

# POOR PEOPLE'S KNOWLEDGE

PROMOTING INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY  
IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

Editors

J. Michael Finiger \* Philip Schuler



# Poor Peoples Knowledge

**RD Boyd**

## **Poor Peoples Knowledge:**

**Poor People's Knowledge** J. Michael Finger, Philip Schuler, 2004-01-29 How can we help poor people earn more from their knowledge rather than from their sweat and muscle alone This book is about increasing the earnings of poor people in poor countries from their innovation knowledge and creative skills Case studies look at the African music industry traditional crafts and ways to prevent counterfeit crafts designs the activities of fair trade organizations biopiracy and the commercialization of ethnobotanical knowledge the use of intellectual property laws and other tools to protect traditional knowledge The contributors motivation is sometimes to maintain the art and culture of poor people but they recognize that except in a museum setting no traditional skill can live on unless it has a viable market Culture and commerce more often complement than conflict in the cases reviewed here The book calls attention to the unwritten half of the World Trade Organization s Agreement on the Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property TRIPS TRIPS is about knowledge that industrial countries own and which poor people buy This book is about knowledge that poor people in poor countries generate and have to sell It will be of interest to students and scholars of international trade and law and to anyone with an interest in ways developing countries can find markets for cultural intellectual and traditional knowledge

**Poor People's Knowledge** J. M. Finger, Philip Schuler, 2004      **Poor People's Knowledge** J. Michael Finger, 2013 How can we help poor

people to earn more from their knowledge rather than from their sweat and muscle This paper draws lessons from projects intended to promote and protect the innovation knowledge and creative skills of poor people in poor countries particularly to improve the earnings of poor people from such knowledge and skills The international community has paid considerable attention to problems associated with intellectual property that poor countries buy such as the increased cost of pharmaceuticals brought on by the WTO s agreement on the Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property TRIPS This paper is about the other half of the development intellectual property link It is about the knowledge poor people own create and sell rather than about what they buy The paper calls attention to a broad range of poor people s knowledge that has commercial potential It highlights the incentives for and concerns of poor people which may be different from those of corporate research northern nongovernmental organizations or even entertainment stars from developing countries who already enjoy an international audience The studies find that increased earnings is sometimes a matter of poor people acquiring commercial skills Legal reform though often necessary is frequently not sufficient Moreover the paper concludes that the need for novel legal approaches to protect traditional knowledge has been overemphasized Standard instruments such as patents and copyrights are often effective Rather than legal innovation there is a need for economic and political empowerment of poor people so that they have the skills to use such instruments and the influence to insist that institutional structures respond to their interests Finally the paper concludes that there is minimal conflict between culture and commerce There are many income earning expressions of culture and it is incorrect to presume that expressions of culture must always be income using

Digital Libraries: People, Knowledge, and Technology Ee-Peng Lim, Schubert Foo, Chris Khoo, Hsinchun Chen, Edward Fox, Urs Shalini, Costantino Thanos, 2003-07-01 The International Conference on Asian Digital Libraries ICADL is an annual international forum for participants to exchange research results innovative ideas and state of the art developments in digital libraries Built upon the successes of the first four ICADL conferences the 5th ICADL Conference in Singapore was aimed at further strengthening the position of ICADL as a premier digital library conference that draws high quality papers and presentations from all around the world while meeting the needs and interests of digital library communities in the Asia Pacific region The theme of the conference Digital Libraries People Knowledge the technologies that are employed to build user centered environments through organization interaction and provision of access to that content and the human elements of management policies maintenance and vision necessary to keep pace with new content new technologies and changing user needs    *Who Owns Knowledge?* Bernd Weiler, 2017-09-08 Who Owns Knowledge explores the emerging linkages between the extension of knowledge and the law It anticipates that the legal system will not only be called upon to adjudicate in matters of creative minds but will be expected to do so to an ever increasing degree Linkages between the legal system and knowledge are bound to multiply in modern societies Ironically while increasingly relying on knowledge we are simultaneously investing significant resources into controlling this same knowledge This includes developing a system of legal governance over how knowledge is extended or enlarged Such modes of governance may take the form of regulatory legal codes or legal challenges and judgments that shape the evolution of modern society and potentially transform knowledge itself as a productive force Who Owns Knowledge asks such questions as What is the appropriate balance of public and private interests involved in this process How can creative powers natural resources and indigenous knowledge be protected from either public or private exploitation Does the law have the power to prevent this exploitation or is adaptive technology needed Also in this identity theft conscious age how can the rights of the individual be protected against policies allowing access to any kind of information especially confidential information The editors and contributors demonstrate that the relationship between knowledge and the law needs to be further researched and discussed Who Owns Knowledge is a must read for those interested in the subjects of intellectual property the history and development of modern legal and economic systems and their entanglements and how judicial systems make choices between the legal and economic systems and especially between the public and private good and their often opposing interests    *The Protection of Traditional Knowledge at the Frontiers of Drug Discovery* Peter S Harrison, 2024-09-19 This book concerns the often fractious interface between drug discovery and commercialisation environmental degradation the biodiversity crisis the exploitation of indigenous peoples and the destruction of their culture the right to health inequalities of power and the ability of the law to protect knowledge For millennia medicinal plants have provided a trove of treatments for human ailments and the key to that treasure has been the traditional knowledge of the indigenous peoples who have lived alongside these plants More recently

