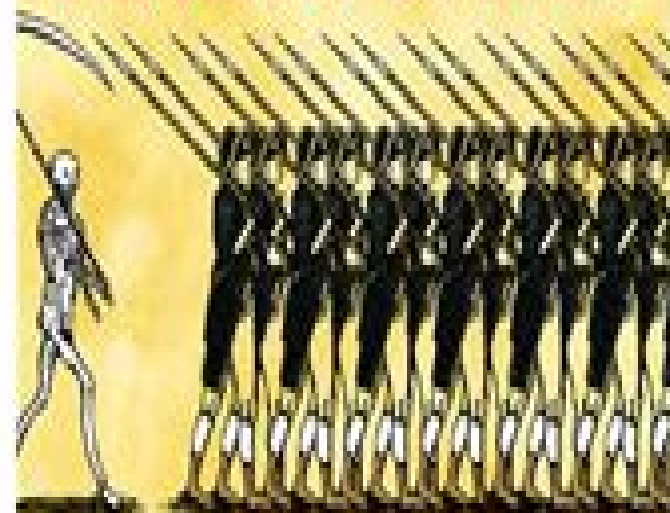


POX AMERICANA



THE GREAT SMALLPOX
EPIDEMIC OF 1775-82

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Pox Americana The Great Smallpox Epidemic Of 1775 1782

Paul Kelton



Pox Americana The Great Smallpox Epidemic Of 1775 1782:

Pox Americana Elizabeth A. Fenn, 2001-10-20 Fenn is the first historian to reveal how deeply Variola affected the outcome of the War of Independence and why it caused a continental epidemic affecting the lives of virtually everyone in North America from Florida to Alaska **BOOK JACKET** *Pox Americana* Elizabeth Anne Fenn, 2001 Publisher description A horrifying epidemic of smallpox was sweeping across the Americas when the War of Independence began and yet we know almost nothing about it Elizabeth A Fenn reveals how deeply variola affected the outcome of the war in every colony and the lives of everyone in North America By 1776 when military action and political ferment increased the movement of people and microbes the epidemic worsened Fenn's research shows us how smallpox devastated the American troops at Quebec and kept them at bay during the British occupation of Boston Soon the disease affected the war in Virginia where it ravaged slaves who had escaped to join the British forces During the terrible winter at Valley Forge General Washington had to decide if and when to attempt the risky inoculation of his troops In 1779 while Creeks and Cherokees were dying in Georgia smallpox broke out in Mexico City whence it followed travelers going north striking Santa Fe and outlying pueblos in January 1781 Simultaneously it moved up the Pacific coast and east across the plains as far as Hudson's Bay The destructive desolating power of smallpox made for a cascade of public health crises and heartbreaking human drama Fenn's work shows how this tragedy was met and what its consequences were for America [The Autobiography of Ashley Bowen \(1728-1813\)](#) Daniel Vickers, 2006-08-08 The first American sailor known to write his own autobiography Ashley Bowen remains a valuable storyteller who can speak to today's readers about the maritime world in the age of sail Ashley Bowen began his seafaring career at the age of eleven After leaving the sea Bowen spent the rest of his days as a ship rigger in Marblehead Massachusetts A witness to significant historical events including the British conquest of Canada and the American Revolution Ashley Bowen confounds today's audience with his eighteenth century interpretation of events an interpretation informed by his deeply religious beliefs and his suspicion of Yankee patriotism The Broadview edition is the first to present the story of Ashley Bowen as a continuous narrative Vickers' introduction provides the context for Bowen's life in colonial New England and additional writings by Ashley Bowen and his Marblehead contemporaries are included The appendices include Bowen's diary accounts of his experiences in the 1759 British expedition against Quebec smallpox epidemics and the American Revolution **American Revolution** Andrew K. Frank, 2007-08-01 Moving beyond traditional texts this revealing volume explores the world of the average citizens who played an integral part in the Revolutionary era of American history American Revolution looks at one of the most significant eras in American history through the eyes of its least famous least studied citizens It is an eye opening collection of essays demonstrating how the wrenching transformation from English colonies to an emerging nation affected Americans from all walks of life American Revolution features the work of 14 accomplished social historians whose findings are adding new dimensions to our understanding of the Revolutionary era But

some of the most fascinating contributions to this volume come from the people themselves the anecdotes letters diaries journalism and other documents that convey the experiences of the full spectrum of American society in the mid to late 18th century including women African Americans Native Americans immigrants soldiers children laborers Quakers sailors and farmers

