



RESEARCH DIVISION

Nuclear strategy in the 21st century: continuity or change?

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Nuclear Strategy In The 21st Century

Hans Binnendijk



Nuclear Strategy In The 21st Century:

Nuclear strategy in the 21st century: continuity or change?, 2022

Nuclear Strategy in the Twenty-First Century

Stephen J. Cimbala, 2000-05-30 The future of nuclear weapons and nuclear strategy in the 21st century is not entirely predictable from the Cold War past Nor is it easy to foresee on the basis of what has happened since the Soviet Union collapsed in 1991 Cimbala contends that nuclear weapons and the psychology of nuclear deterrence will remain important after 2000 but the character of that importance will change No longer will nuclear weapons be the dominators of military technology Instead advanced technology conventional weapons based on information and electronics will supplant nuclear weapons as the instruments of military supremacy in the 21st century What Cimbala asks can be expected of nuclear weapons in the 21st century given what we have learned from previous experience in the Cold War and in the 1990s Cimbala expects that nuclear weapons will spread among currently non nuclear states and states with regional grievances or hegemonic aspirations will seek to deploy small nuclear forces as deterrents against neighbors or against outside intervention by the United States in regional conflicts Regional rogue states may also obtain nuclear weapons Nonetheless as Cimbala explains the international balance of power is unlikely to change As he makes clear power will be less dependent on deployed military platforms and more dependent on information warfare A thoughtful and provocative analysis that will be of particular interest to policy makers scholars and other researchers involved with arms control security studies and international relations

Space Strategy in the 21st Century

Eligar Sadeh, 2013 This book offers an overview of space strategy in the 21st century The purpose of space strategy is to coordinate integrate and prioritize space activities across security commercial and civil sectors Without strategy space activities continue to provide value but it becomes difficult to identify and execute long term programs and projects and to optimize the use of space for security economic civil and environmental ends Strategy is essential for all these ends since dependence on and use of space is accelerating globally and space is integrated in the fabric of activities across all sectors and uses This volume identifies a number of areas of concern pertinent to the development of national space strategy including intellectual foundations political challenges international cooperation and space governance space assurance and political organizational and management aspects specific to security space strategy The contributing authors expand their focus beyond that of the United States and explore and analyse the international developments and implications of national space strategies of Russia China Europe Japan India Israel and Brazil This book will be of much interest to students of space power and politics strategic studies foreign policy and International Relations in general

Chinese Grand Strategy in the 21st Century

Thomas M. Kane, Noah Falkovich, 2023-10-20 This book examines the state of China's grand strategy in the 21st century including political military and economic factors Over the past two decades the People's Republic of China PRC has attained the second highest gross domestic product in the world taken a leadership role in East Asian regional organisations and substantially improved its military capabilities Each of

these developments and many others like them have attracted attention from scholars journalists and policymakers Less frequently acknowledged but perhaps of greater significance is the impressive congruence of Beijing s accomplishments This book highlights how the PRC s successes support one another and pave the way for future accomplishments and how these successes seem to be achieved in an unusually coherent and purposeful way As Beijing s relations with the rest of the world continue to evolve with events ranging from the ongoing global economic crisis to the turbulence in China s own stock market which may bring the PRC s government under pressure to re order its priorities this book assesses China s grand strategy and long term approach to national policy It identifies the political military and economic instruments it is likely to use the key challenges which it will face and explores the implications for the global community This book will be of great interest to students of Chinese politics foreign policy strategic studies international security and IR in general The views expressed are those of the authors and do not reflect the official guidance or position of the U S Government the Department of Defense DoD the U S Air Force or the U S Space Force The appearance of external hyperlinks does not constitute endorsement by the DoD of the linked websites or the information products or services contained therein The DoD does not exercise any editorial security or other control over the information you may find at these locations

