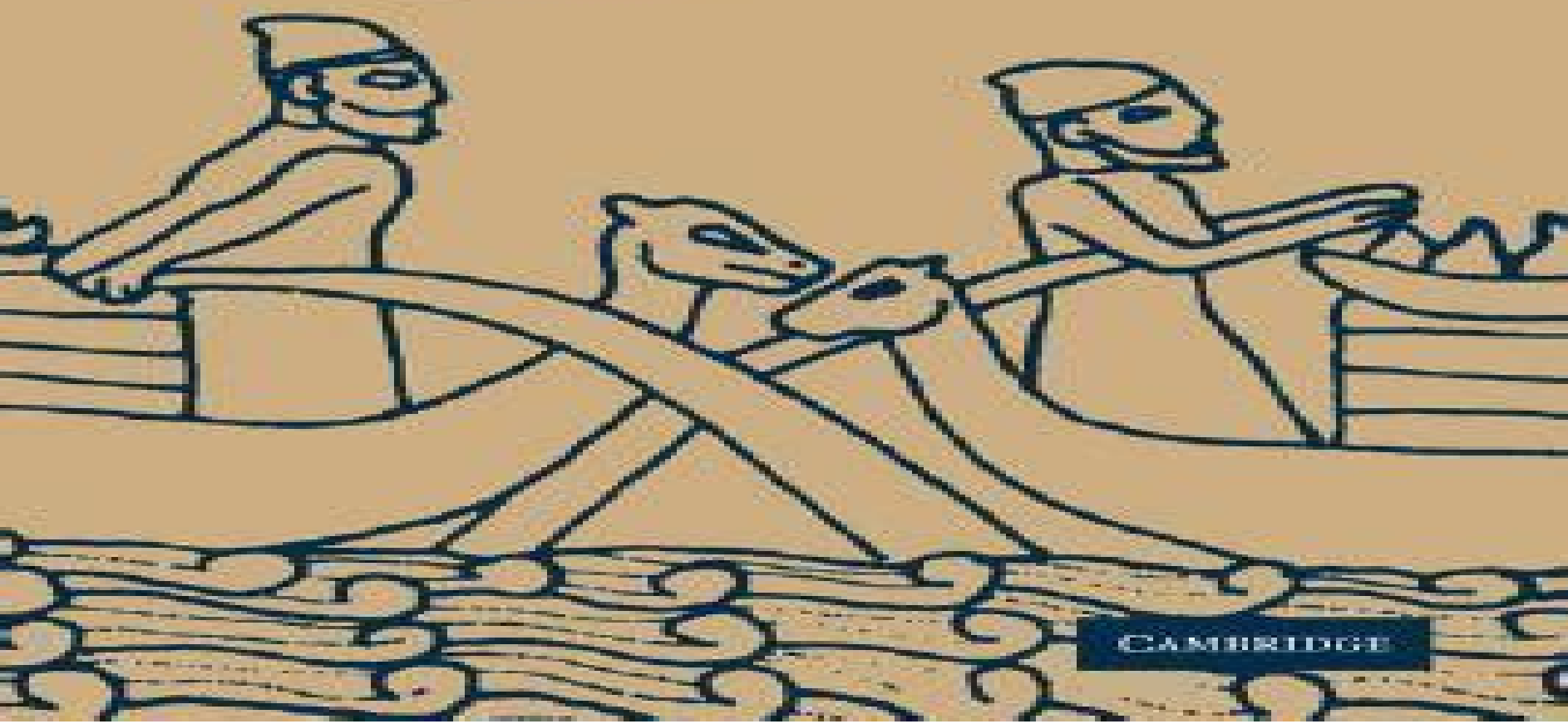


The Phoenicians and the West

Politics, Colonies, and Trade

Second Edition

Maria Eugenia Aubet



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Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade

Barry Cunliffe



Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade:

The Phoenicians and the West Maria Eugenia Aubet, 2001-09-06 Between the eighth and sixth centuries BC the Phoenicians established the first trading system in the Mediterranean basin from their homeland in what is now Lebanon to colonies in Cyprus Tunisia Sicily Sardinia and southern Spain The Phoenician state was able to maintain its independence despite the territorial expansion of the Assyrians in return for tribute provided by its western colonies Archaeological research over the past decades and still ongoing has transformed our understanding of these colonies and their relationship to local communities This updated version of Maria Eugenia Aubet's highly praised book *The Phoenicians and the West* originally published in English in 1993 incorporates more recent research findings an expanded bibliography and an appendix on radiometric dating It will be welcomed by scholars and students of Mediterranean history and archaeology and anyone interested in early trading systems

