Responsibility



of Command

How UN and NATO Commanders Influenced Airpower over Bosnia



Wark A. Bucknam

Air University Press, U. S.
Military, Department of Defense
(DoD), Mark A. Bucknam, U. S. Air Force
(USAF)

Responsibility of Command Mark A. Bucknam, 2003 In this study Colonel Mark A Bucknam examines the role that theater level commanders in the UN and NATO played in influencing airpower over Bosnia between April 1993 and December 1995 He presents it in a chronological order that offers a coherent account of Operation Deny Flight This study challenges assumptions about military leaders their motivations and the state of civil military relations during the Bosnia **Responsibility of Command** Air University Press, U. S. Military, Department of Defense (DoD), Mark A. Bucknam, U. S. Air Force (USAF), 2018-04-09 This book examines the role that theater level commanders in the UN and NATO played in influencing the use of airpower over Bosnia between the spring of 1993 and the end of 1995 It also uncovers factors explaining why top UN and NATO commanders in the region acted as they did The central thesis of this study is that the commanders needs to balance the various responsibilities inherent in command powerfully affected their actions when they tried to influence the use of airpower Stress on these commanders was greatest when they felt forced to make trade offs that put their forces at risk without a corresponding payoff in terms of mission accomplishment In attempting to strike the proper balance between mission accomplishment acceptable risk and obedience to civilian political control commanders drew on their own expertise and that of their staffs Not surprisingly then the traditional division between soldiers and airmen over the utility of airpower manifested itself in a split dividing UN army generals from senior NATO airmen That split also helps to explain the commanders actions Because this case is presented in a chronological fashion it offers a coherent account of Operation Deny Flight the NATO air operations over Bosnia from April 1993 until December 1995 From start to finish theater level commanders acted as more than mere executors of policy They helped to define their own missions strove to control the use of airpower and generally struggled to maintain operational autonomy so they could fulfill their responsibilities for mission accomplishment at acceptable levels of risk to their forces CONTENTS PREFACE ACKNOWLEDGMENTS CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION Existing Literature Method Structure Notes CHAPTER 2 MILITARY INFLUENCE ON THE USE OF AIRPOWER Influence and Autonomy The US Military and the Use of Force Deciding to Use Force Military Reluctance and Influence How To Use Force Options Influence and Overwhelming Force Theoretical Bases of Demands for Operational Autonomy Expertise and Responsibility Political Constraints on Airpower Targeting and Rules of Engagement Targeting as Air Strategy What to Attack What Not to Attack Bombing Pauses When to Bomb or Not Bomb Rules of Engagement Circumstances for Force Soldiers and Airmen Efficacy and Control of Airpower Summary Notes CHAPTER 3 BACKGROUND ON THE USE OF AIRPOWER IN BOSNIA 1992 APRIL 1993 Airpower and Policy Making in the United States France and the United Kingdom Early USAFE Planning NATO Involvement in Bosnia Enforcing the No Fly Zone Safe Areas and Lift and Strike Conclusion Notes CHAPTER 4 NATO AIR SUPPORT AND AIR STRIKES MAY DECEMBER 1993 UNSCR 836 Safe Areas and Airpower Expanding the UNPROFOR Mandate and the Role of NATO May July 1993 UNSCR 844 Implementing an

Ambiguous Policy New Leadership for UNPROFOR NATO Air to Ground Missions June August 1993 Airpower and Coercion at Mount Igman August 1993 Command without Control September December 1993 UNPROFOR Commanders Strive to Control NATO Close Air Support Absent Political Guidance Responsibility Risks and Accountability Conclusion Notes CHAPTER 5 AIRPOWER THREATS USES AND DISAPPOINTMENTS JANUARY JUNE 1994 Commanders and Command Relationships General Rose Peacekeeping and Airpower Command Relationships Air Strikes and Close Air Support The Sarajevo Ultimatum February 1994 Military Influence Airpower Control and Autonomy No Fly Zone Enforcement and First CAS Approval February March 1994 NATO Downs Serb Aircraft in the No Fly Zone Close Air Support Turning Point Gorazde April 1994 North Atlantic Council Decisions and the Gorazde Ultimatum UN and NATO Missions in Bosnia A Matter of Interpretation and Political Guidance Trust Expertise and Forces at Risk much more *NATO and the Western Balkans* Niall Mulchinock, 2017-03-28 This book provides a critical examination of NATO s evolving strategic and operational roles in the Western Balkans since the disintegration of Yugoslavia in 1991 with a particular focus on Bosnia Kosovo and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia in both the conflict and post conflict phases While there is a myriad of literature available on the various conflicts that engulfed the former Yugoslavia after the collapse of communism less has been written on NATO s overall role in these conflicts This text therefore fills the gap offering a thematic study of NATO s roles and duties in this region from the early 1990s to the present day The levels of analysis introduced by Mulchinock provide a new framework for examining NATO s response to the Yugoslav wars of secession focusing on the role of key NATO member states and the role of different NATO Secretaries General along with the impact of interinstitutional cooperation and conflict with other international organisations <u>Understanding Contemporary Air Power</u> Viktoriya Fedorchak, 2020-04-06 This book aims to explain air power to both military and civilian audiences in an accessible manner approaching the topic in a balanced and systematic way The past 100 years illustrates that air power is an inevitable feature of any type of modern warfare It has a key role to play in any of the three main operational environments conventional inter state wars peace support operations and counterinsurgencies This book examines the strengths and challenges of using air power in these situations and each type of operation is explained using modern and historical examples with an emphasis on the relevant lessons for the contemporary and future use of air power The book also looks into the complexity of media coverage of air warfare and changes in the public perception of air power in recent years The specifics of structuring national air forces is also discussed along with the future of air power based on current trends One of the enduring themes in the book is the necessity of inter service and cross domain integration emphasizing the increasingly important role of cyber and space domains in the future of network centric warfare This book will be essential reading for students of air power and air warfare and recommended reading for students of international security strategic studies defence studies and foreign policy A History of Air Warfare John Andreas Olsen, 2010 This one volume anthology provides a comprehensive analysis of the role that air power