that knowledge has been taken often without consent or recompense by Western science as a springboard for the development of pharmaceutical agents As a response to threats to biodiversity and indigenous culture international mechanisms have created or are creating enforceable rights for indigenous peoples to control such knowledge With a background in pharmacology and molecular biology and significant experience as a lawyer in pharmaceutical and biotech patent litigation the author brings a fresh perspective to understanding the difficulties of enforcing such rights and in particular examines whether there is a philosophically justifiable limit to the downstream scope of such rights This book is aimed at all those with an interest in the control of indigenous genetic knowledge and the protection of indigenous culture whether academics anthropologists or pharmaceutical researchers and those seeking to make indigenous rights work as activists legislators or practising lawyers

Participatory Approaches to Attacking Extreme Poverty Xavier Godinot,Quentin Wodon,2006-01-01 Relying on contributions from the International Movement ATD Fourth World this book deals with questions such as What does it mean to live in poverty and especially in extreme poverty How can very poor people be reached through development projects How can we assess whether projects succeed in changing the lives of the poorest individuals In answering these questions the emphasis is on exploring what type of knowledge is needed to fight extreme poverty A key argument is that apart from academic knowledge a concerted effort is needed to listen to the knowledge of poor people themselves as well as to the knowledge of practitioners who are engaged with them on a daily basis to fight poverty After the introductory chapter the text of a speech by Joseph Wresinski founder of the International Movement ATD Fourth World at a congress of social scientists held at UNESCO is reproduced The next contribution is based on comments by the International Movement ATD Fourth World on the World Bank's World Development Report 2004 Making Services Work for Poor People Thereafter case studies are provided on participatory approaches to attacking extreme poverty in both developing countries Madagascar and Tanzania as well as Bolivia Guatemala and Peru and developed countries the United States and Belgium

Protecting Traditional Knowledge Evana Wright,2020-03-28 Protecting Traditional Knowledge examines the emerging international frameworks for the protection of Indigenous traditional knowledge and presents an analysis situated at the intersection between intellectual property access and benefit sharing and Indigenous peoples rights to self determination

The Family Magazine; Or Monthly Abstract of General Knowledge ... ,1838 **The Development Agenda** Neil Netanel,2009 Neil Netanel has edited this compilation of articles in order to examine the development agenda and the broader issues it touches upon The contributors include leading scholars from various disciplines including economics political science and law The Merging of Knowledge International Movement ATD Fourth World. University Research Group,2007 This book relates the success of a seemingly impossible challenge to have a group of academics and people living in persistent poverty conduct research together What conditions can the knowledge drawn from poverty cross with academic rigor What type of knowledge does this collaboration result in This is what The Merging of Knowledge

presents in terms of the processes of The Fourth World University program and the result of its five groups of work history family knowledge work and human activity and citizenship The results featured in this book can be appreciated on many levels At the level of content this unique collaboration offers knowledge from the very poor regarding their lives that is neglected or misunderstood in fields as varied as history family sociology work sociology and political science This voice of the voiceless is brought to the book by collaborative writing and is presented with the academics methodological and epistemological contribution At the level of gathering and understanding the information collected the very poor are often given the role as witnesses of poverty in interviews Here as researchers they contribute to rigorously examined content that illuminates their situations     Thought and Knowledge , Family magazine or monthly abstract of general knowledge