The Phoenicians and the West Maria Eugenia Aubet, 1993 **The Oxford Handbook of the Phoenician and Punic Mediterranean** Carolina López-Ruiz, Brian R. Doak, 2022 The Phoenicians created the Mediterranean world as we know it yet they remain a shadowy and poorly understood group The academic study of the Phoenicians has come to an important crossroads the field has grown in sheer content sophistication of analysis and diversity of interpretation and we now need a current overview of where the study of these ancient seafarers and craftsman stands and where it is going Moreover the field of Phoenician studies is particularly fragmented and scattered While there is growing interest in all things Phoenician and Punic the latest advances are mostly published in specialized journals and conference volumes in a plethora of languages This Handbook is the first of its type to appear in over two decades and the first ever to appear in English In these chapters written by a wide range of prominent and promising scholars from across Europe North America Australia and the Mediterranean world readers will find summary studies on key historical moments such as the history of Carthage areas of culture organized around language religion and material culture regional studies and areas of contact spanning from the Levant and the Aegean to Iberia and North Africa and the reception of the Phoenicians as an idea entangled with the formation of other cultural identities both ancient and modern

A Short History of the Phoenicians Mark Woolmer, 2017-04-30 The Phoenicians present a tantalizing face to the ancient historian Latin sources suggest they once had an extensive literature of history law philosophy and religion but all now is lost Offering new insights based on recent archaeological discoveries in their heartland of modern day Lebanon Mark Woolmer presents a fresh appraisal of this fascinating yet elusive Semitic people Discussing material culture language and alphabet religion including sacred prostitution of women and boys to the goddess Astarte funerary custom and trade and expansion into the Punic west he explores Phoenicia in all its paradoxical complexity Viewed in antiquity as sage scribes and intrepid mariners who pushed back the boundaries of the known world and as skilled engineers who built monumental harbour cities like Tyre and Sidon the Phoenicians were also considered especially by their rivals the Romans to be profiteers cruelly trading in human lives The

author shows them above all to have been masters of the sea this was a civilization that circumnavigated Africa two thousand years before Vasco da Gama did it in 1498 Tartessos and the Phoenicians in Iberia Sebastián Celestino, Carolina López-Ruiz, 2016-08-18 This is the first book in English about the earliest historical civilization in the western Mediterranean known as Tartessos Endowed with extraordinary wealth in metals and strategically positioned between the Atlantic and Mediterranean trading routes at the time of Greek and Phoenician colonial expansion Tartessos flourished in the eighth and seventh centuries BCE Tartessos became a literate sophisticated urban culture in southwestern Iberia today's Spain and Portugal enriched by commercial contacts with the Aegean and the Levant since at least the ninth century In its material culture architecture grave goods sanctuaries plastic arts we see how native elements combined with imported orientalizing innovations introduced by the Phoenicians Historians of the rank of Herodotus and Livy geographers such as Strabo and Pliny Greek and Punic periploi and perhaps even Phoenician and Hebrew texts testify to the power wealth and prominence of this westernmost Mediterranean civilization Archaeologists in turn have demonstrated the existence of a fascinating complex society with both strong local roots and international flare Yet for still mysterious reasons Tartessos did not attain a Classical period like its peer emerging cultures did at the same time Etruscans Romans Greeks This book combines the expertise of its two authors in archaeology philology and cultural history to present a comprehensive coherent theoretically up to date and informative overview of the discovery sources and debates surrounding this puzzling culture of ancient Iberia and its complex hybrid identity vis vis the western Phoenicians This book will be of great interest to students of the classics archaeology and ancient history Phoenician Punic studies colonization and cultural contact **Ancient Israel's Neighbors** Brian R. Doak, 2020-07-01 Whether on a national or a personal level everyone has a complex relationship with their closest neighbors Where are the borders How much interaction should there be How are conflicts solved Ancient Israel was one of several small nations clustered in the eastern Mediterranean region between the large empires of Egypt and Mesopotamia in antiquity Frequently mentioned in the Bible these other small nations are seldom the focus of the narrative unless they interact with Israel The ancient Israelites who produced the Hebrew Bible lived within a rich context of multiple neighbors and this context profoundly shaped Israel Indeed it was through the influence of the neighboring people that Israel defined its own identity in terms of geography language politics religion and culture Ancient Israel's Neighbors explores both the biblical portrayal of the neighboring groups directly surrounding Israel the Canaanites Philistines Phoenicians Edomites Moabites Ammonites and Arameans and examines what we can know about these groups through their own literature archaeology and other sources Through its analysis of these surrounding groups this book will demonstrate in a direct and accessible manner the extent to which ancient Israelite identity was forged both within and against the identities of its close neighbors Animated by the latest and best research yet written for students this book will invite readers into journey of scholarly discovery to explore the world of Israel's identity within its most immediate ancient Near Eastern context **A**