Nuclear

Modernization in the 21st Century Aiden Warren, Philip M. Baxter, 2020-02-17 This collection examines the extent to which nuclear weapons modernization has become a significant point of concern and consideration in international security Recent statements and substantial investments by nuclear weapon possessor states in the upkeep and modernization of their nuclear postures particularly the United States Russia and China illustrate a return of primacy and the salience of nuclear forces in international politics The upgrading of systems the introduction of new capabilities the intermingling of new technologies and the advancement of new strategic models are all indicative of their elevation in importance and reliance With contributions from leading thinkers in the nuclear weapons domain this book elucidates the global strategic and policy implications such modernization efforts by the above mentioned states will have on international security In unpacking and conceptualizing this developing source of potential in security and tension the collection not only provides a technical context but also frames the likely effects modernization could have on the relations between these nuclear weapon powers and the larger impact upon efforts to curb nuclear weapons both in terms of horizontal and vertical proliferation The chapters have been arranged so as to inform a variety of stakeholders from academics to policy makers by connecting analytical and normative insights and thereby advancing debates pertaining to where nuclear modernization sits as a point of global security consternation in the 21st century

On Limited Nuclear War in the 21st Century Jeffrey A Larsen, Kerry M Kartchner, 2023-05-25 These essays by nuclear policy experts provide a speculative but serious and well informed journey through a variety of scenarios and contingencies Foreign Affairs Recent decades have seen a slow but steady increase in nuclear armed states and in the seemingly less constrained policy goals of some of the newer rogue states in the

international system The authors of *On Limited Nuclear War in the 21st Century* argue that a time may come when one of these states makes the conscious decision that using a nuclear weapon against the United States its allies or forward deployed forces in the context of a crisis or a regional conventional conflict may be in its interests They assert that we are unprepared for these types of limited nuclear wars and that it is urgent we rethink the theory policy and implementation of force related to our approaches to this type of engagement Together they critique Cold War doctrine on limited nuclear war and consider a number of the key concepts that should govern our approach to limited nuclear conflict in the future These include identifying the factors likely to lead to limited nuclear war examining the geopolitics of future conflict scenarios that might lead to small scale nuclear use and assessing strategies for crisis management and escalation control Finally they consider a range of strategies and operational concepts for countering controlling or containing limited nuclear war A series of trenchant essays that deconstruct a critical national security challenge that most of us wish did not exist Assembling a star studded cast of scholars analysts and policy practitioners Larsen and Kartchner have produced some of the most important new thinking on an old topic H Diplo *Nuclear Weapons Strategy for the 21st Century* Anthony Michael Conley, 2014 Throughout history mankind conducted conflicts or war as the ultimate mechanism to settle disagreements The nature of war has been timeless with conventional warfare evolving from man vs man to army vs army or navy vs navy Several significant technological advances occurred over time that changed the character of war one of which was the development and employment of nuclear weapons On August 6 1945 a B 29 Bomber dropped Little Boy a uranium based atomic bomb on Hiroshima Japan Three days later another B 29 bomber dropped Fat Man a plutonium based atomic bomb on Nagasaki Japan The estimated death toll from both bombings represented a small percentage of the total number of people killed in World War II but the impacts of the bombings still linger today This paper will examine the historical context of nuclear weapons and strategy concept of nuclear deterrence current U S policy 21st century security concerns and propose a nuclear strategy going forward The proposed strategy will still focus on deterrence but also takes into consideration the need to modernize our nuclear arsenal resume testing and increase international transparency for all nuclear states *Military Strategy in the 21st Century* Kersti Larsdotter, 2020-05-21 *Military Strategy in the 21st Century* explores military strategy and the new challenges facing Western democracies in the twenty first century including strategy in cyber operations and peacekeeping challenges for civil military relations and the strategic choices of great powers and small states The volume contributes to a better understanding of military strategy in the twenty first century through exploring strategy from three perspectives first the study of strategy and how our understanding of strategy has changed over time second new areas for strategic theory such as peacekeeping and cyberspace and third the makers of strategy and why states choose suboptimal strategies With the increasing number of threats challenging strategy makers such as great power rivalry terrorism intrastate wars and transnational criminal organisations *Military Strategy in the 21st Century* will be of great value to scholars of IR Security