The Loyal Atlantic Jerry Bannister, Liam Riordan, 2012-01-01 Adding to a dynamic new wave of scholarship in Atlantic history The Loyal Atlantic offers fresh interpretations of the key role played by Loyalism in shaping the early modern British Empire This cohesive collection investigates how Loyalism and the empire were mutually constituted and reconstituted from the eighteenth century onward Featuring contributions by authors from across Canada the United States and the United Kingdom The Loyal Atlantic brings Loyalism into a genuinely international focus Through cutting edge archival research The Loyal Atlantic contextualizes Loyalism within the larger history of the British Empire It also details how far from being a passive allegiance Loyalism changed in unexpected and fascinating ways especially in times of crisis Most importantly The Loyal Atlantic demonstrates that neither the conquest of Canada nor the American Revolution can be properly understood without assessing the meanings of Loyalism in the wider Atlantic world

Epidemics and Enslavement Paul Kelton, 2007-01-01 Tracing the pathology of early European encounters with Native peoples of the Southeast this work concludes that while indigenous peoples suffered from an array of ailments before contact Natives had their most significant experience with new germs long after initial contacts in the sixteenth century

Journal of the Civil War Era William A. Blair, 2014-03-01 The Journal of the Civil War Era Volume 4 Number 1 March 2014 TABLE OF CONTENTS Articles Nicholas Marshall The Great Exaggeration Death and the Civil War Sarah Bischoff Paulus America s Long Eulogy for Compromise Henry Clay and American Politics 1854 58 Ted Maris Wolf Of Blood and Treasure Recaptive Africans and the Politics of Slave Trade Suppression Review Essay W Caleb McDaniel The Bonds and Boundaries of Antislavery Book Reviews Books Received Professional Notes Craig A Warren Lincoln s Body The President in Popular Films of the Sesquicentennial Notes on Contributors

Doctors at the Borders Michael C. LeMay, 2015-07-29 A unique resource for the general public and students interested in immigration and public health this book presents a comprehensive history of public health and draws 10 key lessons for current immigration and health policymakers The period of 1820 to 1920 was one of mass migration to the United States from other nations of origin This century long period served to develop modern medicine with the acceptance of the germ theory of disease and the lessons learned from how immigration officials and doctors of the United States Marine Hospital Service USMHS confronted six major pandemic diseases bubonic plague cholera influenza smallpox trachoma and yellow fever This book provides a narrative history that relates how immigration doctors of the USMHS developed devices and procedures that greatly influenced the development of public health It illuminates the distinct links between immigration policy and public health policy and distinguishes ten key lessons learned nearly 100 years ago that are still relevant to coping with current public health policy issues By re examining the experiences

of doctors at three U S immigration quarantine stations Angel Island Ellis Island and New Orleans in the early 19th century through the early 20th century Doctors at the Borders Immigration and the Rise of Public Health analyzes the successes and failures of these medical practitioners pioneering efforts to battle pandemic diseases and identifies how the hard won knowledge from that relatively primitive period still informs how public health policy should be written today Readers will understand how the USMHS doctors helped shape the very development of U S public health and modern scientific medicine and see the need for international cooperation in the face of today s global threats of pandemic diseases **Climatic**

