the fiber optically guided N LOS fire support system and the Joint Strike Fighter 18 weeks Life in an Airborne Alert Brigade Exclusive photographs illustrations and diagramsPLUS An in depth interview with the incoming commander of the 18th Airborne Corps General John Keen

The NCO Journal ,1993 The Case Against Military Intervention Donald M. Snow,2015-07-16 Since World War II military intervention in developing world internal conflicts DWIC has become the primary form of U S military activity and these interventions have proven unsuccessful in places like Vietnam Iraq and Afghanistan This book argues such failure was entirely predictable even inevitable due both to the nature and dynamics of foreign military intrusion in the affairs of other countries and especially the DWICs that provide the major contemporary form of potential U S military in the foreseeable future Basing its analysis in both human nature the adverse reaction to prolonged outsider intrusion and historical analogy the book argues strongly why military intervention should be avoided as a national security option and the implications of such a policy decision for national security strategy and policy Restoring and Maintaining Order in

Complex Peace Operations Michael J. Kelly, 2023-09-20 This volume contains a detailed study of the applicable international law relevant to peace operations in the context of collapsed states in the establishment of safe havens or in a general enforcement role. It discusses the interaction and the often complex legal relationships between non government humanitarian actors relevant UN agencies the warring parties and international peace forces under international law and practice. In particular the book deals with issues concerning the implications of contemporary peace operations for military forces in terms of force structure operating procedures and training. The book focuses on the often overlooked but critical issues of the interim administration of law and order in complex operations and on the reconstruction of a local capability in this regard. Many contemporary operational challenges are analysed including the Balkans and the Middle East. In particular the book includes a detailed case study of Somalia based on the author's personal knowledge, experience and access to information on the ground in his capacity as military legal adviser to the Australian Defence Force Contingent in Somalia.

Saving Lives with Force Michael E. O'Hanlon, 2010-12-01 Military analyst Michael O'Hanlon shows how outside forces could successfully intervene to stop an ongoing cycle of warfare in a country whose government has collapsed or come under severe internal challenge. Based largely on recent U.S. experiences in Panama, Somalia, Bosnia and elsewhere as well as on U.S. military doctrine and information from the Pentagon's training and simulation centers, the book discusses the steps in an intervention and estimates likely casualties and costs. O'Hanlon shows that modern Western militaries are capable of executing these types of operations with high proficiency. While conditions are unlikely to resemble those of Desert Storm which allowed the U.S. and allies to take full advantage of modern technology, top notch militaries have advantages in infantry combat situations: night vision equipment, attack and transport helicopters, counterartillery radars that would enable them to establish order and prevail in any firefights. O'Hanlon warns that operations as casualty free as those in Haiti and to date in Bosnia would be unlikely. Moreover, the political framework that outside powers would attempt to employ in establishing a new order would be critical if intervening forces are seen as taking sides or occupying territory without legitimacy; they could meet protracted guerrilla style resistance of the types witnessed in Vietnam, Afghanistan and Somalia. Part of the Studies in Foreign Affairs series. Professional Journal of the United States Army, 1994. *National Security* Donald M.

Snow, 2016-07-15 This text analyzes the history, evolution and processes of national security policies. It examines national security from two fundamental fault lines: the end of the Cold War and the evolution of contemporary terrorism dating from the 9/11 terrorist attacks and tracing their path up to the Islamic State (ISIS) and beyond. The book considers how the resulting era of globalization and geopolitics guides policy. Placing these trends in conceptual and historical context and following them through military, semi military and non military concerns, National Security treats its subject as a nuanced and subtle phenomenon that encompasses everything from the global to the individual with the nation at its core. New to the Sixth Edition. Fully updated with expanded coverage of ISIS, the new cold war with Russia, cybersecurity challenges, natural

resource wars and development negotiations with Iran border threats and much more Includes a completely new chapter on lethal landscapes such as developing world international conflicts in Africa Asia and the Middle East the siren song of the Islamic State and the dilemmas of guns butter and boots on the ground Shifts the focus from globalization to a more widely ranging look at security from the individual level to the regional to the global

