

The Defence of Hong Kong, 1941

Tony Banham



Not The Slightest Chance The Defense Of Hong Kong

Geoffrey C. Gunn

Not The Slightest Chance The Defense Of Hong Kong:

Not the Slightest Chance Tony Banham, 2003-02-01 More than 10% of Hong Kong's defenders were killed in battle a further 20% died in captivity Those who survived seldom spoke of their experiences Many died young The little primary material surviving written in POW camps or years after the events is contradictory and muddled Yet with just 14 000 defending the Colony it was possible to write from the individual s point of view rather than that of the Big Battalions so favoured by God according to Napoleon and most historians The book assembles a phase by phase day by day hour by hour and death by death account of the battle It considers the individual actions that made up the fighting as well as the strategies and plans and the many controversies that arose Not the Slightest Chance will be of interest to military historians Hong Kong residents and visitors and those in the UK Canada and elsewhere whose family members fought or were interned in Hong Kong during the war years **Not the Slightest Chance** Tony Banham, 2003 More than 10% of Hong Kong s defenders were killed in battle a further 20% died in captivity Those who survived seldom spoke of their experiences Many died young The little primary material surviving written in POW camps or years after the events is contradictory and muddled Yet with just 14 000 defending the colony it was possible to write from the individual s point of view rather than that of the Big Battalions so favoured by God according to Napoleon and most historians The book assembles a phase by phase day by day hour by hour and death by death account of the battle It considers the individual actions that made up the fighting as well as the strategies and plans and the many controversies that arose **The Occupation of Hong Kong 1941-45** Philip Cracknell, 2022-09-15 Four years of fear escapes resistance internment occupation and finally liberation Philip Cracknell brings his unrivalled knowledge of Hong Kong during this time Churchill and the Strategic Dilemmas before the World Wars John H. Maurer, 2014-04-04 Before Michael I Handel died his colleagues and students compiled this collection of essays that were written for a conference on strategy held during 2001 The papers address Churchill's views and ideas on war strategy and realpolitik International Encyclopedia of Military History James C. Bradford, 2004-12 With its impressive breadth of coverage both geographically and chronologically the International Encyclopedia of Military History is the most up to date and inclusive A Z resource on military history From uniforms and military insignia worn by combatants to the brilliant military leaders and tacticians who commanded them the campaigns and wars to the weapons and equipment used in them this international and multi cultural two volume set is an accessible resource combining the latest scholarship in the field with a world perspective on military history Wartime Macau Geoffrey C. Gunn, 2016-11-01 It has intrigued many that unlike Hong Kong Macau avoided direct Japanese wartime occupation albeit being caught up in the vortex of the wider global conflict Geoffrey Gunn and an international group of contributors come together in Wartime Macau Under the Japanese Shadow to investigate how Macau escaped the fate of direct Japanese invasion and occupation Exploring the broader diplomatic and strategic issues during that era this volume reveals that the occupation of Macau was not in Japan's best

