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THE POPES AGAINST THE JEWS

THE VATICAN'S ROLE
IN THE RISE OF MODERN
ANTI-SEMITISM

DAVID I. KERTZER

AUTHOR OF *THE KIDNAPPING OF EDGARDO MORTARA*

"Important. . . Fascinating. . . [A] riveting piece
of historical detective work." —*The New York Times*

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Popes Against The Jews The Vatican's Role In The Rise Of Modern Anti Semitism

Frank Coppa



Popes Against The Jews The Vatican's Role In The Rise Of Modern Anti-Semitism:

The Popes Against the Jews David I. Kertzer, 2002-09-24 In this meticulously researched unflinching and reasoned study National Book Award finalist David I. Kertzer presents shocking revelations about the role played by the Vatican in the development of modern anti-Semitism. Working in long sealed Vatican archives Kertzer unearths startling evidence to undermine the Church's argument that it played no direct role in the spread of modern anti-Semitism. In doing so he challenges the Vatican's recent official statement on the subject. We Remember Kertzer tells an unsettling story that has stirred up controversy around the world and sheds a much needed light on the past. The Papacy, the Jews, and the Holocaust Frank J. Coppa, 2006 The Papacy has long played a crucial role in western civilization. Too many its history and theology have seemed steeped in hostility toward the Jews. In the post World War II era the initial focus was on Pope Pius XII's stance during the Holocaust; it soon expanded however to the broader question of the papacy and the Jews. The present work transcends the thicket of controversy and provides a historical account of the relationship between the papacy and the Jews in the modern age and the interaction between clerical anti-Judaism and secular anti-Semitism. In light of the polemical debate this subject has aroused during the past half century this is no small task. In this work acclaimed author and historian Frank J. Coppa once again proves a capable guide to exploring the issue.

The Popes against the Protestants Kevin Madigan, 2021-08-17 An account of the alliance between the Catholic Church and the Italian Fascist regime in their campaign against Protestants. Based on previously undisclosed archival materials this book tells the fascinating untold and troubling story of an anti-Protestant campaign in Italy that lasted longer, consumed more clerical energy and cultural space and generated far more literature than the war against Italy's Jewish population. Because clerical leaders in Rome were seeking to build a new Catholic world in the aftermath of the Great War Protestants embodied a special menace and were seen as carriers of dangers like heresy, secularism, modernity and Americanism as potent threats to the Catholic precepts that were the true foundations of Italian civilization, values and culture. The pope and cardinals framed the threat of evangelical Christianity as a peril not only to the Catholic Church but to the fascist government as well, recruiting some very powerful fascist officials to their cause. This important book is the first full account of this dangerous alliance.

Were the Popes Against the Jews? Justus George Lawler, 2012-01-31 How many people know that a modern pope publicly referred to Jews as dogs, that two other modern popes called the Jewish religion Satan's synagogue, that at the beginning of the twentieth century another pope refused to save the life of a Jew accused of ritual murder even though the pope knew the man was innocent? Lastly, how many people know that only a decade before the rise of Hitler another pope supported priests who called for the extermination of all the Jews in the world? The answer has to be great numbers of people since those accusations appeared in David I. Kertzer's *The Popes Against the Jews* 2001, a book which had been lauded in major journals and newspapers in the U.S. and the U.K. and which by 2006 had been translated into nine foreign languages while Kertzer himself