Studies Strategic Studies and War Studies as well as policymakers and practitioners working with military strategy in particular and international security and war in general The chapters were originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Strategic Studies *US Grand Strategy in the 21st Century* A. Trevor Thrall, Benjamin H. Friedman, 2018-01-29 This book challenges the dominant strategic culture and makes the case for restraint in US grand strategy in the 21st century Grand strategy meaning a state's theory about how it can achieve national security for itself is elusive That is particularly true in the United States where the division of federal power and the lack of direct security threats limit consensus about how to manage danger This book seeks to spur more vigorous debate on US grand strategy To do so the first half of the volume assembles the most recent academic critiques of primacy the dominant strategic perspective in the United States today The contributors challenge the notion that US national security requires a massive military huge defense spending and frequent military intervention around the world The second half of the volume makes the positive case for a more restrained foreign policy by excavating the historical roots of restraint in the United States and illustrating how restraint might work in practice in the Middle East and elsewhere The volume concludes with assessments of the political viability of foreign policy restraint in the United States today This book will be of much interest to students of US foreign policy grand strategy national security and International Relations in general **Understanding NATO in the 21st Century** Graeme P. Herd, John Kriendler, 2013 Understanding NATO in the 21st Century enhances existing strategic debates and clarifies thinking as to the direction and scope of NATO's potential evolution in the 21st century The book seeks to identify the possible contours and trade offs embedded within a potential third Transatlantic Bargain in the context of a US strategic pivot in a Pacific Century To that end it explores the internal adaptation of the Alliance evaluates the assimilation of NATO's erstwhile adversaries and provides a focus on NATO's operational future and insights into the new threats NATO faces and its responses Each contribution follows a similar broad tripartite structure an examination of the historical context in which the given issue or topic has evolved an identification and characterization of key contemporary policy debates and drivers that shape current thinking and on that basis a presentation of possible future strategic pathways or scenarios relating to the topic area This book will appeal to students of NATO international security and international relations in general **Strategic Defense in the 21st Century** Hans Binnendijk, 1986 [The Case for U.S. Nuclear Weapons in the 21st Century](#) Brad Roberts, 2023-05-25 An excellent contribution to the debate on the future role of nuclear weapons and nuclear deterrence in American foreign policy Contemporary Security Policy This book is a counter to the conventional wisdom that the United States can and should do more to reduce both the role of nuclear weapons in its security strategies and the number of weapons in its arsenal The case against nuclear weapons has been made on many grounds including historical political and moral But Brad Roberts argues it has not so far been informed by the experience of the United States since the Cold War in trying to adapt deterrence to a changed world and to create the conditions that would allow further

