



# THE NUCLEAR TIPPING POINT

Why States Reconsider  
Their Nuclear Choices

Kurt M. Campbell   Robert J. Einhorn   Mitchell B. Reiss  
EDITORS

Foreword by Vartan Gregorian

# Nuclear Tipping Point Why States Reconsider Their Nuclear Choices

**Schear James a Flanagan Stephen  
J, Stephen J. Flanagan**



## **Nuclear Tipping Point Why States Reconsider Their Nuclear Choices:**

**The Nuclear Tipping Point** Kurt M. Campbell, Robert J. Einhorn, Mitchell B. Reiss, 2005-06-22 More than half a century after the advent of the nuclear age is the world approaching a tipping point that will unleash an epidemic of nuclear proliferation Today many of the building blocks of a nuclear arsenal scientific and engineering expertise precision machine tools software design information are more readily available than ever before The nuclear pretensions of so called rogue states and terrorist organizations are much discussed But how firm is the resolve of those countries that historically have chosen to forswear nuclear weapons A combination of changes in the international environment could set off a domino effect with countries scrambling to develop nuclear weapons so as not to be left behind or to develop nuclear hedge capacities that would allow them to build nuclear arsenals relatively quickly if necessary The Nuclear Tipping Point examines the factors both domestic and transnational that shape nuclear policy The authors distinguished scholars and foreign policy practitioners with extensive government experience develop a framework for understanding why certain countries may originally have decided to renounce nuclear weapons and pinpoint some more recent country specific factors that could give them cause to reconsider Case studies of eight long term stalwarts of the nonproliferation regime Egypt Germany Japan Saudi Arabia South Korea Syria Turkey and Taiwan flesh out this framework and show how even these countries might be pushed over the edge of a nuclear tipping point The authors offer prescriptions that would both prevent such countries from reconsidering their nuclear option and avert proliferation by others The stakes are enormous and success is far from assured To keep the tipping point beyond reach the authors argue the international community will have to act with unity imagination and strength and Washington's leadership will be essential Contributors include Leon Feurth George Wash *The Ethics of Nuclear Weapons Dissemination* Thomas E. Doyle, II, 2015-02-11 Offers an original and timely contribution to the nuclear ethics debate Examines the moral dilemmas of state and non state actor nuclear proliferation Will be of much interest to students of nuclear proliferation ethics international relations and international security **Historical Dictionary of the**

**Kennedy-Johnson Era** Richard Dean Burns, Joseph M. Siracusa, 2015-05-07 The recent commemoration of the fiftieth anniversary of John F Kennedy's election as the thirty fifth president of the United States serves as a reminder of a period of time that many Americans perceive as idyllic Just as his election despite a near run thing had instilled a pervasive sense of hope throughout the country his assassination stunned the entire nation scarring the psyche of a generation of Americans More than half a century later JFK continues to inspire debates about the effectiveness of the presidency as well as his own political legacy making the senator from Massachusetts the object of many enduring myths that he would have been one of the country's greatest leaders had he lived he would have kept the US out of a full fledged Vietnam war and that he was a martyr of right wing assassins His successor Lyndon B Johnson who did get the US deeply involved in Vietnam while pursuing the social reforms of the Great Society at home and abroad also casts a long shadow in the twenty first century as

the nation continues to deal with poverty racism and social injustice This second edition of Historical Dictionary of the Kennedy Johnson Era covers its history through a chronology an introductory essay appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 300 cross referenced entries on important personalities including the president his advisors his family his opponents and his critics as well as members of Congress military leaders and international leaders This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about John F Kennedy The Future of Arms Control Michael A. Levi, Michael E. O'Hanlon, 2004-12-07 Arms control for decades at the core of the foreign policy consensus today is among the more contentious issues in American politics It is pilloried and considered out of mode in many conservative quarters while being viewed as nearly sacrosanct in many liberal circles In this new book Michael Levi and Michael O Hanlon argue that neither the left nor the right has a correct view of the proper utility of arms control in the age of terror Arms control in the traditional sense lengthy treaties to limit nuclear and other military competitions among the great powers is no longer particularly useful Nor should arms control be pursued as a means to the end of constraining the power of nations or of promoting global government It is still a critical tool though for controlling dangerous technologies particularly those that in the hands of hostile states or terrorist organizations could cause massive death and destruction Arms control and coercive action including military force must be integrated into an overall strategy for preventing proliferation now more than ever before Arms control should be used to gain earlier warning of illicit activities inside dangerous states allowing the international community to take coercive action in a timely way The authors propose three new criteria to guide future arms control efforts designed to respond to today's geopolitical realities Arms control must focus on the dangers of catastrophic technology not so much in the hands of major powers as of small states and terrorist groups Their criteria lead to a natural focus on nuclear and biological technologies Much tougher measures to prevent countries from gaining nuclear weapons technology while purportedly complying with the Nuclear Non Proliferation Treaty and procedures for controlling dangerous biological technologies will be most prominent in this framework while lower priority is given to efforts such as bilateral nuclear accords and most t