according to his Website had become America's foremost expert on the modern history of the Vatican's relations with the Jews. It is thus undeniable that very many people in very many countries have heard of the appalling misdeeds and misstatements mentioned above even though in fact not one of them was ever perpetrated by any pope. But *Were the Popes Against the Jews* is not only about the disclosure of these shocking slanders; however fascinating and important such an exposé is. In the broader perspective it is about the power of ideology to subvert historical judgments whether the latter concern the origins of anti-Semitism and the papacy, the distortion of documents to indict Pius XII or the fabrication of Pius XI as codependent collaborator with Mussolini, the announced subject of Kertzer's next book. Justus George Lawler's confrontation with ideologues will gratify all who are seeking not triumph over opponents but peace and justice for all. *The Jews and Their Future* Esther Benbassa, Jean-Christophe Attias, 2004-09-18 Esther Benbassa and Jean Christophe Attias pose a number of controversial questions that challenge prevailing myths and attitudes about Judaism, upsetting conformist discourses and received ideas. What if the Jews were not the descendants of the Hebrews? What if the Jewish Book was more the Talmud than the Bible? What if medieval judeophobia could not be identified with modern anti-Semitism? What if orthodoxy was not a return to cultural origins but a new creation? What if Zionism had succeeded precisely thanks to its failures? What if the time had come to stop denying the tensions between Israel and the Diaspora? Between Ashkenazis and Sephardis. Between fundamentalists and liberals. And what if in particular the transformation of the memory of the Holocaust into a civil religion was now the main barrier to the universalism that with exile and the celebration of life has always been the heart of Jewish experience? This provocative and illuminating dialogue explores the very foundations of Jewish culture with the spirit of inquiry and freedom of thought the authors believe will invigorate current debates. **History vs. Apologetics** David Cymet, 2012-07-10 Set within the context of the political and ideological developments of the time, *History vs. Apologetics* examines the role played by the Catholic Church in the rise and consolidation of the Third Reich and in particular with regard to the Nazi persecution of the Jews. Distanced in the beginning, the Catholic Church and the Nazi party drew closer as Hitler's popularity increased. At the ratification of the Concordat in Rome, a commitment not to interfere with the Nazis' Final Solution to the Jewish Question was traded for a verbal promise from Berlin to exclude the baptized converts. While the Nazi government violated the Concordat at every turn, the Church kept zealously its promise. Pope Pius XII never mentioned the persecuted Jews by name and denied any knowledge of the annihilation of the Jews. Even after the war, Pius XII refused to condemn anti-Semitism and Germany's role in the Holocaust. Instead, the Vatican engaged in the protection of genocide perpetrators and assisted in their mass escape. David Cymet's comprehensive critical analysis of the polemical literature on the topic makes it possible to separate legitimate history from apologetic allegations and misrepresentations, bringing to light key elements of Church policy that is intentionally misinterpreted by apologists. By surveying the Church's policy from just before the rise of Nazism to the present, Cymet demonstrates how the Nazis were able to turn the Catholic Church into their

ally in their war against the Jews **The New Anti-Catholicism** Philip Jenkins,2004 And the recent pedophile priest scandal he shows has revived many ancient anti Catholic stereotypes BOOK JACKET *What Happened at Vatican II* John W. O'Malley,2010-09-01 During four years in session Vatican Council II held television audiences rapt with its elegant magnificently choreographed public ceremonies while its debates generated front page news on a near weekly basis This book captures the drama of the council depicting the colorful characters involved and their clashes with one another The De-Judaization of the Image of Jesus of Nazareth (The Virgin Mary) at the Time of the Holocaust: Ensoulment and the Human Ovum Thomas Alexander Blüger,2021-03-09 Thomas has been researching his family s Jewish background for the last thirty years Herein he investigates how his Jewish grandparents and aunt defined as a nonprivileged Mischling survived the war while living in the heart of Nazi Germany This led Thomas to research Hitler s fear of having partial Jewish ancestry and expanded into a full blown study of following Christianity s understanding of the Jewish identity of Jesus of Nazareth throughout history Not leaving matters here Thomas outlines how Marian dogmatic theology used at the time of the Shoah brought to conclusion the Church s long journey in defining the time of ensoulment as articulated in the papal document *Ineffabilis Deus* promulgated by Pius in 1854 This happened twenty seven years after the discovery of the human ovum in 1827 by Karl Ernst von Baer Years later with the emergence of Nazi racial ideology many anti Christian Christians attempted to invert Christianity s core message of salvation through faith toward biological ends This would not do Roman authorities had consistently held throughout the centuries that faith is about salvation and not about biology According to that same end the ideal of ensoulment since the time of the Church s renewed understanding of it beginning in 1854 and indeed as it was first articulated through the writings of Aristotle and received into Christianity through the writings of Saint Augustine and later Thomas Aquinas was newly preserved within the confines of Western civilization This is the first book the author knows of that follows Augustine s concept of ensoulment as well as Aquinas s thinking on the matter while linking these to Karl Ernst von Baer s discovery of the human ovum in 1827 up until the events of Shoah and beyond This study is phenomenological in nature in that it does not follow Jesus of Nazareth the Virgin Mary throughout history but rather follows the image of Jesus of Nazareth the Virgin Mary a monumental difference This study supports the Second Vatican Council the Church s latest and ongoing efforts in affirming the Jewish identities of both Jesus of Nazareth and the Virgin Mary John Paul II s call for a purification of memory beginning in a year of Jubilee as well as the many present efforts in Catholic Jewish relations This study builds upon the author s past article *Following the Virgin Mary through Auschwitz Marian Dogmatic Theology at the Time of the Shoah* published in *Holocaust Studies A Journal of Culture and History* Vol 14 winter 2008 No 3 pp 1 24 **The Pius War** Joseph Bottum,David G. Dalin,2010-03-16 In the brutal fight that has raged in recent years over the reputation of Pope Pius XII leader of the Catholic Church during World War II the Holocaust and the early years of the Cold War the task of defending the Pope has fallen primarily to reviewers These reviewers formulated a brilliant response to