significant changes to U S nuclear policy and posture Drawing on the author s experience in the making and implementation of U S policy in the Obama administration this book examines that real world experience and finds important lessons for the disarmament enterprise Central conclusions of the work are that other nuclear armed states are not prepared to join the United States in making reductions and that unilateral steps by the United States to disarm further would be harmful to its interests and those of its allies The book ultimately argues in favor of patience and persistence in the implementation of a balanced approach to nuclear strategy that encompasses political efforts to reduce nuclear dangers along with military efforts to deter them Well researched and carefully argued Foreign Affairs Managing U.S. Nuclear Operations in the 21st Century Charles Glaser,Austin Long,Brian Radzinsky,2022-10-04 Exploring how the United States manages its still powerful nuclear arsenal Arms control agreements and the end of the Cold War have made the prospect of nuclear war a distant fear for the general public But the United States and its principal rivals China and Russia still maintain sizable arsenals of nuclear weapons along with the systems for managing them and using them if that terrible day ever comes Managing U S Nuclear Operations in the 21st Century focuses on how theories and policies are put into practice in managing nuclear forces in the United States It addresses such questions as What have been the guiding priorities of U S nuclear strategy since the end of the Cold War What nuclear attack options would the president have during a war How are these war plans developed and reviewed by civilian and military leaders How would presidential orders be conveyed to the uniformed men and women who are entrusted with U S nuclear weapons systems And are these communications systems and supporting capabilities vulnerable to disruption or attack The answers to such questions depend on the process by which national strategy for nuclear deterrence developed by civilian leaders is converted into nuclear war plans and the entire range of procedures for implementing those plans if necessary The chapter authors have extensive experience in government the armed forces and the analytic community Drawing on their firsthand knowledge as well as the public record they provide unique authoritative accounts of how the United States manages its nuclear forces today This book will be of interest to the national security community particularly younger experts who did not grow up in the nuclear centric milieu of the Cold War Any national security analyst professional or government staffer seeking to learn more about nuclear modernization policy and the U S nuclear arsenal should be interested in this book It should also be of interest to professors and students who want a deep understanding of U S nuclear policy Nuclear Weapons and Cooperative Security in the 21st Century Stephen J. Cimbala,2009-09-10 This book looks at the prospects for international cooperation over nuclear weapons proliferation in the 21st century Nuclear weapons served as stabilizing forces during the Cold War or the First Nuclear Age on account of their capability for destruction the fear that this created among politicians and publics and the domination of the nuclear world order by two superpowers the United States and the Soviet Union The end of the Cold War the dissolution of the Soviet Union and the potential for nuclear weapons acquisition among revisionist states or even non state actors including terrorists

creates the possibility of a wolves eat dogs phenomenon in the present century In the 21st century three forces threaten to undo or weaken the long nuclear peace and fast forward states into a new and more dangerous situation the existence of large US and Russian nuclear weapons arsenals the potential for new technologies including missile defenses and long range precision conventional weapons and a collapse or atrophy of the nuclear nonproliferation regime and the opening of the door for nuclear weapons to spread among more than the currently acknowledged nuclear states This book explains how these three weakening forces interact with one another and with US and Russian policy making in order to create an environment of large possibilities for cooperative security but also of considerable danger Instead the choices made by military planners and policy makers will create an early twenty first century story privileging nuclear stability or chaos The US and Russia can and should make incremental progress in arms control and nonproliferation This book will be of much interest to students of nuclear proliferation and arms control strategic studies international security and IR in general Stephen J Cimbala is Distinguished Professor of Political Science at Pennsylvania State University He is the author of numerous works in the fields of international security defense studies nuclear arms control and other topics He has consulted for various US government agencies and defense contractors

Indian Naval Strategy in the Twenty-first Century James R. Holmes, Andrew C. Winner, Toshi Yoshihara, 2009-04-02 This is the first academic study of India's emerging maritime strategy and offers a systematic analysis of the interplay between Western military thought and Indian maritime traditions By a quirk of historical fate Europe embarked on its Age of Discovery just as the main Asian powers were renouncing the sea ushering in centuries of Western dominance In the 21st century however Asian states are once again resuming a naval focus with both China and India dedicating some of their new found wealth to building powerful navies and coast guards and drawing up maritime strategies to govern the use of these forces The United States like the British Empire before it is attempting to manage these rising sea powers while preserving its maritime primacy This book probes how India looks at the sea what kind of strategy and seagoing forces New Delhi may craft in the coming years and how Indian leaders may use these forces It examines the material dimension but its major premise is that navies represent a physical expression of a society's history philosophical traditions and culture This book then ventures a comprehensive appraisal of Indian maritime strategy This book will be of interest to students of sea power strategic studies Indian politics and Asian Studies in general James R Holmes is an Associate Professor of Strategy at the U S Naval War College and a former U S Navy surface warfare officer Toshi Yoshihara is an Associate Professor in the Strategy and Policy Department at the Naval War College Andrew C Winner is Professor in the Strategic Research Department at the U S Naval War College

