

Security Flashpoints

*Oil, Islands, Sea Access and
Military Confrontation*

Edited by
John Norton Moore
Myron H. Nordquist

Security Flashpoints Oil Islands Sea Acceb And Military Confrontation

George V. Galdorisi, Kevin R. Vienna



Security Flashpoints Oil Islands Sea Access And Military Confrontation:

Security Flashpoints Myron H. Nordquist, John Norton Moore, University of Virginia. Center for Oceans Law and Policy, 1998 Security Flashpoints Oil Islands Sea Access and Military Confrontation covers a range of controversial issues rife with potential for provoking military confrontation in the world's salt water areas. Understanding the factual setting for flashpoints in the oceans requires an appreciation of the geographic circumstances of the disputants. This work starts with a global overview of island disputes provided by two leading geographers. They examine the pivotal relationship between sovereignty claims to islands and delimitation of ocean boundaries throughout the world. The most serious and complicated series of island disputes exists in the South China Sea where multiple national claims are asserted to sovereignty over the Spratly and Paracel Islands. This work gives not only an update on the status of the informal negotiations over the past several years but also the most complete insider's account so far made available in print of the unresolved issues. A suggestion is made for a constructive step toward a peaceful solution by outlining a Spratly Resource Development Agency. Another area that is brought to the attention is Southeastern Europe: the Danube River, the Adriatic Sea, the Caspian and Black Seas with particular emphasis on navigation through the Dardanelles. A definitive analysis is given of the critical freedom of navigation issues in the Strait of Hormuz as well as a comprehensive commentary on the outstanding boundary delimitation controversies in the Persian Gulf. The island and delimitation disputes in East Asian seas are also extensively discussed. The book finishes with a concept of adding political power to the legal doctrine of critical date in settling maritime boundary disputes. This work is of particular importance to lawyers involved in the seminal role that the Rule of Law plays for the peaceful resolution of ocean disputes. The work is based on a conference jointly sponsored by the Council on Foreign Relations, the Center for Oceans Law and Policy and the Center for National Security Law, University of Virginia School of Law. Security Flashpoints John Norton Moore, Myron H. Nordquist, 2023-09-20 Security Flashpoints Oil Islands Sea Access and Military Confrontation covers a range of controversial issues rife with potential for provoking military confrontation in the world's salt water areas. Understanding the factual setting for flashpoints in the oceans requires an appreciation of the geographic circumstances of the disputants. This work starts with a global overview of island disputes provided by two leading geographers. They examine the pivotal relationship between sovereignty claims to islands and delimitation of ocean boundaries throughout the world. The most serious and complicated series of island disputes exists in the South China Sea where multiple national claims are asserted to sovereignty over the Spratly and Paracel Islands. This work gives not only an update on the status of the informal negotiations over the past several years but also the most complete insider's account so far made available in print of the unresolved issues. A suggestion is made for a constructive step toward a peaceful solution by outlining a Spratly Resource Development Agency. Another area that is brought to the attention is Southeastern Europe: the Danube River, the Adriatic Sea, the Caspian and Black Seas with particular emphasis on

navigation through the Dardanelles a definitive analysis is given of the critical freedom of navigation issues in the Strait of Hormuz as well as a comprehensive commentary on the outstanding boundary delimitation controversies in the Persian Gulf. The island and delimitation disputes in East Asian seas are also extensively discussed. The book finishes with a concept of adding political power to the legal doctrine of critical date in settling maritime boundary disputes. This work is of particular importance to lawyers involved in the seminal role that the Rule of Law plays for the peaceful resolution of ocean disputes. The work is based on a conference jointly sponsored by the Council on Foreign Relations, the Center for Oceans Law and Policy and the Center for National Security Law, University of Virginia School of Law. *Nordquist: Security flashpoints PA.*

Myron H. Nordquist, 1998-05-10 Flashpoints in the War on Terrorism Derek S. Reveron, Jeffrey Stevenson

Murer, 2013-05-13 This volume offers a comprehensive overview of international political violence by bringing together foreign policy experts on several regions who examine conflicts in the Fertile Crescent, the Balkans, the Post Soviet Region, the Himalayas, Southeast Asia, and sub-Saharan Africa. With cogent assessments of civil conflicts that threaten to be part of a global jihad, each chapter both dissects the historical roots and socio-economic causes that catalyze terrorism in those areas as well as posits ways for the United States to meet the myriad of foreign policy challenges posed by the growing threat of contemporary international terrorism. The Return of Geopolitics and Imperial Conflict Francesco M.