the attack on Pius but their work was scattered in various newspapers magazines and scholarly journals making it nearly impossible for the average reader to gauge the results In The Pius War Weekly Standard s Joseph Bottum has joined with Rabbi David G Dalin to gather a representative and powerful sample of these reviews deliberately chosen from a wide range of publications Together with a team of professors historians and other experts the reviewers conclusively investigate the claims attacking Pius XII The Pius War and a detailed annotated bibliography that follows will prove to be a definitive tool for scholars and students destined to become a major resource for anyone interested in questions of Catholicism the Holocaust and World War II

Jacob's Younger Brother Karma Ben-Johanan, 2022-05-17 At Vatican II the Catholic Church renounced the teaching that Jews had killed Christ and pivoted toward reconciliation Jewish leaders responded in kind Karma Ben Johanan pierces the veil of interfaith dialogue emphasizing rabbinical literature suspicious of the sudden Catholic turn and Catholic theologians struggling to maintain tradition

Intimate Strangers Fredric Richard Brandfon, 2023-05 2024 Catholic Media Association Book Award Winner in History The Jewish community of Rome is the oldest Jewish community in Europe It is also the Jewish community with the longest continuous history having avoided interruptions expulsions and annihilations since 139 BCE For most of that time Jewish Romans have lived in close contact with the largest continuously functioning international organization the Roman Catholic Church Given the church s origins in Judaism Jews and Catholics have spent two thousand years negotiating a necessary and paradoxical relationship With engaging stories that illuminate the history of Jews and Jewish Catholic relations in Rome Intimate Strangers investigates the unusual relationship between Jews and Catholics as it has developed from the first century CE to the present in the Eternal City Fredric Brandfon innovatively frames these relations through an anthropological lens how the idea and language of family have shaped the self understanding of both Roman Jews and Catholics The familial relations are lopsided the powerful family member often persecuting the weaker one the church ghettoized the Jews of Rome longer than any other community in Europe Yet respect and support are also part of the family dynamic for instance church members and institutions protected Rome s Jews during the Nazi occupation and so the relationship continues Brandfon begins by examining the Arch of Titus and the Jewish catacombs as touchstones painting a picture of a Jewish community remaining Jewish over centuries Papal processions and the humiliating races at Carnival time exemplify Jewish interactions with the predominant Catholic powers in medieval and Renaissance Rome The Roman Ghetto the forcible conversion of Jews emancipation from the Ghetto in light of Italian nationalism the horrors of fascism and the Nazi occupation in Rome the Second Vatican Council proclamation absolving Jews of murdering Christ and the celebration of Israel s birth at the Arch of Titus are interwoven with Jewish stories of daily life through the centuries Intimate Strangers takes us on a compelling sweep of two thousand years of history through the present successes and dilemmas of Roman Jews in postwar Europe

Demonizing the Jews Christopher J. Probst, 2012-06-08 An insightful analysis of the ways in which Protestant reformer Martin Luther s anti Jewish writings were

used by German Protestants during the Third Reich Contemporary Church History Quarterly The acquiescence of the German Protestant churches in Nazi oppression and murder of Jews is well documented In this book Christopher J Probst demonstrates that a significant number of German theologians and clergy made use of the 16th century writings by Martin Luther on Jews and Judaism to reinforce the racial antisemitism and religious anti Judaism already present among Protestants Focusing on key figures Probst s study makes clear that a significant number of pastors bishops and theologians of varying theological and political persuasions employed Luther s texts with considerable effectiveness in campaigning for the creation of a de Judaized form of Christianity Probst shows that even the church most critical of Luther s anti Jewish writings reaffirmed the antisemitic stereotyping that helped justify early Nazi measures against the Jews A valuable contribution to our understanding of the churches under Nazism Lutheran Quarterly An insightful account of the convoluted echoes and reverberations of this deeply problematic aspect of Luther s legacy within German Protestantism over the longue dur e German Studies Review