**Strategic Challenges** Schear James a Flanagan Stephen J, Stephen J. Flanagan, 2008-02-27 Since 2001 the United States has endured a tumultuous period one dominated by the 9 11 attacks and all that has followed the war on terrorism the Afghan and Iraqi campaigns looming confrontations with known or suspected proliferators of weapons of mass destruction and episodic explosions of mass violence in chronically unstable regions In this second half of the decade these and related strategic challenges will test the skill tenacity and imagination of the current and the next U S administration and the American public How well these challenges are managed then or mastered will greatly influence whether future historians look back upon this decade as a dangerous passage toward a more peaceful globally connected order or as a descending path into an ever more fragmented violent world This volume explores seven looming as yet unmastered strategic challenges facing the United States Each chapter tackles one of the following

challenges tackling global terrorism stopping WMD proliferation undertaking defense transformation protecting the homeland strengthening relations with allies and partners engaging other major powers and defusing conflicts in unstable regions Each chapter takes a similar approach defining the problem at hand i e a short discussion of relevant trends explicating current U S efforts to master the challenge i e U S objectives methods degree of success or setbacks and analyzing looming choices that U S policymakers will face in the next decade and as appropriate the consequences of alternative courses of action Strategic Challenges capitalizes on the great regional and topical expertise of the INSS professional research staff to present an authoritative overview of the global strategic environment facing the United States

*Global Governance and the UN* Thomas G. Weiss, Ramesh Thakur, 2010-04-23 In the 21st century the world is faced with threats of global scale that cannot be confronted without collective action Although global government as such does not exist formal and informal institutions practices and initiatives together forming global governance bring a greater measure of predictability stability and order to trans border issues than might be expected Yet there are significant gaps between many current global problems and available solutions Thomas G Weiss and Ramesh Thakur analyze the UN s role in addressing such knowledge normative policy institutional and compliance lapses The UN s relationship to these five global governance gaps is explored through case studies of some of the most burning problems of our age including terrorism nuclear proliferation humanitarian crises development aid climate change human rights and HIV AIDS

### **A Dangerous World?**

Christopher A. Preble, John Mueller, 2014-10-14 In 2013 Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff Gen Martin Dempsey stated that the world is more dangerous than it has ever been Is this accurate Do we live in a world that is uniquely dangerous Is it possible that the many threats and dangers promoted by policymakers and the media are exaggerated or overblown In this timely edited volume experts on international security assess and put into context the supposed dangers to American security The authors examine the most frequently referenced threats including wars between nations and civil wars within nations and discuss the impact of rising nations weapons proliferation general unrest terrorism transnational crime and state failures

**Preventing Catastrophe** Thomas Graham, Keith A. Hansen, 2009-07-22 At the same time they are able to make a complex subject understandable to non technical experts making this book a useful teaching tool especially for those who have little or no knowledge or experience in US national security decision making BOOK JACKET [The Routledge Handbook of Terrorism Research](#) Alex Peter Schmid, 2011 This volume is a monumental collection of definitions conceptual frameworks paradigmatic formulations and bibliographic sources which is now being revised and updated as a resource for the expanding community of researchers on the subject of terrorism