Hearings Before and Special Reports Made by Committee on Armed Services of the House of Representatives on Subjects Affecting the Naval and Military Establishments ,1995 **Air University Library Index to Military Periodicals** ,1995 **Evaluating a Job Aid for Tactical Site Exploitation at the Joint Readiness Training Center** Kenneth Lamar Evans,2010 The present investigation sought to quantify small unit tactical site exploitation TSE practices at the Joint Readiness Training Center JRTC and to determine the extent to which an existing job performance aid the TSE Smart Card might improve unit TSE performance Unit TSE practices were measured by trainers mentors using the TSE Checklist a tool developed especially for the investigation Over the course of nine unit rotations at JRTC 518 checklists were collected and analyzed The TSE Smart Card was found to positively influence unit performance in the areas of TSE background planning execution and follow up Unit strengths and weaknesses in TSE operations were identified Overall units that rehearsed their TSE plans were significantly more likely to take advantage of TSE opportunities to conduct TSE operations in a timely manner and to orchestrate TSE in accordance with the combat situation DTIC

The Security of Sea Lanes of Communication in the Indian Ocean Region Dennis Rumley,Sanjay Chaturvedi,Mat Taib Yasin,2016-03-31 First published in 2007 this book focuses on the security of sea lanes of communication It was a joint publication between the Maritime Institute of Malaysia MIMA and the Indian Ocean Research Group IORG and is an important book for three particular reasons First it takes a step forward in identifying key policy themes that can be applied to interstate cooperation around the Indian Ocean Region IOR Second the particular theme discussed is not only central to the economic well being of Indian Ocean countries but also to many of the world s most important trading states and finally the various discussions within the book raise a host of issues to which regional as well as non regional policy makers should give serious consideration

Right here, we have countless books **Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures** and collections to check out. We additionally find the money for variant types and with type of the books to browse. The pleasing book, fiction, history, novel, scientific research, as capably as various supplementary sorts of books are readily understandable here.

As this Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures, it ends happening physical one of the favored ebook Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures collections that we have. This is why you remain in the best website to see the amazing books to have.

https://pinsupreme.com/public/publication/Download_PDFS/responsible%20christian%20a%20protestant%20inter.pdf

Table of Contents Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures

1. Understanding the eBook Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures User Reviews and Ratings
 - Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures Free and Paid eBooks
 - Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures Public Domain eBooks
 - Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures eBook Subscription Services
 - Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures Compatibility with Devices
 - Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
 - Interactive Elements Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
8. Staying Engaged with Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
 - Setting Reading Goals Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures Introduction

Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures, especially related to Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites

like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures full book, it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures. Where to download Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures online for free? Are you looking for Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures :

responsible christian a protestant inter

researching people

retired military almanac retired military almanac

responses to 101 questions on the church

residential real estate appraisal

residential care guidance and regulations children act 1989

restoring hope and trust an illustrated guide to mastering trauma

resumes for overseas and stateside jobs

restrukturizatsiia predpriatii v usloviiakh perekhoda k rynochnoi ekonomike problemy teorii i praktiki

resumes that will get you the job you want

resource chapter 2 mcdougal littell middle school math course 2

restoration of aquatic systems

respuestas faciles a preguntas dificiles

reshaping nations to cold war 1945-1970

residential printreading

Low Intensity Conflict A Guide For Tactics Techniques And Procedures :

owners handbook - freelanders (2001).pdf This book contains instructions for operating and maintaining the softback and hardback, as well as for removing and refitting the roof bars (if fitted). Freelanders Owner's Handbook - Eng - TOPIx Full operating instructions for any audio equipment fitted as standard to your vehicle, are contained in the 'In-Car Entertainment' book in the vehicle ... Freelanders 04MY Owner's Handbook - 2nd Edition - Enx - TOPIx Read the instructions below and the advice contained under the heading 'SEAT BELT. SAFETY', page 40. Fastening the seat belts. Inertia reel belts are fitted to ... User manual Land Rover Freelanders (2000) (English Manual. View the manual for the Land Rover Freelanders (2000) here, for free. This manual comes under the category cars and has been rated by 27 people with ... Land Rover Freelanders - User's manuals - Manuals freelanders 2003 owners manual.pdf. OWNER'S HANDBOOK Publication Part No ... freelanders 2007 owners manual.pdf. OWNER'S HANDBOOK Publication Part No. LRL 10 02 ... coa-motorized-owners-manual.pdf This owner's manual is designed as a Quick Reference guide for the operation and care of your new purchase. For more complete instructions regarding safety, ... Land Rover iGuide Online Land Rover iGuide Online. Please select your vehicle and model year below to access the owner information. Get Started. iGuide contains the very latest ... Coachmen Owners Manuals ELECTRONIC, INTERACTIVE OWNER'S MANUALS. Visit our dynamic online manual to enhance your ownership experience. This interactive option provides incredible ease ... Coachmen RV Freelanders Owner's Manual View and Download Coachmen RV Freelanders owner's manual online. class c. Freelanders motorhomes pdf manual download. Living on the ragged edge: Bible study guide Living on the ragged edge: Bible study guide [Swindoll, Charles R] on Amazon ... Insight for Living (January