Bongiovanni, 2024-07-01 After the brief respite that followed the fall of the USSR, geopolitics and major wars are back affecting everyone everywhere. In a world transitioning to multipolarity, Great Powers jostle for supremacy, regional powers feel emboldened to act on their own ambitions, supply chains are disrupted, and instability becomes the norm. America has an empire that it wants to keep, Russia lost an empire that it wants to recover, and China doesn't have an empire and wants one with India, the wildcard. But there is more to it than Great Power rivalry. From Ukraine to the South China Sea, from the Middle East to Central Asia, from the Arctic to outer space, Bongiovanni lays it bare in this fascinating journey across the geopolitics of our time, with in the background, de-globalization, the battle against the dollar, and the new AI-driven age.

Maritime Security between China and Southeast Asia Liselotte Odgaard, 2017-03-02 Arguing that security relations between China and Southeast Asia are profoundly affected by disputes over maritime space and territory in the South China Sea, the author demonstrates that the primacy of strategic competition over strategic partnerships promotes the emergence of a structure of deterrence encouraging South East Asia to side with the United States to balance the military power of China. Combining the concepts of international disputes and order, the book establishes a framework designed to focus on periods of transition where international regulatory mechanisms are out of step with developments in the security environments of states. Features include substantial evidence that strategic competition between the United States, China, and South East Asia promotes stability. A comprehensive account of military, diplomatic, economic, historical, and legal aspects of security environments of states. Suitable for scholars and graduate students of international relations, international law.

security studies conflict management and regionalism it will also be invaluable supplementary reading for undergraduate courses

The Geopolitics of Resource Wars Philippe Le Billon, 2017-09-19 This new book provides fresh and in depth perspectives on so called resource wars Highlighting the multiple forms of violence accompanying the history of resources exploitation business practices supporting predatory regimes insurgent groups and terrorists this is an authoritative guide to the struggle for control of the world s resources It includes key conceptual chapters and covers a wide range of case studies including the geopolitics of oil control in the Middle East Central Asia and Columbia spaces of governance and petro violence in Nigeria blood diamonds and other minerals associated with conflicts in Sierra Leone and the Congo This book was previously published as a special issue of the journal *Geopolitics*

Security and International Politics in the South China Sea Sam Bateman, Ralf Emmers, 2008-12-01 The South China Sea has long been regarded as a major source of tension and instability in East Asia Managing the risk of possible conflict over disputed claims in the South China Sea has been a significant challenge for regional relations This book explores international politics and security in the South China Sea It outlines the history of the South China Sea disputes and the efforts that have been made to resolve these assessing the broader strategic significance of the region for major geopolitical powers In addition new challenges have emerged of resource management environmental protection and most recently of the security and safety of shipping against the threats of piracy and maritime terrorism The book discusses the convergence of traditional and non traditional security issues now appearing to provide a basis for co operation in the South China Sea It shows how the challenge of establishing co operative relations is now being met largely through agreement between the Association of Southeast Asian Nations ASEAN and China in 2002 on the Declaration on the Conduct of Parties in the South China Sea and a range of recent measures for functional co operation

Beyond the Law of the Sea George V. Galdorisi, Kevin R. Vienna, 1997-11-20 The 1982 U N Convention of the Law of the Sea took over a decade to produce and was the final result of the largest single international negotiating process undertaken before or since that time As the world s leading maritime nation the U S has vital immediate national interests in the Convention and in the continuing refinement of maritime law based upon the tenets of that comprehensive document The present work describes in detail the concurrent development of international law and the law of the sea the complex negotiating process that resulted in the completed Convention the role of the U S both during the Law of the Sea Convention and during the decade of negotiation that finally made the Convention acceptable and policy directions and issues for the U S in the post Convention environment This is an important new text in international law international relations and maritime affairs

Joint Development of Hydrocarbon Deposits in the Law of the Sea Vasco Becker-Weinberg, 2014-08-05 This book examines the concept and purpose of joint development agreements of offshore hydrocarbon deposits from the perspective of public international law and the law of the sea taking into consideration and extensively reviewing State practice concerning seabed activities in disputed maritime areas and when hydrocarbon deposits extend across maritime boundaries It

distinguishes between agreements signed before and after the delimitation of maritime boundaries and analyzes the relevance of natural resources or unitization clauses included in maritime delimitation agreements. It also takes into consideration the relation between these resources and maritime delimitation and analyzes all the relevant international jurisprudence. Another innovative aspect of this book is that it examines the possibility of joint development of resources that lay between the continental shelf and the Area considering both theoretical and practical problems. As such, the book is a useful tool for scholars and experts on public international law and the law of the sea but also for national authorities and practitioners of international disputes resolution as well as public and private entities working in the oil and gas industry.