### **The Routledge Handbook of Terrorism**

**Research** Alex Schmid, 2011-02-25 This major new Handbook synthesises more than two decades of scholarly research and provides a comprehensive overview of the field of terrorism studies The content of the Handbook is based on the responses to a questionnaire by nearly 100 experts from more than 20 countries as well as the specific expertise and experience of the

volume editor and the various contributors Together they guide the reader through the voluminous literature on terrorism and propose a new consensus definition of terrorism based on an extensive review of existing conceptualisations The work also features a large collection of typologies and surveys a wide range of theories of terrorism Additional chapters survey terrorist databases and provide a guide to available resources on terrorism in libraries and on the Internet It also includes the most comprehensive World Directory of Extremist Terrorist and other Organizations associated with Guerrilla Warfare Political Violence Protest and Organized and Cyber Crime The Routledge Handbook of Terrorism Research will be an essential work of reference for students and researchers of terrorism and political violence security studies criminology political science and international relations and of great interest to policymakers and professionals in the field of counter terrorism

The Worst-Kept Secret Avner Cohen, 2010-10-15 Israel has made a unique contribution to the nuclear age It has created a special bargain with the bomb Israel is the only nuclear armed state that does not acknowledge its possession of the bomb even though its existence is a common knowledge throughout the world It only says that it will not be the first to introduce nuclear weapons to the Middle East The bomb is Israel's collective ineffable the nation's last great taboo This bargain has a name in Hebrew it is called amimut or opacity By adhering to the bargain which was born in a secret deal between Richard Nixon and Golda Meir Israel has created a code of nuclear conduct that encompasses both governmental policy and societal behavior The bargain has deemphasized the salience of nuclear weapons yet it is incompatible with the norms and values of a liberal democracy It relies on secrecy violates the public right to know and undermines the norm of public accountability and oversight among other offenses It is also incompatible with emerging international nuclear norms Author of the critically acclaimed Israel and the Bomb Avner Cohen offers a bold and original study of this politically explosive subject Along with a fair appraisal of the bargain's strategic merits Cohen critiques its undemocratic flaws Arguing that the bargain has become increasingly anachronistic he calls for a reform in line with domestic democratic values as well as current international nuclear norms Most ironic he believes Iran is imitating Israeli amimut Cohen concludes with fresh perspectives on Iran Israel and the effort toward global disarmament

North Korean Foreign Policy Yongho Kim, 2010-12-16 North Korean Foreign Policy Security Dilemma and Succession by Yongho Kim starts from the point of view that North Korea's provocations have been motivated more by fear than by her in born provocative nature Kim argues that North Korea's provocative foreign policy reflects its threat perception stemming from various security dilemma and a very real concern regarding another father to son succession This volume views North Korea's external and domestic threats as causes and its provocative foreign policy as an effect of the causes The security dilemma has impelled North Korea to generate and thus portray to the world provocative signals and the ever pressing issue of Kim Jong il's succession has driven him to prioritize his own political survival over that of North Korea's state survival Unless Kim Jong il's political survival is guaranteed North Korea will not be interested in full scale introduction of capitalist way of economic reform and economic

package promised by the United States and South Korea in return for the abandonment of their nuclear program North Korean Foreign Policy suggests that an effective policy for countries relating to North Korea whether dovish or hawkish should deal directly with Kim Jong il s political survival and not with Pyongyang s failed economy

**War Peace and Hegemony in A Globalized World** Chandra Chari,2010 This book focuses on how the US could adapt its foreign policy initiatives to fit in with the growing aspirations of a multipolar world for a more balanced international order Written by leading scholars such as Joseph Nye Eric Hobsbawm and Akira Iriye the volume examines if the absence of a superpower status would lead to anarchy or if an alternative is possible In view of the globalization process and the changing perceptions of US hegemony in the various regions of the world it addresses the possibility of re examining and redefining the nineteenth century classical balance of power Divided into two sections it analyzes global perspectives on war peace and hegemony and the role of the United States each region of the world in the context of the unfolding processes of globalization the various ways in which economic and socio political organizations are impacting inter and intra regionally and the role of the United States vis vis the individual countries and regions

**China, the United States, and Global Order** Rosemary Foot,Andrew Walter,2010-12-20 The United States and China are the two most important states in the international system and are crucial to the evolution of global order Both recognize each other as vital players in a range of issues of global significance including the use of force macroeconomic policy nonproliferation of nuclear weapons climate change and financial regulation In this book Rosemary Foot and Andrew Walter both experts in the fields of international relations and the East Asian region explore the relationship of the two countries to these global order issues since 1945 They ask whether the behaviour of each country is consistent with global order norms and which domestic and international factors shape this behaviour They investigate how the bilateral relationship of the United States and China influences the stances that each country takes This is a sophisticated analysis that adroitly engages the historical theoretical and policy literature