Cataclysm Kurt M. Campbell, 2009-10-01 Global climate change poses not only environmental hazards but profound risks to planetary peace and stability as well Climatic Cataclysm gathers experts on climate science oceanography history political science foreign policy and national security to take the measure of these risks The contributors have developed three scenarios of what the future may hold The expected scenario relies on current scientific models to project the effects of climate change over the next 30 years The severe scenario which posits a much stronger climate response to current levels of carbon loading foresees profound and potentially destabilizing global effects over the next generation or more Finally the catastrophic scenario is characterized by a devastating tipping point in the climate system perhaps 50 or 100 years hence In this future world the land based polar ice sheets have disappeared global sea levels have risen dramatically and the existing natural order has been destroyed beyond repair The contributors analyze the security implications of these scenarios which at a minimum include increased disease proliferation tensions caused by large scale migration and conflict sparked by resource scarcity particularly in Africa They consider what we can learn from the experience of early civilizations confronted with natural disaster and they ask what the three largest emitters of greenhouse gases the United States the European Union and China can do to reduce and manage future risks In the coming decade the United States faces an ominous set of foreign policy and national security challenges Global climate change will not only complicate these tasks but as this sobering study reveals it may also create new challenges that dwarf those of today Contributors include Leon Fuerth George Washington University Jay Gullledge Pew Center on Global Climate Change Alexander T J Lennon Center for Strategic and International Studies J R McNeil Voices of Revolutionary America Carol Sue Humphrey, 2011-05-23 This book describes the everyday lives of people during the American Revolution as they adapted to the political and military conflicts of the time Students studying the American Revolutionary War learn primarily about battles and how independence from the British was achieved In Voices of Revolutionary America Contemporary Accounts of Daily Life readers get the largely untold story of the American Revolution the ongoing issues and details of life in the background behind the battles This book surveys the entirety of the Revolutionary era describing topics like marriage childbirth learning a trade cost of living slavery and religion in the late 18th century While some documents from the 1760s and early 1770s are provided to present general information about life the book focuses on the years of the war from 1775 to 1783 and describes how the prolonged conflict impacted people s day

to day lives Surviving the Winters Steven Elliott,2021-03-25 George Washington and his Continental Army braving the frigid winter at Valley Forge form an iconic image in the popular history of the American Revolution Such winter camps Steven Elliott tells us in Surviving the Winters were also a critical factor in the waging and winning of the War of Independence Exploring the inner workings of the Continental Army through the prism of its encampments this book is the first to show how camp construction and administration played a crucial role in Patriot strategy during the war As Elliott reminds us Washington s troops spent only a few days a year in combat The rest of the time especially in the winter months they were engaged in a different sort of battle against the elements unfriendly terrain disease and hunger Victory in that more sustained struggle depended on a mastery of camp construction logistics and health and hygiene the components that Elliott considers in his environmental administrative and operational investigation of the winter encampments at Middlebrook Morristown West Point New Windsor and Valley Forge Beyond the encampments basic function of sheltering soldiers his study reveals their importance as a key component of Washington s Fabian strategy stationed on secure mountainous terrain close to New York the camps allowed the Continental commander in chief to monitor the enemy but avoid direct engagement thus neutralizing a numerically superior opponent while husbanding his own strength Documenting the growth of Washington and his subordinates as military administrators Surviving the Winters offers a telling new perspective on the commander s generalship during the Revolutionary War At the same time the book demonstrates that these winter encampments stand alongside more famous battlefields as sites where American independence was won

Under Alien Skies Vaughn Scribner,2024-12-03 The Revolutionary War is often celebrated as marking the birth of American republicanism liberty and representative democracy Yet for the tens of thousands of British and Hessian troops sent 3 000 miles across the Atlantic Ocean to wage war under alien skies such a progressive picture as Vaughn Scribner reveals could not have been further from the truth In Under Alien Skies Scribner illustrates how foreign soldiers negative perceptions of the American environment merged with harsh wartime realities to elicit considerable physical mental and emotional anguish Whether trudging through alligator infested swamps nursing a comrade back to health in a rain sodden tent or digging trenches in a burned out port city most who fought in America under the British army s flag ultimately deemed themselves strangers fighting in a strange land For them Revolutionary America looked nothing like the happy land blessed with every climate that Revolutionary republicans so successfully promoted Instead the War of Independence descended into a quagmire of anxiety destruction and distress at the hands of the American environment a Diabolical Country as one British soldier opined which no Earthly Compensation can put me in Charity with Early Modern Military History, 1450-1815 G. Mortimer,2004-06-25 Key military developments occurred in the Early Modern period during which armies evolved from troops of medieval knights to Napoleon s mass levies Firearms impelled change necessitating new battlefield tactics and fundamentally altering siege and naval warfare The size and cost of military forces expanded