China's New Foreign Policy Tilman Pradt, 2016-11-17 This book analyses how China overcame its meagre reputation in the early 1990s to become an aggressively growing military power and rising threat to the international system. The author focuses on China's new multilateral foreign policy approach, ambitious military build up programme and economic cooperation initiatives. This book presents a much needed comparative perspective of China in terms of foreign policy seeking to develop analytical tools to assess China's motivations and moves. The author suggests that understanding China's new foreign policy, its tactics in multilateral organisations and approaches to conflict resolutions are elementary to grasp the new realities of international relations particularly relevant to newly established institutions in the evolving Asian political system which require basic knowledge for analysing the politics in this continent. This book uses an innovative approach, a qualitative analysis of China's foreign policy addressing criteria of reputation management to overcome the perceived China threat.

Hybrid Threats and the Law of the Sea Alexander Lott, 2022-08-22 Read also Alexander Lott's blog on the recent Award of the Annex VII Arbitral Tribunal in the dispute concerning the Kerch Strait incident. Hybrid Threats and the Law of the Sea debates the practice of states that have resorted to discriminatory navigational restrictions or aggression against foreign ships and aircraft in densely navigated straits. The book explores both widely acknowledged and lesser known maritime incidents that meet the characteristics of hybrid warfare or hybrid conflict. This research approaches hybrid threats from the perspective of the interrelationship between navigational restrictions, law enforcement, armed attack and the legal regime of straits. It provides guidance for determining whether the rules of armed conflict or law enforcement are applicable to various naval incidents.

Current Fisheries Issues and the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations John Norton Moore, Myron H. Nordquist, 2021-11-01 Each year the Center for Oceans Law and Policy of the University of Virginia School of Law hosts a conference on a topical subject. The twenty fourth meeting was co sponsored by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) and held in March 2000 at its Rome headquarters. The conference *Current Fisheries Issues and the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations* featured two days of presentations from many of the world's foremost experts on global fisheries. The published conference proceedings include papers by the Honorable Frank E. Loy, Under Secretary of State for Global Affairs, Department of State, USA; Rüdiger Wolfrum, Judge at the International Tribunal

of the Law of the Sea and Gerald Moore former Legal Counsel to the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Topics discussed include recent developments and issues relating to the UN Fish Stocks Agreement the Law of the Sea Convention and the FAO Compliance Agreement Illegal unreported and unregulated fishing is also examined as well as the International Code of Conduct for Responsible Fisheries and future directions in fisheries management The papers present enlightened analyses of these important issues Current Fisheries Issues and the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations is a landmark collection of expert opinions compiled through the cooperation of an academic institution and an international organization firmly dedicated to international fisheries law China's 'Peaceful Rise' in the 21st Century Sujian Guo,2016-12-05 China's rapid development has attracted worldwide attention in recent years The implications of China's rise from its expanding influence and military muscle to its growing demand for energy supplies are heatedly debated in the international community Jintao's officially proposed concept of peaceful development has become the underlying principle behind Chinese foreign policy under the fourth generation leadership However is peaceful development possible in the broad context of domestic and international development This comprehensive and timely study examines the conditions and challenges of China's peaceful rise and addresses the central question of whether it is possible for China to rise peacefully in the 21st century bearing in mind the implications for China and the rest of the world It is ideal as a supplementary course book in foreign policy Asian politics and development *War Or Peace in the South China Sea?* Timo Kivimäki,2002 Not only is the South China Sea of strategic importance it is also rich in oil and other natural resources As such it is the subject of overlapping territorial disputes between several East and Southeast Asian countries as well as the scene of military tensions and potentially dangerous conflicts But disputes over the South China Sea are much more complex than simply issues of military security Environmental values economic security and political developments are also involved Spanning the full complexity of the situation this volume covers its historical and legal background analyses its environmental economic military and political dimensions assesses the potential for containing and resolving disputes as well as transforming the structures of conflict in the region *Beyond Territorial Disputes in the South China Sea* Robert C. Beckman,Ian Townsend-Gault,Clive Schofield,Tara Davenport,Leonardo Bernard,2013-01-01 The book has been written by many highly qualified observers and academicians that have spent a lot of time observing and analyzing the recent developments in the South China Sea particularly those relating to the dispute and way of overcoming them I do hope that this publication will throw some light on such important matters and indicate possible roads to follow in solving the territorial disputes through joint development concept Hasjim Djalal Director of Southeast Asian Studies Jakarta Indonesia This highly informative and up to date book brings together expert scholars in law of the sea to explore the legal and geopolitical aspects of the South China Sea disputes and provide an in depth examination on the prospects of joint development in the South China Sea The South China Sea has long been regarded as a source of conflict and tension in Asia Underlying this conflict is