New Companion to Homer Ian Morris, Barry B. Powell, 1997 This volume is the first English language survey of Homeric studies to appear for more than a generation and the first such work to attempt to cover all fields comprehensively Thirty leading scholars from Europe and America provide short authoritative overviews of the state of knowledge and current controversies in the many specialist divisions in Homeric studies The chapters pay equal attention to literary mythological linguistic historical and archaeological topics ranging from such long established problems as the Homeric Question to newer issues like the relevance of narratology and computer assisted quantification The collection the third publication in Brill's handbook series The Classical Tradition will be valuable at every level of study from the general student of literature to the Homeric specialist seeking a general understanding of the latest developments across the whole range of Homeric scholarship

Forget Not God's Benefits (Psalm 103:2) Barbara E. Reid, 2025-04-28 Leslie Hoppe OFM has had a distinguished career in biblical studies He is known for his work on the book of Deuteronomy and the Deuteronomistic History but his interests have ranged over many areas of the Scriptures including the prophets biblical geography archaeology history and biblical perspectives on poverty In his writing and research he has broken new ground and advanced the discipline time and again For many years Hoppe served as the editor of the Catholic Biblical Quarterly and he oversaw the publication of numerous articles that have impacted the study of both the Old and New Testaments A capstone to Hoppe's illustrious career his editorship of the CBQ is reflected in the design of this volume which comprises works by scholars of both testaments The chapters here range from Genesis to the Gospels and Pauline letters Leslie Hoppe's colleagues have given him a fitting tribute a Festschrift with breadth as well as depth

The Routledge Handbook of the History of Settler Colonialism Edward Cavanagh, Lorenzo Veracini, 2016-08-12 The Routledge Handbook of the History of Settler Colonialism examines the global history of settler colonialism as a distinct mode of domination from ancient times to the present day It explores the ways in which new polities were established in freshly discovered New Worlds and covers the history of many countries including Australia New Zealand Israel Japan South Africa Liberia Algeria Canada and the USA Chronologically as well as geographically wide reaching this volume focuses on an extensive array of topics and regions ranging from settler colonialism in the Neo Assyrian and Roman empires to relationships between indigenes and newcomers in New Spain and the early Mexican republic to the settler dominated polities of Africa during the twentieth century Its twenty nine inter disciplinary chapters focus on single colonies or on regional developments that straddle the borders of present day states on successful settlements that would go on to become powerful settler nations on failed settler colonies and on the historiographies of these experiences Taking a fundamentally international approach to the topic this book analyses the varied experiences of settler colonialism in countries around the world With a synthesizing yet original introduction this is a landmark contribution to the emerging field of settler colonial studies and will be a valuable resource for anyone interested in the global history of imperialism and colonialism

The Connected Iron Age Jonathan M.

Hall, James F. Osborne, 2022-12-09 An interdisciplinary consideration of how eastern Mediterranean cultures in the first millennium BCE were meaningfully connected The early first millennium BCE marks one of the most culturally diverse periods in the history of the eastern Mediterranean Surveying the region from Greece to Iraq one finds a host of cultures and political formations all distinct yet all visibly connected in meaningful ways These include the early polities of Geometric period Greece the Phrygian kingdom of central Anatolia the Syro Anatolian city states the seafaring Phoenicians and the biblical Israelites of the southern Levant Egypt's Twenty first through Twenty fifth Dynasties the Urartian kingdom of the eastern Anatolian highlands and the expansionary Neo Assyrian Empire of northern Mesopotamia This volume adopts an interdisciplinary approach to understanding the social and political significance of how interregional networks operated within and between Mediterranean cultures during that era By the Irrigation Canals of Babylon John J. Ahn, Jill