Power in the 21st Century Enrico Fels,Jan-Frederik Kremer,Katharina Kronenberg,2012-04-10 The study of power is the nucleus of political science and international relations As a shift of power from traditional industrial countries to emerging powers has been perceived since the turn of the century this book aims to present innovative theoretical and empirical approaches that can increase our understanding of this transition Scholars from the fields of international relations international political economy economics and security studies not only explore current theoretical debates on power and power shifts among entities but also provide fresh insights into relevant aspects of international power in the 21st century With a particular focus on aspects of international security trade and production new methods of identifying power and its sources are presented and their potential implications and challenges are discussed

*The Economics of Globally Shared and Public Goods* S. Niggol Seo,2020-07-02 The Economics of Globally Shared and Public Goods responds to an urgent need to consolidate and refine the economic theories and explanations pertinent to globally shared resources Making a clear distinction between theories and

empirical models it elucidates the problem of global public goods while incorporating insights from behavioral economics Its comprehensive and technical review of existing theoretical models and their empirical results illuminate those models in practical applications Relevant for economists and others working on challenges of globally shared goods such as climate change and global catastrophes The Economics of Globally Shared and Public Goods provides a path toward greater co operation and shared successes Offers an encompassing description of the economics of global public goods Provides an ensemble of empirical analyses of behavioral complexities Defines a set of optimality conditions for a solution applicable to many problems     Jihadists and Weapons of Mass Destruction Gary Ackerman,Jeremy Tamsett,2009-02-03 Explores the Nexus Formed When Malevolent Actors Access Malignant MeansWritten for professionals academics and policymakers working at the forefront of counterterrorism efforts Jihadists and Weapons of Mass Destruction is an authoritative and comprehensive work addressing the threat of weapons of mass destruction WMD in the hands of jihadists     **The SAGE Handbook of European Foreign Policy** Knud Erik Jorgensen,Aasne Kalland Aarstad,Edith Drieskens,Katie Laatikainen,Ben Tonra,2015-04-30 During the last two decades the study of European foreign policy has experienced remarkable growth presumably reflecting a more significant international role of the European Union The Union has significantly expanded its policy portfolio and though empty symbolic politics still exists the Union s international relations have become more substantial and its foreign policy more focused European foreign policy has become a dynamic policy area being adapted to changing challenges and environments such as the Arab Spring new emerging economies powers the crisis of multilateralism and much more The SAGE Handbook of European Foreign Policy Two Volume set is a major reference work for Foreign Policy Programmes around the world The Handbook is designed to be accessible to graduate and postgraduate students in a wide variety of disciplines across the humanities and social sciences Both volumes are structured to address areas of critical concern to scholars at the cutting edge of all major dimensions of foreign policy The volumes are composed of original chapters written specifically to the following themes Research traditions and historical experience Theoretical perspectives EU actors State actors Societal actors The politics of European foreign policy Bilateral relations Relations with multilateral institutions Individual policies Transnational challenges The Handbook will be an essential reference for both advanced students and scholars     *Unthinkable* Kenneth Pollack,2014-09-30 Examines Iran s current nuclear potential while charting America s future course of action recounting the prolonged clash between both nations to outline options for American policymakers     *Critical Approaches to Security* Laura J. Shepherd,2013-01-03 Focusing on critical approaches to security this new textbook offers readers both an overview of the key theoretical perspectives and a variety of methodological techniques With a careful explication of core concepts in each chapter and an introduction that traces the development of critical approaches to security this textbook will encourage all those who engage with it to develop a curiosity about the study and practices of security politics Challenging the assumptions of conventional theories and approaches unsettling that



which was previously taken for granted these are among the ways in which such a curiosity works Through its attention to the fact that and the ways in which security matters in global politics this work will both pioneer new ways of studying security and acknowledge the noteworthy scholarship without which it could not have been thought This textbook will be essential reading to advanced undergraduate and postgraduate students of critical security studies and highly recommended to students of traditional security studies International Relations and Politics

## Decoding **Nuclear Tipping Point Why States Reconsider Their Nuclear Choices**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a period characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its capability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Nuclear Tipping Point Why States Reconsider Their Nuclear Choices**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned with a celebrated wordsmith, readers set about an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring impact on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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