has played in military conflicts over the past century Comprising sixteen essays penned by a global cadre of leading military experts A History of Air Warfare chronologically examines the utility of air power from the First World War to the second Lebanon war campaign by campaign Each essay lays out the objectives events and key players of the conflict in question reviews the role of air power in the strategic and operational contexts and explores the interplay between the political **US-China Strategic Competition** Muhammad Ali Baig, 2025-02-18 The book maps the strategic competition between the U S and China its history and the contemporary outlook of their armed forces It analyses the wars fought by each of these forces their military operations operations other than war and draws up a comparative analysis between the military doctrines of both nations The author examines the implications of American and Chinese military doctrine and the varying degrees of cooperation competition and potential conflict in the Western Pacific Finally the book argues for possibilities of cooperation between the two superpowers and suggests ways of minimising potential future conflict The volume will be of great interest to scholars and researchers of international relations military and strategic studies and Asian studies Air Commanders John Andreas Olsen, 2012 This book combines short military biographies and operational analyses to reveal how the personalities attitudes and life experiences of twelve outstanding U S airmen shaped the central air campaigns in American history These case studies illuminate the character of these airmen the challenges they confronted in widely disparate armed conflicts and the solutions that they crafted and implemented Their achievements proved decisive not only in the campaigns they led but also in shaping the U S Air Force and the dominant role of airpower in modern warfare British Air Power Viktoriya Fedorchak, 2018-09-20 British Air Power demonstrates how the Royal Air Force sought to adapt in regard to the roles it could play and the conflicts in which it could be used as well as the evolution of air power doctrine at a time of rapid changes in national politics and in the international arena The development of new concepts and theories the evaluation of operational experience the political environment and budgetary cuts and the role of academics and personalities in development of doctrine are thus all explored to show changes in strategic thinking regarding air power Fedorchak further examines the influence of jointery the process of co operation between the army navy and air force on thinking conceptualising teaching and using air power in recent operations in Afghanistan Iraq Libya and Syria A contemporary complement to more historical studies British Air Power provides a very detailed look at the development of air land doctrine in the RAF since the turn of the century No Fly Zones and International Security Stephen Wrage, Scott Cooper, 2019-03-14 This book discusses the practice of no fly zones in international affairs The first no fly zone was imposed over northern Iraq immediately after the first Gulf War and since then they have become a regular recourse for policymakers confronted with humanitarian crises They have come to be viewed as a feasible essentially non violent form of intervention that can be performed entirely from the air in a situation where some form of action is widely thought to be necessary but the political will for a ground operation is insufficient Nonetheless even among policy makers there is limited understanding of