Middlemas, 2012-05-10 This work assembles some of the finest scholars who have contributed to study and examination of the impact of the exile in biblical literature Past present and future scholars examining the 6th century B C E through historical and archeological including paleoclimatology literary and the social sciences have been assembled Approximately twelve papers from among the twenty papers presented over the four sessions parallel to a sizable conference on the exile will be represented in this volume The book will be organized in a traditional history of scholarship manner i e moving from historical to sociological It should be noted that within each subcategory there is a forward progressive movement from a traditional starting point Klein Olson Wilson ending at the progressive or cutting edge Beck Ahn Jill Middlemas will open the volume with an introductory essay John Ahn will close off the volume by pointing to the field of forced migration studies as a way to help better define and demarcate the import of 597 587 and 582 *Palace-Clan Relations in the Bronze and Iron*

Ages Levant Hannes Bezzel, Karen Covello-Paran, Joachim J. Krause, Omer Sergi, 2025-07-21 Recent studies have demonstrated that ancient Near Eastern societies considered themselves as part of one social fabric divided not by mode of life or place of residence but according to traditional associations of kin Kinship relations appear to maintain their essential integrity over long periods of time even within complex political organizations In the past it was common to view state formation as an evolutionary process from tribe to state during which former kinship relations and tribal identities dissolve in face of the political identity imposed by the state Today however it seems that there were no evolutionary relations between the tribe and the state as they both represent identities that coexist at the same time It is against this background that a common structural element of ancient Levantine polities emerges their fragmented nature mostly based on an overarching concept of kinship This book presents studies of different polities and societies from the Bronze and Iron Ages Levant and beyond highlighting their kin based social and political structures interactions and ultimate formations as may be gleaned from both material and textual sources **The Social History of Achaemenid Phoenicia** Vadim S. Jigoulov, 2016-04-08

Even though the Persian period has attracted a fair share of scholarly interest in recent years as yet no concerted effort has

been attempted to construct a comprehensive social history of Phoenician city states as an integral part of the Achaemenid empire This monograph explores the evidence from Persian period literary both ancient Jewish and classical epigraphic and numismatic sources as well as material culture remains in order to sketch just such a history This study examines developments in Persian period Phoenician city states on the three levels that of the individual household the city state and the administrative unit of the Persian empire These three societal levels are analyzed within the contexts of economic competition between and among the Phoenician city states their burgeoning economic ties with the outside world and their interaction with the Persian imperial influence in the Levant Portrayals of Economic Exchange in the Book of Kings Roger S. Nam,2012-02-17 Drawing on the Polanyian categories of reciprocity redistribution and market trade this book examines the exchange narratives within 1 and 2 Kings in an effort to clarify the nature of the economic structures behind the biblical text **The Ancient Celts, Second Edition** Barry Cunliffe,2018-04-14 Fierce warriors and skilled craftsmen the Celts were famous throughout the Ancient Mediterranean World They were the archetypal barbarians from the north and were feared by both Greeks and Romans For two and a half thousand years they have continued to fascinate those who have come into contact with them yet their origins have remained a mystery and even today are the subject of heated debate among historians and archaeologists Barry Cunliffe s classic study of the ancient Celtic world was first published in 1997 Since then huge advances have taken place in our knowledge new finds new ways of using DNA records to understand Celtic origins new ideas about the proto urban nature of early chieftains strongholds All these developments are part of this fully updated and completely redesigned edition Cunliffe explores the archaeological reality of these bold warriors and skilled craftsmen of barbarian Europe who inspired fear in both the Greeks and the Romans He investigates the texts of the classical writers and contrasts their view of the Celts with current archaeological findings Tracing the emergence of chiefdoms and the fifth to third century migrations as far as Bosnia and the Czech Republic he assesses the disparity between the traditional story and the most recent historical and archaeological evidence on the Celts Other aspects of Celtic identity such as the cultural diversity of the tribes their social and religious systems art language and law are also examined From the picture that emerges we are crucially able to distinguish between the original Celts and those tribes which were Celtized giving us an invaluable insight into the true identity of this ancient people *A History of the Roman People* Celia E. Schultz,Allen M. Ward,F. M. Heichelheim,C. A. Yeo,2019-04-03 A History of the Roman People offers students a comprehensive up to date readable introduction to the whole span of Roman history Richly illustrated this fully updated volume takes readers through the mists of Roman prehistory and a survey of the peoples of pre Roman Italy to a balanced thoughtful account of the complexities of the Roman Republic its evolution into a full fledged empire and its ultimate decline This latest edition enhances the political narrative with explorations of elements of daily life in the Roman world New features in this edition include Addition of boxes that expand on interesting elements of Roman culture mentioned only in passing in the main text