interest because the Portuguese administration in Macau posed no threat to Japan's control over the China coast and acted as a listening post to monitor Allied activities Drawing upon archival materials in English Japanese Portuguese and other languages the contributors explain how under the high duress of Japanese military agencies the Portuguese administration coped with a tripling of its population and issues such as currency food supply disease and survival This volume presents contrasting views on wartime governance and shows how the different levels of Macau society survived the war Wartime Macau deals with a fascinating and woefully understudied topic The essays collected here show that there was no singular experience of World War II in Macau how one experienced the war depended on a complex calculus of ethnicity class and connections And yet taken together these experiences shaped the trajectory of the city's political and social development for decades to come Cathryn H Clayton University of Hawai i at M noa This book represents a real breakthrough Previous English language accounts of Macau during the World War II have focused largely on the activities of the British in this neutral Casablanca Drawing extensively on Portuguese Japanese and local Macanese sources Geoffrey Gunn and his team have assembled a far broader picture revealing the dilemmas and choices of Portugal's beleaguered colonial government and placing Macau in a geopolitical context that stretched from the Azores to Australia Philip Snow author of The Fall of Hong **Japan at War** Louis G. Perez, 2013-01-08 This compelling reference focuses on the events individuals organizations and ideas that shaped Japanese warfare from early times to the present day Japan's military prowess is legendary From the early samurai code of morals to the 20th century battles in the Pacific theater this island nation has a long history of duty honor and valor in warfare This fascinating reference explores the relationship between military values and Japanese society and traces the evolution of war in this country from 700 CE to modern times In Japan at War An Encyclopedia author Louis G Perez examines the people and ideas that led Japan into or out of war analyzes the outcomes of battles and presents theoretical alternatives to the strategic choices made during the conflicts The book contains contributions from scholars in a wide range of disciplines including history political science anthropology sociology language literature poetry and psychology and the content features internal rebellions and revolutions as well as wars with other countries and kingdoms Entries are listed alphabetically and extensively cross referenced to help readers quickly locate topics of interest **Storm Clouds** over the Pacific, 1931-1941 Peter Harmsen, 2020-01-10 An excellent primer about World War II in Asia prior to the involvement of the United States part one of a fascinating history trilogy New York Journal of Books War in the Far East is a trilogy of books offering the most complete narrative yet written about the Pacific Theater of World War II and the first truly international treatment of the epic conflict Historian Peter Harmsen weaves together a complex and revealing narrative including facets of the war that are often overlooked in historic narratives. He explores the war in subarctic conditions on the Aleutians details the mass starvations in China Indochina and India and offers a range of perspectives on the war experience from the Oval Office to the blistering sands of Peleliu Storm Clouds Over the Pacific begins the story long before Pearl

Harbor showing how the war can only be understood if ancient hatreds and long standing geopolitics are taken into account Harmsen demonstrates how Japan and China's ancient enmity led to increased tensions in the 1930s which in turn exploded into conflict in 1937 The battles of Shanghai and Nanjing were followed by the Battle of Taierzhuang in 1938 China's only major victory A war of attrition continued up to 1941 the year when Japan made the momentous decision to pursue all out war The infamous attack on Pearl Harbor catapulted the United States into the war as the Japanese also overran British and Dutch territories throughout the western Pacific World War II Spencer C. Tucker, 2016-09-06 With more than 1 700 cross referenced entries covering every aspect of World War II the events and developments of the era and myriad related subjects as well as a documents volume this is the most comprehensive reference work available on the war This encyclopedia represents a single source of authoritative information on World War II that provides accessible coverage of the causes course and consequences of the war Its introductory overview essays and cross referenced A Z entries explain how various sources of friction culminated in a second worldwide conflict document the events of the war and why individual battles were won and lost and identify numerous ways the war has permanently changed the world. The coverage addresses the individuals campaigns battles key weapons systems strategic decisions and technological developments of the conflict as well as the diplomatic economic and cultural aspects of World War II The five volume set provides comprehensive information that gives readers insight into the reasons for the war s direction and outcome Readers will understand the motivations behind Japan's decision to attack the United States appreciate how the concentration of German military resources on the Eastern Front affected the war s outcome understand the major strategic decisions of the war and the factors behind them grasp how the Second Sino Japanese War contributed to the start of World War II and see the direct impact of new military technology on the outcomes of the battles during the conflict The lengthy documents volume represents a valuable repository **Total Transformation** Kenneth Kwong Chee Siu, 2018-07-24 Starting with of additional information for student research a genealogy that traces his family origins in China Kenneth Siu relates his life work first as a surgeon and then as a missionary and pastor punctuated by the hardships of war and later communist unrest in a friendly sometimes humorous style that will be recognizable to those who have met him Along the way he will draw you into his life as he relates how he met his wife Betty and raised a family in Jefferson City Missouri while he healed people s bodies in his surgical practice When he retired from his practice in 1990 he wasn t finished working God called him back to a long put aside call to mission work and so Kenneth went off to seminary and entered service as a missionary to Macau China where he then became the pastor of a Southern Baptist church Kenneth had been transformed from a healer of the body to a healer of the soul Foreign **Communities in Hong Kong, 1840s-1950s** C. Chu, 2005-10-06 This collection of essays describes adaptations of minority ethnic groups to cross cultural situations in Hong Kong from the 1840s through the 1950s It aims to portray Hong Kong history through the perspectives of foreign communities the British Germans Americans Indians and Japanese and to

