

FUNDAMENTALS OF AMERICA'S FOREIGN POLICY

By

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Abstract

This paper explored America's foreign policy from a brief perspective, going back to history, and refreshing the readers' minds on what America's foreign policy entails, and the storyline of the American state during WW1, and after WW2. This period saw America withdrawing from non-interventionism to interventionism in other states' affairs. The study outlined the shapers of America's foreign policy, and her national interest. Lastly, the study discovered that America controls the international arena through; the use of diplomacy, the United Nations, military capabilities, economic aid, international monetary fund, and a collective security system. The paper made use of the secondary source of data collection to get reference materials for the study. In the application of a suitable theory as the basis of analysis, the manifest destiny theory was adopted, which portrays America's presence in the internal system as an ordinance from God, and as such; the ability to shape world affairs becomes imminent and justifiable.

Key Words: *America, Exploration, Fundamentals, Foreign, Policy.*

Introduction

America's foreign policy is strutted in history and controversies. Foreign policy as a tenant in international state relations is designed to encompass and dictate the tune in which a state adopts while in dealings with other states. The national interest of a state is often put forward while adopting a foreign policy posture. National interest supersedes all forms of interest, and it is the sole objective when two or more states are in relation. Certain variables are major determinants when a state's foreign policies are to be adopted. These determinants cut across both internal and external factors. The internal factors are occurrences within the state that influence foreign policy, while external factors are drawn outside the state. Foreign policy can be traced back to the 1648 Treaty of Westphalia. The Westphalia Treaty which also refers to the Peace of Westphalia is often seen by scholars in both history and the field of international relations to be the basis for many modern international laws and professional diplomacy (Patton, 2019). This served as a turning point toward the recognition of sovereignty accorded to states, and as such, formal diplomatic ties started.

America's Foreign Policy as a case in point has undergone some faces such as before and after the world war era. The fundamentality of America's foreign policy is built based on citizens' consent and acceptability. Also, the period of World War 1, made America adopt a non-interference in European affairs foreign policy posture, but later it went beyond that as they feared for Adolf Hitler's movement to conquer the world was on the match. With the end of World War 1, the struggle for world dominance was imminent, as America preached the gospel of containment against the USSR's communism. This later came to an end in 1992 with the

Seeing American Foreign Policy Whole

**John Callaghan, Brendon
O'Connor, Mark Phythian**



Seeing American Foreign Policy Whole:

For Your Information, New Acquisitions National Defense University. Library, **USA, India, Africa During and After the Cold War** Okoth, Pontian Godfrey, 2015-03-16 The Cold War period witnessed competition from political economic ideological diplomatic military and social dimensions between the United States of America USA and the then Union of Soviet Socialist Republics USSR In the superpower rivalries India and Africa were adversely affected in many ways The situation did not change for the better in the post Cold War period which has witnessed the domination of the world by the US and its allies the Group of Eight G 8 industrialised countries This domination has been characterised by the process of Americanization of the worlds otherwise termed globalisation in virtually all spheres of life USA India Africa During and After the Cold War demonstrates that both the United States and The Soviet Union used African States India and other Third World countries for their own geopolitical considerations that the foreign policy and foreign relations of the US were meant to subject Africa and India to the dictates of US imperialism The book assesses the impact of the Cold War and the post Cold War order on Africa India and the entire world and argues that the Non Aligned Movement is still relevant to the Third World countries despite the demise of the Cold War The book analyses issues from the African point of view as opposed to hitherto Western view points but provides a balanced appreciation of the complex forces that shape foreign policies and foreign relations globally It is a valuable contribution to modern diplomatic history and targets university students researchers foreign affairs ministries and practicing diplomats **American Foreign Policy, Current Documents**, 1987

American Foreign Policy Various, 2006-06-27 First Published in 2006 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an informa company **American Foreign Policy** United States. Dept. of State, United States. Department of State, 1957

American Foreign Policy United States. Department of State, 1957 **American Foreign Policy: 1977-1980** United States. Department of State. Historical Office, 1983 **The SAGE Handbook of European Foreign Policy** Knud Erik Jorgensen, Aasne Kalland Aarstad, Edith Drieskens, Katie Laatikainen, Ben Tonra, 2015-04-30 During the last two decades the study of European foreign policy has experienced remarkable growth presumably reflecting a more significant international role of the European Union The Union has significantly expanded its policy portfolio and though empty symbolic politics still exists the Union's international relations have become more substantial and its foreign policy more focused European foreign policy has become a dynamic policy area being adapted to changing challenges and environments such as the Arab Spring new emerging economies powers the crisis of multilateralism and much more The SAGE Handbook of European Foreign Policy Two Volume set is a major reference work for Foreign Policy Programmes around the world The Handbook is designed to be accessible to graduate and postgraduate students in a wide variety of disciplines across the humanities and social sciences Both volumes are structured to address areas of critical concern to scholars at the cutting edge of all major dimensions of foreign policy The volumes are composed of original chapters written specifically to the following themes