The visual arrangement of the text helps students bear in mind what is supplemental to the central narrative Increased emphasis on the contributions of women to Roman society and in religious matters Incorporation of recent archaeological finds and current debates A History of the Roman People is an excellent introduction for those with no background in Roman history Its clear accessible language makes it perfect for undergraduate readers in courses on Roman history and Roman culture More experienced students wanting to expand their knowledge will also find it a rich resource for the full sweep of Roman antiquity

Economics in Persian-Period Biblical Texts Peter Altmann, 2016-10-26 Large scale economic change such as the rise of coinage occurred during the Persian dominated centuries 6th 4th centuries BCE in the Eastern Mediterranean and ancient Near East How do the biblical texts of the time respond to such developments In this study Peter Altmann lays out foundational economic conceptions from the ancient Near East and earlier biblical traditions in order to show how Persian period biblical texts build on these traditions to address the challenges of their day Economic issues are central for how Ezra and Nehemiah approach the topics of temple building and of Judean self understanding and economics are also important for other Persian period texts Following significant interaction with the material culture and extra biblical texts the author devotes special attention to the ascendancy of economics and its theological and identity implications as structuring metaphors for divine action and human community in the Persian period

The Phoenicians Vadim S. Jigoulov, 2024-10-13 Drawing on an impressive range of archaeological and textual sources and a nuanced understanding of biases this book offers a valuable reappraisal of the enigmatic Phoenicians The Phoenicians is a fascinating exploration of this much mythologized people their history artistic heritage and the scope of their maritime and colonizing activities in the Mediterranean Two aspects of the book stand out from other studies of Phoenician history the source focused approach and the attention paid to the various ways that biases ancient and modern have contributed to widespread misconceptions about who the Phoenicians really were The book describes and analyzes various artifacts epigraphic numismatic and material remains and considers how historians have derived information about a people with little surviving literature This analysis includes a critical look at the primary texts classical Near Eastern and biblical the relationship between the Phoenician and Punic worlds Phoenician interaction with the Greeks and others and the repurposing of Phoenician heritage in modernity Detailed and engrossing The Phoenicians casts new light on this most enigmatic of civilizations

Politics and War in Lebanon Mordechai Nisan, 2017-07-05 Lebanon is an exceptionally misunderstood country its religious politics are typically misrepresented and denigrated in Western political commentary Politics and War in Lebanon offers a lucid examination of Lebanese society and politics Mordechai Nisan examines Lebanon in its own terms on its own cultural turf He then points to the causes of political disintegration in 1975 and explores the capacity of Lebanon to recover and retain its unique national poise Avoiding disorienting Western stereotypes Nisan presents Lebanon in its own native frame of reference as a multi ethnic country that operates according to its immutable and enigmatic political forms Lebanon is different from other Arab

countries as demonstrated through its very complex electoral system its tradition of cross elite cooperation and its special sense of Lebanese national identity that differentiates it from its overbearing Syrian neighbor Nisan explores intra Maronite Christian feuds identifies Syria's occupation strategy analyzes the violence of the Palestinians and studies Israel's failed policy strategy and the role of Hezbollah in the Lebanese power equation Lebanon is caught between its special historical identity as a country of poise creativity and liberty and the interminable warfare in the streets and villages of the country Although its future appears dim its resilience enabled it to prevail in the past and may yet continue to do so **Atlas of Exploration** Shona Grimby, 2013-11-26 First Published in 2001 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an information company

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Table of Contents Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade

1. Understanding the eBook Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade

- Personalized Recommendations
- Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade User Reviews and Ratings
- Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade Free and Paid eBooks
 - Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade Public Domain eBooks
 - Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade eBook Subscription Services
 - Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade Compatibility with Devices
 - Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade
 - Interactive Elements Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade
- 8. Staying Engaged with Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade
 - Setting Reading Goals Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Phoenicians And The West Politics Colonies And Trade
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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