,1838     **Knowledge as Property** Rajshree Chandra,2012-06-13 Intellectual Property Rights IPRs the idea of knowledge as property and its role in human society is being increasingly discussed across nations and borders Involving legal political cultural and ethical issues debates on IPRs continue to be complex and wide ranging This book analyses the basic assumptions and premises of the notion of intellectual property as a right It goes on to show how IPRs prevent those who do not own it from accessing and exercising their own diverse rights Thus in a way IPRs violate the very idea of individual autonomy on which it bases its claims Highlighting the inherent propensity of IPRs to conflict with other rights of other peoples this volume examines three important rights health rights indigenous peoples knowledge rights and farmers rights Do IPRs derive any legitimacy from its ability to support or conjoin with these rights Do IPRs fit within a framework of rights which unites welfare well being and equal access to advantage and autonomy These are questions which arise out of the varied contestations that have emerged in the face of IPRs and which have been probed in this book The analyses also moves beyond to explore some of the broader challenges that liberal theory of rights faces from collective claims to knowledge rights and practices     **Research Handbook on Intellectual Property and Cultural Heritage** Stamatoudi,

Irini,2022-07-21 This important Research Handbook offers a comprehensive analysis of the intersections between intellectual property IP and cultural heritage law It explores and compares how both have evolved and sometimes converged over time how they increased tremendously in significance as well as in economic value despite the fact that the former mainly pertains to the private sphere whilst the latter is considered a common good     *Law in Transition* Ruth Buchanan,Peer Zumbansen,2014-12-01 Law has become the vehicle by which countries in the developing world including post conflict states or states undergoing constitutional transformation must steer the course of social and economic legal and political change Legal mechanisms in particular the instruments as well as concepts of human rights play an increasingly central role in the discourses and practices of both development and transitional justice These developments can be seen as part of a tendency towards convergence within the wider set of discourses and practices in global governance While this process of convergence of formerly distinct normative and conceptual fields of theory and practice has been both celebrated and

critiqued at the level of theory the present collection provides through a series of studies drawn from a variety of contexts in which human rights advocacy and transitional justice initiatives are colliding with development projects programmes and objectives a more nuanced and critical account of contemporary developments The book includes essays by many of the leading experts writing at the intersection of development rights and transitional justice studies Notwithstanding the theoretical and practical challenges presented by the complex interaction of these fields the premise of the book is that it is only through engagement and dialogue among hitherto distinct fields of scholarship and practice that a better understanding of the institutional and normative issues arising in contemporary law and development and transitional justice contexts will be possible The book is designed for research and teaching at both undergraduate and graduate levels ENDORSEMENTS An extraordinary collection of essays that illuminate the nature of law in today s fragmented and uneven globalized world by situating the stakes of law in the intersection between the fields of human rights development and transitional justice Unusual for its breadth and the quality of scholarly contributions from many who are top scholars in their fields this volume is one of the first that attempts to weave the three specialized fields and succeeds brilliantly For anyone working in the fields of development studies human rights or transitional justice this volume is a wake up call to abandon their preconceived ideas and frames and aim for a conceptual and programmatic restart Professor Balakrishnan Rajagopal Ford International Associate Professor of Law and Development Massachusetts Institute of Technology This superb collection of essays explores the challenges possibilities and limits faced by scholars and practitioners seeking to imagine forms of law that can respond to social transformation Drawing together cutting edge work across the three dynamic fields of law and development transitional justice and international human rights law this volume powerfully demonstrates that in light of the changes demanded of legal research education and practice in a globalizing world all law is law in transition Anne Orford Michael D Kirby Chair of International Law and Australian Research Council Future Fellow University of Melbourne A terrific volume Leading scholars of human rights development policy and transitional justice look back and into the future What has worked Where have these projects gone astray or conflicted with one another Law will only contribute forcefully to justice development and peaceful sustainable change if the lessons learned here give rise to a new practical wisdom We all hope law can do better the essays collected here begin to show us how David Kennedy Manley O Hudson Professor of Law Director Institute for Global Law and Policy Harvard Law School *The People's Cyclopedia of Universal Knowledge* William Harrison De Puy,1888 Intellectual Property and Traditional Knowledge in the Global Economy Teshager W. Dagne,2014-09-04 Arising from recent developments at the international level many developing countries indigenous peoples and local communities are considering using geographical indications GIs to protect traditional knowledge and to promote trade and overall economic development Despite the considerable enthusiasm over GIs in diverse quarters there is an appreciable lack of research on how far and in what context GIs can be used as a protection model for traditional knowledge