enormously and new standing armies underpinned the growing absolutist power of princes Academic experts from both sides of the Atlantic review these developments discussing the medieval legacy Spain the Ottoman Turks the Thirty Years War Prussia the ancien r gime and the Napoleonic Wars together with sea power the American Revolution and warfare outside the West Introduction to International and Global Studies, Second Edition Shawn C. Smallman, Kimberley Brown, 2015-01-05 This innovative introduction to international and global studies updated and revised in a new edition offers instructors in the social sciences and humanities a core textbook for teaching undergraduates in this rapidly growing field Encompassing the latest scholarship in what is a markedly interdisciplinary endeavor Shawn Smallman and Kimberley Brown introduce key concepts themes and issues and then examine each in lively chapters on essential topics that include the history of globalization economic political and cultural globalization security energy and development health agriculture and food and the environment Within these topics the authors explore such timely and pressing subjects as commodity chains labor including present day slavery human rights multinational corporations and the connections among them New to this edition The latest research on debates over privacy rights and surveillance since Edward Snowden s disclosures Updates on significant political and economic developments throughout the world including a new case study of European Union Icelandic and Greek responses to the 2008 fiscal crisis The newest information about the rise of fracking the Fukushima nuclear disaster the decline of the Peak Oil movement and climate change including the latter s effects on the Arctic and Antarctica A dedicated website with authors blog and a teaching tab with syllabi class activities and well designed classroom tested resources An updated teacher s manual available online including sample examination questions additional resources for each chapter and special assistance for teaching ESL students Updated career advice for international studies majors

Biotechnology Research in an Age of Terrorism National Research Council, Policy and Global Affairs, Development, Security, and Cooperation, Committee on Research Standards and Practices to Prevent the Destructive Application of Biotechnology, 2004-03-02 In recent years much has happened to justify an examination of biological research in light of national security concerns The destructive application of biotechnology research includes activities such as spreading common pathogens or transforming them into even more lethal forms Policymakers and the scientific community at large must put forth a vigorous and immediate response to this challenge This new book by the National Research Council recommends that the government expand existing regulations and rely on self governance by scientists rather than adopt intrusive new policies One key recommendation of the report is that the government should not attempt to regulate scientific publishing but should trust scientists and journals to screen their papers for security risks a task some journals have already taken up With biological information and tools widely distributed regulating only U S researchers would have little effect A new International Forum on Biosecurity should encourage the adoption of similar measures around the world Seven types of risky studies would require approval by the Institutional Biosafety Committees that already oversee recombinant DNA

research at some 400 U S institutions These experiments of concern include making an infectious agent more lethal and rendering vaccines powerless

The Routledge History of Global War and Society Matthew S. Muehlbauer, David J. Ulbrich, 2018-02-21 The Routledge History of Global War and Society offers a sweeping introduction to the most significant research on the causes experiences and impacts of war throughout history This collection of twenty seven essays by leading historians demonstrates how war and society studies have dramatically expanded the chronological geographic and thematic breadth of the field of military history Each chapter addresses the ways in which recent scholarship has integrated cultural ethical environmental medical and ideological factors to explain both conventional conflicts and genocide terrorism and other forms of mass violence The broad scope of the collection makes it the perfect primer for scholars and students seeking to understand the complex interactions of warfare and those affecting and affected by conflict

The Historical Origins of Terrorism in America Robert Kumamoto, 2014-02-05 When we think of American terrorism it is modern individual terrorists such as Timothy McVeigh that typically spring to mind But terrorism has existed in America since the earliest days of the colonies when small groups participated in organized and unlawful violence in the hope of creating a state of fear for their own political purposes Using case studies of groups such as the Green Mountain Boys the Mollie Maguires and the North Carolina Regulators as well as the more widely known Sons of Liberty and the Ku Klux Klan Robert Kumamoto introduces readers to the long history of terrorist activity in America Sure to incite discussion and curiosity in anyone studying terrorism or early America The Historical Origins of Terrorism in America brings together some of the most radical groups of the American past to show that a technique that we associate with modern atrocity actually has roots much farther back in the country s national psyche

Benjamin Rush, Civic Health, and Human Illness in the Early American Republic Sarah E. Naramore, 2023 A close look at the medical and social theories of prominent Philadelphia physician Benjamin Rush and how they influenced American medicine in the years following the Revolutionary War

The Ascent of George Washington John Ferling, 2010-05-16 A behind the scenes portrait of the first president reveals his formidable persuasive talents careful display of a virtuous public image and leadership capabilities of particular compatibility with a young America Reprint

American Settler Colonialism W. Hixson, 2013-12-05 Over the course of three centuries American settlers helped to create the richest most powerful nation in human history even as they killed and displaced millions This groundbreaking work shows that American history is defined by settler colonialism providing a compelling framework through which to understand its rise to global dominance

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