the requirements the shortcomings and the potentialities of no fly zones. This is the first comprehensive work on this topic and examines the assumptions surrounding no fly zones by focusing on issues such as authority cost possibility of escalation and effectiveness Looking back at 25 years of experience with no fly zones the book s goal is to look at what historical lessons may be drawn and to make some predictions with regard to the politics and strategy of no fly zones in the future This book will be of much interest to students of air power security studies Middle Eastern Studies and IR in general **Gamble** Dag Henriksen, 2013-11-15 Selected for the 2008 Royal Air Force Reading List In this revealing work Dag Henriksen discloses the origins and content of NATO s strategic and conceptual thinking on how the use of force was to succeed politically in altering the behavior of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia FRY The air campaign known as Operation Allied Force was the first war against any sovereign nation in the history of NATO and the first major combat operation conducted for humanitarian purposes against a state committing atrocities within its own borders This book examines the key political diplomatic and military processes that shaped NATO and U S management of the Kosovo crisis and shows how air power became the main instrument in their strategy to coerce the FRY to accede to NATO s demands The book further shows that the military leaders set to execute the campaign had no clear strategic guidance on what the operation was to achieve and that the level of uncertainty was so high that the officers selecting the bombing targets watched NATO s military spokesman on CNN for guidance in choosing their targets Henriksen argues that structures preceding the Kosovo crisis shaped the management to a much greater degree than events taking place in Kosovo and that the air power community s largely institutionalized focus on high intensity conflicts like the 1991 Gulf War hampered them from developing strategies to fit the political complexities of crises Because fighting and wars in the lower end of the intensity spectrum are likely to surface again study of the Kosovo crisis offers lessons for future international conflicts in which the combination of force and diplomacy will play a very significant role Air Force Magazine, 2003 War in the Modern World, 1990-2014 Jeremy Black, 2014-09-15 In War in the Modern World 1990 2014 Jeremy Black looks at the most modern of conflicts from the perspective that war is a central feature of the modern world Arguing that understanding non Western developments is crucial if the potential of Western war making is to be assessed accurately the book also asserts that knowing the history of conflict can only help future generations Black argues for the need to emphasise the variety of military circumstances as well as the extent to which the understanding of force and the definitions of victory and defeat are guided by cultural assumptions War has a multi faceted impact in the modern world and this book shows its significance As the latest volume in the Warfare and History series this title takes a global and historical perspective on modern warfare enabling the reader to approach familiar conflicts through a new analytical framework This book is an invaluable resource for all students of the history of modern warfare The Power of Dependence Michael F. Harsch, 2015 This work provides scholars and policy makers with a better understanding of the conditions under which international organizations make meaningful efforts to cooperate and

offers important insights into inter organizational partnerships on the international stage Air & Space Power Journal Clausewitz Reconsidered H. P. Willmott, Michael B. Barrett, 2009-11-25 This fascinating book assesses win 05. Prussian military thinker Carl von Clausewitz s famous theory on warfare in relation to historical and modern day conflict and future trends Carl von Clausewitz s On War is arguably the most important single work ever written on the theory of warfare and military strategy In Clausewitz Reconsidered two prominent military historians assess his theories examining their viability at a time when asymmetric warfare and war conducted by and against nonstate actors is increasingly common and state control often ephemeral The basis of the book s analysis is an examination of war over the last four centuries since the Thirty Years War including the Cold War and subsequent conflicts What is discovered is that war is far more endemic and brutal today than when Clausewitz tried to explain it This volume explores that paradox and shows that if anything we can anticipate further uncontrolled violence The authors conclude that Clausewitz and On War have assumed a status akin to holy writ but are obviously dated The aim of Clausewitz Reconsidered is to bring the master's theories up to date providing the current generation with a new basis for thought and analysis Limiting Risk in America's Wars Phillip S Meilinger, 2017-11-15 The United States has the most expensive and seemingly unstoppable military in the world Yet since World War II the nation's military success rate has been meager The Korean War was a draw while Vietnam Mogadishu Afghanistan and Iraq were clear losses Successes include Iraq in 1991 the Balkans Croatia and Kosovo Panama the initial takedowns of Afghanistan in 2001 and Iraq in 2003 and Libya What differentiates the failures from the successes Failures have been marked by the introduction of large numbers of conventional American ground troops while successes have been characterized by the use of airpower special operations forces robust intelligence and sensor platforms and the use of indigenous ground troops Phillip S Meilinger's new book advocates strategies that limit risks in war as well as achieve measurable goals Instead of large numbers of conventional ground troops the author argues in favor of a focus on asymmetric capabilities a combination of airpower special operation forces intelligence and indigenous ground troops to achieve the desired political outcomes Air & Space Power Journal spr 05, Air & Space Power Journal sum 05,

The Sheqel Oblap Franciscus Mejia, 2011-10 At this point the general inteligence strategic field presents a numerable of intelligence gathering activity. The strategic informer non fiction manuscript The Sheqel puts forward today s read caster for an introductory look in the general intelligence knowledge. The Sheqel offers a collection of loaded modernized intelligence subjects from the pre world wars to modern day science and art topics. The Sheqel was produced in all good standing and delivers a dynamic knowledge foundation for its read casters as intelligence subject should be available. It enhances the reader with satisfactory contemporary psychology significant pre law understanding natural science facts cleverness analytical tool concepts and most importantly polished technological essence. The Sheqel A Strategic Intelligence Manuscript published in the US in 2011 describes intelligence as the general intelligencer would describe it in a composition of religion.

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