The Roman School ,2024-03-18 Did the twentieth century patristic renewal come from nowhere Was all nineteenth century theology neo scholastic Do theologians personal failings invalidate their theologies These are the questions that guide the contributors to this volume as they reassess the legacy of the so called Roman School a nineteenth century theological network centered in the Jesuit Roman College Though not entirely uncritical The Roman College represents a collective effort at sympathetic historical retrieval It shows how various figures connected to the Roman School Perrone Passaglia Schrader Franzelin Newman Scheeben and Kleutgen engaged theologically the problems of their own day and set the stage for later theological renewal

The Pope's Dilemma Jacques Kornberg,2015-01-01 A meticulous and careful analysis of the career of the twentieth century s most controversial pope The Pope s Dilemma argues that Pius XII s refusal to condemn Nazi Germany and its allies was driven by the desire to keep Catholics within the Church

The Mortara Case and Thomas Aquinas's Defense of Jewish Parental Authority Matthew Tapie,2025 The Mortara case refers to Pope Pius IX s 1858 removal of a six year old Jewish boy Edgardo Mortara from his parents in Bologna Italy Six years after the child was born it was reported that the family s Christian housekeeper had baptized him after he had fallen ill as an infant and was allegedly in danger of death Since canon law and civil law stipulated that a baptized child must be raised Catholic Pius IX used his power as head of the Papal States to remove Edgardo from his family so he could receive a Christian education Scholars on both sides of the contemporary debate over Pius IX s decision to remove the child frequently appeal to the teaching of Thomas Aquinas to make their arguments However the discussion has overlooked an important fact the question of how Aquinas s teaching applied to the case was at the center of the dispute between the Mortara family and Pius IX in 1858 Indeed the Mortara family and the Roman Jewish community submitted to the Vatican a two part document Pro memoria and Syllabus that appealed to Aquinas to argue for the return of the child However the Vatican s reply Brevi cenni denied the request and cited Aquinas s teaching to argue that Edgardo s baptism was valid and that he therefore

belonged to the Church Who had the correct interpretation of Aquinas's thought And how does this answer impact Catholic theology and Catholic Jewish relations today The Mortara Case and Thomas Aquinas's Defense of Jewish Parental Authority assesses the claims of both sides of the contemporary debate through an analysis of Aquinas's teaching as it is interpreted in the original Italian and Latin documents from the 1858 case which are housed in the Vatican Apostolic Archives The complete text of these documents are reproduced here with facing English translations for the first time Tapie demonstrates that for Aquinas Jewish parental authority is an order of the natural law which Aquinas likened to a spiritualis uterus spiritual womb Since Jewish parental authority is an order of the natural law it cannot be opposed to God's grace The Mortara Case and Thomas Aquinas's Defense of Jewish Parental Authority is the first book length study to examine Aquinas's teaching against baptism of Jewish children invitis parentibus against the will of parents in its thirteenth century context The book also treats the reception history of Aquinas's thought among his Dominican defenders who advanced his position from the late thirteenth century into the middle of the sixteenth century Tapie's study concludes by examining the current Code of Canon Law on infant baptism for children of non Catholic parents as well as its relation to the Second Vatican Council's teaching on religious freedom and the Jewish people

Approaches to Auschwitz, Revised Edition Richard L.

Rubenstein, John K. Roth, 2003-08-31 Distinctively coauthored by a Christian scholar and a Jewish scholar this monumental interdisciplinary study explores the various ways in which the Holocaust has been studied and assesses its continuing significance The authors develop an analysis of the Holocaust's historical roots its shattering impact on human civilization and its decisive importance in determining the fate of the world This revised edition takes into account developments in Holocaust studies since the first edition was published

The Life and Pontificate of Pope Pius XII Frank

Coppa, 2013-02-04 Eugenio Pacelli Pope Pius XII is one of the most studied but least understood popes of the twentieth century while his pontificate remains the most turbulent and controversial Although there is a general consensus that he faced serious problems during his tenure fascist aggression the Second World War the Nazi genocide of the Jews the march of communism and the Cold War there is disagreement on his response to these developments Applauded by some as an apostle for peace for his attempt to prevent the outbreak of war he has been denounced by others as an advocate of appeasement for this same effort Praised by both Christian and Jews for his Crusade of Charity during the war he was denounced by many for his silence during the Holocaust These conflicting interpretations dubbed the Pius Wars are often narrow in focus lack objectivity and have shed more heat than light Written by one of the foremost historians of Pius XII the present biographical study unlike the greater part of the vast and growing historiography of Pope Pius XII is a balanced and nonreactive account of his life and times Its focus is not on the pope's silence during the Holocaust though it does address the issue in a historical and objective framework This is a biography of the man as well as the pope It probes the roots of his traditionalism and legalism his approach to modernity and reformism in Church and society and the influences behind his

