

POPULATION GROWTH AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN SUB- SAHARAN AFRICA

1) INTRODUCTION.

This paper discusses Population Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa and its link to the region's sustainable development. It further provides some recommendation for policy makers in the region to ensure that the population dynamics of the region, are linked to its development strategies.

Human population is noted to be one of the major pillars of sustainable development alongside poverty, pollution, participation, policy and market failures, and prevention and management of disasters.¹ It is at the centre of sustainable development due to the impact that population growth, population ageing, migration and urbanization, holds for economic, social, and environmental sustainability.² Therefore, population planning is a significant factor in sustainable development.

This link between population and sustainable development is particularly critical for Sub-Saharan Africa whose population growth is seen to be rising more rapidly than that of the other regions of the world. The rate of the population growth is constantly increasing the region's vulnerability to climate change impacts and undermining its sustainable developmental efforts, such as alleviation of poverty, food security, preservation of the environment, and improvement of Africans' well-being generally.

1 Rogers et al., *Introduction to Sustainable Development*, (Cambridge Massachusetts: Earthscan, 2006) 10.

2 United Nations World Population Prospects 2019, Retrieved from: https://population.un.org/wpp/Publications/Files/WPP2019_Highlights.pdf, (accessed on June 14, 2020)

Population Growth And Sustainable Development In Africa

Michael Seilmaier



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