the dispute between China Vietnam the Philippines Malaysia and Brunei over the features in the South China Sea as well as the resources in the surrounding waters One viable solution is for the claimants to set aside their claims and jointly develop the hydrocarbon resources in the South China Sea Unlike previous works this book takes a unique approach by examining existing joint development arrangements in Asia to see if there are any lessons learnt that may be applicable to the South China Sea This approach has enabled the editors to move beyond a mere theoretical discussion on joint development and focus on the law policy and practical issues related to joint development Beyond Territorial Disputes in the South China Sea will strongly appeal to Government officials policy makers from ASEAN Countries China and the United States as well as academics particularly those who are involved in legal scholarship on the South China Sea disputes Practitioners of oil and gas law will also find much to benefit them in this book

The Interception of Vessels on the High Seas Efthymios Papastavridis, 2014-08-28 The principal aim of this book is to address the international legal questions arising from the right of visit on the high seas in the twenty first century This right is considered the most significant exception to the fundamental principle of the freedom of the high seas the freedom in peacetime to remain free of interference by ships of another flag It is this freedom that has been challenged by a recent significant increase in interceptions to counter the threats of international terrorism and WMD proliferation or to suppress transnational organised crime at sea particularly the trafficking of narcotics and smuggling of migrants The author questions whether the principle of non interference has been so significantly curtailed as to have lost its relevance in the contemporary legal order of the oceans The book begins with an historical and theoretical examination of the framework underlying interception This historical survey informs the remainder of the work which then looks at the legal framework of the right of visit contemporary challenges to the traditional right interference on the high seas for the maintenance of international peace and security interferences to maintain the bon usage of the oceans navigation and fishing piracy j ure gentium and current counter piracy operations off the coast of Somalia the problems posed by illegal unregulated and unreported fishing interdiction operations to counter drug and people trafficking and recent interception operations in the Mediterranean Sea organised by FRONTEX

Conflicts in the Persian Gulf H. Askari, 2013-11-07 This book analyzes the origins of conflicts and wars in the Persian Gulf assesses the common factor s that have been their essential fuel determines their fallout for the political economic and human development of the region and provides insight into how they may be better contained

International Law Of The Sea In The Twenty-first Century, The: State Practice In East Asia Keyuan Zou, 2021-11-24 The international law of the sea is the oldest branch in traditional international law but also a fast developing branch in contemporary international law After the entry into force of the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea in 1994 there have been considerable developments in the field of the law of the sea Some provisions of the Convention proved to be inadequate ambiguous or difficult for an effective implementation This book attempts to reflect the latest developments in the law of the sea including maritime dispute settlement maritime boundary

delimitation non traditional maritime security issues and the impact of maritime powers such as the United States on the development of the law of the sea While the book takes a holistic approach it has made a special reference to East Asia the most vibrant region in economic development and the most volatile place in maritime disputes in today s world **Maritime Power and the Law of the Sea** James Kraska,2011 In *Maritime Power and the Law of the Sea* Expeditionary Operations in World Politics Commander James Kraska analyzes the evolving rules governing freedom of the seas and their impact on expeditionary operations in the littoral near shore coastal zone Coastal state practice and international law are developing in ways that restrict naval access to the littorals and associated coastal communities and inshore regions that have become the fulcrum of world geopolitics Consequently the ability of naval forces to project expeditionary power throughout semi enclosed seas exclusive economic zones EEZs and along the important sea shore interface is diminishing and as a result limiting strategic access and freedom of action where it is most needed Commander Kraska describes how control of the global commons coupled with new approaches to sea power and expeditionary force projection has given the United States and its allies the ability to assert overwhelming sea power to nearly any area of the globe But as the law of the sea gravitates away from a classic liberal order of the oceans naval forces are finding it more challenging to accomplish the spectrum of maritime missions in the coastal littorals including forward presence power projection deterrence humanitarian assistance and sea control The developing legal order of the oceans fuses diplomacy strategy and international law to directly challenge unimpeded access to coastal areas with profound implications for American grand strategy and world politics

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