based resources This book critically examines the potential uses of geographical indications as models for protecting traditional knowledge based products and resources in national and international intellectual property legal frameworks By analysing the reception towards GIs from developing countries and advocates of development in the various legal and non legal regimes including the World Trade Organization World Intellectual Property Organization and the Convention on Biological Diversity and the Food and Agricultural Organization the book evaluates the development potential of GIs in relation to ensuing changes in international intellectual property law in accommodating traditional knowledge Teshager W Dagne argues for a degree of balance in the approach to the implementation of global intellectual property rights in a manner that gives developing countries an opportunity to protect traditional knowledge based products The book will be of great interest and use to scholars and students of intellectual property law public international law traditional knowledge and global governance     *From Goods to a Good Life* Madhavi Sunder,2012-06-26 In this pioneering book Madhavi Sunder calls for a richer understanding of the effects of intellectual property law on social and cultural life Although most scholarship on intellectual property considers this law as it relates to economics it is first and foremost a tool for promoting innovative products from iPods to R2D2 More than incentivizing the production of more goods intellectual property law fundamentally affects the ability of citizens to live a good life It governs the abilities of human beings to make and share culture and to profit from this enterprise in a global Knowledge economy This book turns to social and cultural theory to more fully explore the deep connections between cultural production and human freedom     **The American Magazine of Useful and Entertaining Knowledge** Nathaniel Hawthorne,Elizabeth Manning Hawthorne,1837

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web caravaggio s influence traveled and reached rembrandt because of other artists who made their way to holland and those artists helped influence rembrandt it was the dutch caravaggio s fans that influenced rembrandt so we can say that caravaggio s influence on rembrandt was not direct but was more of rembrandt seeing caravaggio s

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web mar 30 2006 rembrandt le bourgeois du nord citoyen de la hollande calviniste 1606 1669 n a jamais rencontré le caravage le voyou du sud 1571 1610 qui fut toute sa vie en délicatesse

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web mar 4 2006 caravage et rembrandt sont de fabuleux illusionnistes le maniériste de la renaissance finissante est oublié caravage a inauguré le réalisme rembrandt lui a donné de la chair et des rides la présentation cependant ne fait pas dans la surenchère

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web apr 9 2021 l intuition devient conviction il est persuadé que ce portrait d un jeune gentilhomme est de rembrandt il ne dit rien et le 9 décembre remporte les enchères pour 160 000 euros soit le prix

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web michelangelo merisi da caravaggio francisé caravage ou le caravage est un peintre italien né le 29 septembre 1571 à milan et mort le 18 juillet 1610 à porto ercole

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web feb 9 2020 c est un des rares sujets que rembrandt et le caravage aient peints à un moment à peu près similaire de leur évolution artistique des formats à grande échelle l une et l autre peintures considérées comme des chefs d œuvre

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web deux génies du baroque rembrandt et le caravage se rencontrent se contredisent et se confirment ces jours de printemps au musée van gogh à amsterdam rembrandt van rijn est à l honneur puisqu on célèbre son quatrième centenaire et le rijksmuseum en train d être réaménagé a voulu voir grand ceci avec la

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web rembrandt harmenszoon van rijn en néerlandais Écouter 1 habituellement désigné sous son seul prénom rembrandt est un peintre et graveur néerlandais né à leyde le 15 juillet 1606 ou 1607 b et mort à amsterdam le 4 octobre 1669

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web du 24 février au 18 juin 2006 a l occasion du 400ème anniversaire de la naissance de rembrandt le musée d amsterdam rapproche les œuvres de ce génie du clair obscur à celles de caravage plus de 25 tableaux monumentaux provenant de nombreux musées internationaux sont réunis pour l occasion

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web le caravage puis rembrandt développèrent la pratique aussi bien dans le dessin et la gravure que dans la peinture les artistes et les amateurs disputent de son importance du xviie au xixe siècle en regard de la ligne de contour

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