1, 1984). Language, English. Paperback, 95 pages. Living on the Ragged Edge: Coming to Terms with Reality Bible Companions & Study Guides/Living on the Ragged Edge: Coming to Terms with Reality ... Insights on the Bible · Article Library · Daily Devotional · Videos. Living on the Ragged Edge: Finding Joy in a World Gone ... Regardless of how we fill in the blank. Chuck Swindoll examines King Solomon's vain quest for satisfaction, recorded in the book of Ecclesiastes. In this ... Living on the Ragged Edge Living on the Ragged Edge. Chuck Swindoll sits down with Johnny Koons to discuss key life lessons related to Chuck's classic Living on the Ragged Edge series. Living on the Ragged Edge (Insight for Living Bible Study ... Living on the Ragged Edge (Insight for Living Bible Study Guides) by Charles R. Swindoll - ISBN 10: 084998212X - ISBN 13: 9780849982125 - W Publishing Group ... Living on the Ragged Edge: Swindoll, Charles R. - Books The ultimate secret for "the good life." In the never-ending quest for fulfillment, we sometimes convince ourselves that life would be better if we just had ... Living on the Ragged Edge - Quotable Living on the Ragged Edge is a study of the book of Ecclesiastes, and it's for folks who live in the trenches — down there where it's dark and dirty and ... STS Studies and Message Mates Guide you through the biblical text of the current broadcast · Show you how to glean profound truths from God's Word · Help you understand, apply, and communicate ... Living on the ragged edge: Bible study guide... Living on the ragged edge: Bible study guide... by Charles R Swindoll. \$7.39 ... Publisher:Insight for Living. Length:95 Pages. Weight:1.45 lbs. You Might Also ... Living on the Ragged Edge, PDF Bible companion Living on the Ragged Edge, digital classic series. \$31.00. Old Testament Characters, study guide. It's Just My Nature! by Carol Tuttle It focuses more on understanding who you actually are (when you were born, in your real nature) vs. looking at who you have become based on the behaviours that ... It's Just My Nature - Carol Tuttle This book very clearly shows how all personalities are rooted in four areas, compared to fire, water, earth, and air... All people have all personalities but it ... It's Just My Nature! A Guide To Knowing and Living ... Carol Tuttle is a teacher, speaker, gifted healer, and best-selling author of 7 books. As a pioneer in the field of personal development, she has dedicated her ... It's Just My Nature! Best-selling author Carol Tuttle provides compelling and life changing ... While Carol offers a variety of assessment tools-including her Dressing Your Truth ... It's Just My Nature!: A Guide to Knowing and Living Your ... Best-selling author Carol Tuttle provides compelling and life changing answers to these simple questions in her newest book It's Just My Nature! It's Just My ... It's Just My Nature! A Guide to Knowing... book by Carol Tuttle I have come to understand through Carol Tuttle's book "It's Just My Nature" that we all have strengths (and weaknesses too, of course). As a Type 2, my nature ... It's Just My Nature! - Dressing Your Truth Store - Carol Tuttle The full overview of Energy Profiling. Teaches a comprehensive study of the 4 Energy Types and how they express in the nature kingdom and human nature. It's Just My Nature (Paperback) Oct 8, 2012 — It's Just My Nature Reveals a startlingly accurate method for assessing your personality and behavioral tendencies with a new system called ... It's Just My Nature (Paperback) Oct 8, 2012 — It's Just My Nature Reveals a startlingly accurate method for assessing your personality and behavioral tendencies with a

new system called ... It's Just My Nature (Paperback) Oct 8, 2012 — While Carol offers a variety of assessment tools including her Dressing Your Truth events she leaves the realization of your true Type to you.