policies and actions This book is the first biography of Eugenio Pacelli to appear in English since the opening of the papers of the pontificate of Pius XI 1922 1939 in which Pacelli served as nuncio to Germany and secretary of state along with the publication of the memories of figures close to Papa Pacelli ABOUT THE AUTHOR Frank J Coppa is the first recipient of the Lifetime Distinguished Scholarship Award of the American Catholic Historical Association and professor of history and the director of doctoral studies in modern world history at St John s University He has published widely in the areas of modern Europe modern Italy and papal history His more recent works include *The Papacy the Jews and the Holocaust* *Politics and Papacy in the Modern World* *The Policies and Politics of Pope Pius XII* *Controversial Concordats* *The Vatican s Relations with Napoleon Mussolini and Hitler* and the *Encyclopedia of Modern Dictators* PRAISE FOR THE BOOK This book adds a great deal to what we currently know about this most written about pope Frank Coppa introduces a number of principles which need to be discussed by experts and also by biographers of this pope most importantly the concepts of papal impartiality and anti Judaism as related to Pope Pius XII Charles R Gallagher S J assistant professor of history Boston College This is a balanced and highly nuanced biography of Eugenio Pacelli that examines the whole life and times of the man Frank Coppa has examined the considerable publicly available historical record on Pacelli placed the war years and the Holocaust in the broader scope of Pius XII s life and brought much needed attention to the oft neglected pre 1939 and post 1945 years of this complex enigmatic and intriguing man Paul O Shea co director of the Australian Institute for Holocaust and Genocide Studies Sydney These books approach the wartime pontiff with such a clear mastery of the arguments that both Pius s supporters and his denigrators will find it difficult in the future to expect any serious student to accept the hoary myths that have clouded or exalted that pontiff s reputation Coppa opens both books with the statement that Pius is the most studied but least understood of modern pontiffs His books will go a long way toward changing that perception *The Catholic Historical Review* A refreshingly balance *Antisemitism* F. Schweitzer, M. Perry, 2003-05-29 In this provocative book Marvin Perry and Frederick M Schweitzer analyze the lies misperceptions and myths about Jews and Judaism that anti semites have propagated throughout the centuries Beginning with antiquity and continuing into the present day the authors explore the irrational fabrications that have led to numerous acts of violence and hatred against Jews The book examines ancient and medieval myths central to the history of anti semitism Jews as Christ killers instruments of Satan and ritual murderers of Christian children It also explores the scapegoating of Jews in the modern world as conspirators bent on world domination extortionists who manufactured the Holocaust as a hoax designed to gain reparation payments from Germany and the leaders of the slave trade that put Africa in chains No other book has focused its attention exclusively on a thematic discussion of historic and contemporary anti semitic myths covering such an expansive scope of time and allowing for such a painstaking level of exemplification Anti semitism is an essential book that will serve as a corrective to bigotry stereotype and historical distortion **Duce: The Contradictions of Power** Peter J. Williamson, 2023-04-13 Eighty years after the fall of Benito

Mussolini controversy remains about what his dictatorship represented This reflects the different sides to the Duce's leadership while adept at nurturing and enforcing his personal political power Mussolini's lack of insight into the requirements of governance prevented him from converting this power into influence to achieve his goals His efforts to maintain the support of Italy's conservative elites economic social and political also created tensions with his radical Fascist ambitions diminishing the momentum behind his regime Mussolini is frequently portrayed as a charismatic leader but his rule was secured principally by coercion violence and a spoils system Nonetheless his personality cult had significant popular appeal even if based upon a political myth This enabled him to consolidate his position and to dominate his Fascist colleagues but at a price of over centralised dysfunctional decision making In this book the first comprehensive English language study of Mussolini in nearly two decades Peter J Williamson brings to life the contradictions within the Duce's leadership Using a wide range of sources Williamson reveals how these conflicts impeded the dictator's ambitions leaving him increasingly frustrated all while most Italians endured the severe privations of both failure and Fascism

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