understand how they perceived the economic situation political administration and culture of the colony Historical **Dictionary of World War II** Anne Sharp Wells,2023-12-15 World War II was the largest and most costly conflict in history the first true global war Fought on land on sea and in the air it involved numerous countries and killed maimed or displaced millions of people both civilian and military around the world In spite of the alliances that bound many of the same participants the war was essentially two separate but simultaneous conflicts one involved Japan as the major antagonist and took place mostly in Asia and the Pacific and the other initiated by Germany and Italy was contested mainly in Europe North Africa the Mediterranean and the Atlantic This book focuses on the lesser known war the war with Japan It begins with Japan s seizure of Manchuria from China in 1931 and covers Japan's ambitious attacks on Pearl Harbor and other territories ten years later the use of atomic bombs on Japan's cities and the end of the Allied occupation of Japan in 1952 Although Japan renounced war in its 1947 constitution conflict continued across Asia as former colonies fought for independence and civil war engulfed other areas Historical Dictionary of World War II The War Against Japan Second Edition contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has more than 500 cross referenced entries on the military diplomatic political social economic and scientific aspects of the war in addition to the lives of the people who participated in and directed the war This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the war against Japan during World War II Clash of Empires in South China Franco David Macri, 2015-06-05 Japan's invasion of China in 1937 saw most major campaigns north of the Yangtze River where Chinese industry was concentrated The southern theater proved a more difficult challenge for Japan because of its enormous size diverse terrain and poor infrastructure but Generalissimo Chiang Kai shek made a formidable stand that produced a veritable quagmire for a superior opponent a stalemate much desired by the Allied nations In the first book to cover this southern theater in detail David Macri closely examines strategic decisions campaigns and operations and shows how they affected Allied grand strategy Drawing on documents of U S and British officials he reveals for the first time how the Sino Japanese War served as a proxy war for the Allies by keeping Japan's military resources focused on southern China they hoped to keep the enemy bogged down in a war of attrition that would prevent them from breaching British and Soviet territory While the most immediate concern was preserving Siberia and its vast resources from invasion Macri identifies Hong Kong as the keystone in that proxy war vital in sustaining Chinese resistance against Japan as it provided the logistical interface between the outside world and battles in Hunan and Kwangtung provinces a situation that emerged because of its vital rail connection to the city of Changsha He describes the development of Anglo Japanese low intensity conflict at Hong Kong he then explains the geopolitical significance of Hong Kong and southern China for the period following the German invasion of the Soviet Union Opening a new window on this rarely studied theater Macri underscores China's symbolic importance for the Allies depicting them as unequal partners who fought the Japanese for entirely different reasons China for restoration of its

