

The Potential Role of Restocking and Stock Enhancement in the Management of Marine Invertebrate Fisheries in the Philippines^{1,2}

JERHANN BELL

LEN CLARKE

The WorldFish Center

P.O. Box 1202 OPD, 206-D, Pasay
Manila

Introduction

Throughout Southeast Asia, coastal fisheries are no longer yielding their potential harvests – in many cases, the abundance of valuable species has been reduced to 10% of previous levels (Pillay et al., in press). The result is that coastal fisheries are not supporting an adequate livelihoods as they exist. This problem has been caused by overfishing, harvesting methods that damage the habitat-supporting fish and invertebrates, and, in general, deterioration of coastal ecosystems (Bell and Tsuly 1997, Talbot-McManus 1998). Overfishing is particularly severe in the case of many invertebrates, which are easy to collect due to their shallow distribution and sedentary habits. The coastal fisheries of the Philippines are suffering the same problem as elsewhere in the region, with fish being depleted dramatically, and several of the most valuable species, *Penaeus* spp. (Tsuly et al. 1998, Rumbaut 1999).

The solution to overfishing is, in principle, not difficult to implement. Suitable arrangements need to be made for local people to fish so that their subsistence is secure and that their efforts are rewarded. Greater yields (Clall 1999). This will involve handling the fish discarded bycatch in the short or medium-term, and in the long term, the government should be able to give some form of property rights to an individual to make the resource useful to current stock to secure production yield (i.e., they need to be the beneficiaries of the resource stock).

This essential action is not easy for governments to implement because it involves loss of jobs that is painful. The development of aquaculture provides an

easy route of the pain of having to ask people to leave capture fisheries by providing alternative livelihoods as a development action. However, the development of aquaculture will not absorb all the effort that needs to be removed from fisheries to supply them to more productive levels.

The decision facing many fisheries managers now centers around questions that many people need to stop fishing: how much of the fish stock should be closed to allow recovery? how long should these areas remain closed? or perhaps even how long does the fishery need to be closed completely to allow recovery? Undoubtedly, management and control programs to minimize the loss needed to restore fisheries so that jobs can be made available as soon as possible. However, even with the application of stringent measures like a total moratorium on fishing, the time needed for recovery cannot always be predicted well due to great annual variation in the natural supply of larvae. Even under the best scenario, it may take several years before the resource stock produces a yield that is enough to support the stock (Clarke 1999). In some situations, multiple generation plans may be needed for enhancement to the required level.

The decline in marine invertebrate stocks in the shortest possible time has led some managers to develop the use of restocking programs, where cultured juveniles are released to augment the resource wild stock, thereby reducing the time needed to increase a self-sustaining biomass. The potential benefit of a restocking program must, however, be balanced

¹ An earlier version of this paper was presented by BELL, J. and CLARKE, L. (1998) at the 1998 International Conference on the Management of Marine Invertebrate Fisheries in the Philippines, p. 240-251. (LIV-98) (The Department of Agriculture Bureau of Fisheries and Aquaculture, Manila, Philippines). The principal Philippine marine fisheries. Coastal Resource Management, Report, CRR-98, Philippines, 778 p.

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Restocking And Stock Enhancement Of Marine Invertebrate Fisheries

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