Israel's National Security Towards the 21st Century Uri Bar-Joseph, 2014-09-19 This volume discusses three principal issues the Israeli army and the Revolution of Military Affairs RMA Israel's present and future answers to the threats of weapons of mass destruction WMD and the impact of societal political and technological changes on Israel's future war objectives

U.S. Air Force Strategic Deterrence

Capabilities in the 21st Century Security Environment National Research Council, Division on Engineering and Physical Sciences, Air Force Studies Board, Committee on U.S. Air Force Strategic Deterrence Capabilities in the 21st Century Security Environment: A Workshop, 2013-01-01 Changes in the 21st century security environment require new analytic approaches to support strategic deterrence Because current adversaries may be deterred from the use of nuclear weapons differently than were Cold War adversaries the Air Force needs an analytic process and tools that can help determine those Air Force capabilities that will successfully deter or defeat these new nuclear armed adversaries and assure U S allies While some analytic tools are available a coherent approach for their use in developing strategy and policy appears to be lacking Without a coherent analytic approach that addresses the nuances of today s security environment Air Force views of its strategic deterrence needs may not be understood or accepted by the appropriate decision makers A coherent approach will support Air Force decisions about its strategic force priorities and needs deter actual or potential adversaries and assure U S allies In this context the Air Force in 2012 requested that the Air Force Studies Board of the National Research Council undertake a workshop to bring together national experts to discuss current challenges relating strategic deterrence and potential new tools and methods that the Air Force might leverage in its strategic deterrence mission The workshop consisted of two 3 day sessions held in Washington DC on September 26 28 2012 and January 29 31 2013 and was attended by a very diverse set of participants with expertise in strategic deterrence and a range of analytic tools of potential interest to the Air Force U S Air Force Strategic Deterrence Capabilities in the 21st Century Security Environment summarizes this workshop

Confronting The Challenges Of The 21st Century - Proceedings Of The Forty-ninth Pugwash Conference On Science And World Affairs Joseph Rotblat, 2001-10-29 In September 1999 scientists and scholars from around the world concerned with reducing the danger of armed conflict and seeking cooperative solutions to global problems met under the auspices of the Pugwash conferences the Nobel Prize winning organization The proceedings deal with a broad range of issues including a nuclear weapon free world emerging security threats development environment and international governance The Logic of American Nuclear Strategy Matthew Kroenig, 2018-01-25 For decades the reigning scholarly wisdom about nuclear weapons policy has been that the United States only needs the ability to absorb an enemy nuclear attack and still be able to respond with a devastating counterattack So long as the US or any other nation retains such an assured retaliation capability no sane leader would intentionally launch a nuclear attack against it and nuclear deterrence will hold According to this theory possessing more weapons than necessary for a second strike capability is illogical This argument is reasonable but when compared to the empirical record it raises an important puzzle Empirically we see that the United States has always maintained a nuclear posture that is much more robust than a mere second strike capability In *The Logic of American Nuclear Strategy* Matthew Kroenig challenges the conventional wisdom and explains why a robust nuclear posture above and beyond a mere second strike capability contributes to a state s national security goals In fact when a state has a robust

nuclear weapons force such a capability reduces its expected costs in a war provides it with bargaining leverage and ultimately enhances nuclear deterrence This book provides a novel theoretical explanation for why military nuclear advantages translate into geopolitical advantages In so doing it helps resolve one of the most intractable puzzles in international security studies Buoyed by an innovative thesis and a vast array of historical and quantitative evidence *The Logic of American Nuclear Strategy* will force scholars to reconsider their basic assumptions about the logic of nuclear deterrence

An Agenda for the 21st Century Rushworth M. Kidder, 1987 Rushworth Kidder conducts wide ranging interviews with 22 of the world's most compelling thinkers artists scientists statesmen and philosophers asking each one this fundamental question What are the major issues that will face humanity in the 21st century

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