Research traditions and historical experience Theoretical perspectives EU actors State actors Societal actors The politics of European foreign policy Bilateral relations Relations with multilateral institutions Individual policies Transnational challenges The Handbook will be an essential reference for both advanced students and scholars Military Review ,1986

American Foreign Policy Basic Documents, 1977-1980 United States. Department of State. Office of the Historian,1983
American Foreign Policy Towards the Colonels' Greece Neovi M. Karakatsanis,Jonathan Swarts,2018-05-05 This book seeks to comprehensively analyze and document U S foreign policy toward a strategic Cold War ally that posed a stark challenge to the traditionally stated U S preference for democracy and political freedom It details the complex ways in which the U S reacted to that challenge and went about crafting policies of longer term accommodation with a regime it wished to retain as a close ally in a strategically important part of the world **George F. Kennan and the Making of American Foreign Policy, 1947-1950** Wilson D. Miscamble, C.S.C.,2021-04-13 When George C Marshall became Secretary of State in January of 1947 he faced not only a staggering array of serious foreign policy questions but also a State Department rendered ineffective by neglect maladministration and low morale Soon after his arrival Marshall asked George F Kennan to head a new component in the department s structure the Policy Planning Staff Here Wilson Miscamble scrutinizes Kennan s subsequent influence over foreign policymaking during the crucial years from 1947 to 1950 **Latin American Foreign Policies in the New World Order** Carlos Fortin,Jorge Heine,Carlos Ominami,2023-02-07 Latin America with 8 percent of the world s population and 30 percent of the world s deaths from COVID 19 is Ground Zero of the pandemic The region has also had the world s worst economic performance in this period Moreover it is presently caught in the Second Cold War that is emerging between the United States and China In this context the active non alignment option constitutes an imaginative and creative way out of the current crisis **Total Defense** Andrew Preston,2025-05-06 In the 1930s amid rising fascism FDR and the New Dealers invented the doctrine of national security which obligated the state to guard against not just territorial invasion but also remote threats to the American way of life Total Defense explores how the new idea of national security transformed the United States and its place in the world *Full Committee Consideration of Overall National Security Programs and Related Budget Requirements* United States. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services,1975
Foreign Relations of the United States United States. Department of State,1955 *Congressional Record* United States. Congress,1971 The Congressional Record is the official record of the proceedings and debates of the United States Congress It is published daily when Congress is in session The Congressional Record began publication in 1873 Debates for sessions prior to 1873 are recorded in The Debates and Proceedings in the Congress of the United States 1789 1824 the Register of Debates in Congress 1824 1837 and the Congressional Globe 1833 1873 *Ideologies of American Foreign Policy* John Callaghan,Brendon O'Connor,Mark Phythian,2019-03-01 A comprehensive account of ideology and its role in the foreign policy of the United States of America this book investigates the way United States foreign policy has been

understood debated and explained in the period since the US emerged as a global force on its way to becoming the world power Starting from the premise that ideologies facilitate understanding by providing explanatory patterns or frameworks from which meaning can be derived the authors study the relationship between ideology and foreign policy demonstrating the important role ideas have played in US foreign policy Drawing on a range of US administrations they consider key speeches and doctrines as well as private conversations and compare rhetoric to actions in order to demonstrate how particular sets of ideas that is ideologies from anti colonialism and anti communism to neo conservatism mattered during specific presidencies and how US foreign policy was projected explained and sustained from one administration to another Bringing a neglected dimension into the study of US foreign policy this book will be of great interest to students and researchers of US foreign policy ideology and politics

Revolutionary States, Leaders, and Foreign Relations Houman A. Sadri, 1997-04-16 This book compares and contrasts the foreign relations strategies of China Cuba and Iran in the first decade of their post revolutionary periods Among a variety of explanatory variables leadership particularly the type of revolutionary leaders played a significant role in explaining the outcome of the policymaking process in each case Three distinct patterns of foreign relations strategies are evident among all three revolutionary regimes in the ten year period Two Track Conflictual and Conciliatory This book is a valuable source for both experts and non experts alike in providing insight into the foreign relations of revolutionary regimes in developing countries and in helping U S policymakers anticipate behaviors of future revolutionary leaders A focal point of this book is the examination of the nonalignment strategies of these prominent developing countries during the infancy of their regimes Each state s particular strategy is described and explained in detail and then contrasted and compared Although there are differences among their foreign policies considering their geographic locations size wealth military capabilities leadership characteristics and political institutions there are significant similarities regarding their foreign policy goals and trends in their foreign relations with the Great Powers Among explanatory factors leadership played a significant role in the policy making process although the foreign relations strategies of these revolutionary regimes were fed by a combination of national and international variables In all three states the tone of foreign policy was set by revolutionary leaders who were either idealists or realists Idealists tended to take a more active and conflictual approach toward one or both of the superpowers while Realists were more cautious and less willing to resort to a conflictual posture This book also investigates the gap between the theoretical and practical nonalignment stance of each state This cross regional study provides policy analysts with clues about the foreign policies of other revolutionary developing countries in similar situations Finally it makes suggestions about how a Great Power may relate to a developing country during its first post revolution decade

American Policy and International Security
American Academy of Political and Social Science, 1925

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