national sovereignty the Allies to keep the Japanese preoccupied And by aiding China's wartime efforts the Allies further hoped to undermine Japanese propaganda designed to expel Western powers from its Greater East Asia Co Prosperity Sphere As Macri shows Hong Kong was not just a sleepy British Colonial outpost on the fringes of the empire but an essential logistical component of the war and to fully understand broader events Hong Kong must be viewed together with southern China as a single military zone His account of that forgotten fight is a pioneering work that provides new insight into the Hong Kongers in the British Armed Forces, 1860-1997 Chi Man Kwong, 2022 The first systematic study of the experience of the more than 30 000 Hong Kong men and women who served in the British armed forces from the Opium Wars to the end of the British rule putting them in the context of Hong Kong history the history of the British Empire and the military history of the 19th and 20th centuries Roses in December David Stanford, 2006-11-01 Illustrated Total of 100 B W pictures The Battle of Hong Kong took place between 8th December and 25th December 1941 This is the tale of the Stanford family and how they were affected by this battle It tells of life in the Army life in the colonies the battle the infamous Lisbon Maru and how the family coped with the war evacuation repatriation and post war Will also be of particular interest to aircraft enthusiasts with 16 of the pictures being of aircraft at the time of the fall of Hong Kong Japanese civilian and allied aircraft are covered Eastern Fortress Kwong Chi Man, Tsoi Yiu Lun, 2014-07-01 Celebrated as a trading port Hong Kong was also Britain's eastern fortress Likened by many to Gibraltar and Malta the colony was a vital but vulnerable link in imperial strategy exposed to a succession of enemies in a turbulent age and a troubled region This book examines Hong Kong s developing role in the Victorian imperial defence system the emerging challenges from Russia France the United States Germany Japan and other powers and preparations in the years leading up to the Second World War A detailed chapter offers new interpretations of the Battle of Hong Kong of 1941 when the colony succumbed to the Japanese invasion The remaining chapters discuss Hong Kong s changing strategic role during the Cold War and the winding down of the military presence The book not only focuses on policies and events but also explores the social life of the garrison in Hong Kong the struggles between military and civil authorities and relations between the armed forces and civilians in Hong Kong Drawing on original research in archives around the world including English Japanese and Chinese sources this is the first full length study of the defence of Hong Kong from the beginning of the colonial period to the end of British military interests East of Suez in 1970 Illustrated with images and detailed maps Eastern Fortress will be of interest to both students of history and general readers Kwong Chi Man is an assistant professor in the History Department of Hong Kong Baptist University Tsoi Yiu Lun teaches history and liberal studies at Mu Kuang English School Hong Kong Armed with a range of declassified archives many of them unpublished Kwong and Tsoi expertly weave together military political social and economic history to show how Hong Kong played a strategic role in East Asia and the British Empire from the early 1840s to the 1970s Eastern Fortress is a must read for anyone interested in Hong Kong and its history John Carroll author of

A Concise History of Hong Kong and Edge of Empires Chinese Elites and British Colonials in Hong Kong This careful and well written study does a difficult balancing act very well indeed It connects the military history of Hong Kong to both the general Hong Kong experience and the wider military history of the region and beyond Weaving its way with confidence from archive to library from grand strategy to battlefield this volume provides what we have long needed Hong Kong s experience was unique but at the same time it was integrally connected to the wider circles of empire region and Asia Nothing brings that trajectory out more strongly than the military dimension and by ranging from the Opium War to the Cold War with a critical eye this volume does that story justice It is the capstone that brings together a generation of good scholarship on the military history of Hong Kong Brian Farrell author of The Basis and Making of British Grand Strategy 1940 1943 Was There a Plan and co author of Between Two Oceans A Military History of Singapore from First Settlement to Final British Withdrawal

Strong to Save: Maritime Mission in Hong Kong from Whampoa Reach to the Mariners' Club Stephen Davies, 2017-07-19 Tracing its origins back to 1822 in Whampoa the Mariners Club in Hong Kong was established to meet a specific need for an Anglo Chinese society defined by that most dubious of activities seafaring Its creation was anything but straightforward and in this can be seen the mutable and often tortuous relations between the various religious bodies the local population the transient sailors the emerging captains of industry and the growing regulatory reach of the colonial government The club evolved through many embodiments and witnessed the growth of Hong Kong from a collection of mat sheds on the foreshore through colony to its current status Throughout its turbulent past it has been occasionally marginalized but has always served as an important base for the key actors in the main commercial activity in Hong Kong seafarers This is a history of one of the most enduring institutions of Hong Kong and the first of its kind Using the Club's own records as well as a wide range of sources both from within Hong Kong and from the seafaring world at large this is a comprehensive account of the life of the Missions the tenancy of the different chaplains managers and stewards the changes in seafaring practices and shipping and the transformation of Hong Kong itself Battle for Hong Kong. A Day by Day Account Michael Gorman, 2024-11-12 Essay from the year 2024 in the subject History Asia language English abstract A day by day account of the Battle for Hong Kong during World War II encompassing accounts from all sides during the buildup of hostilities through the Japanese invasion to the British surrender at Black Christmas and the misery that followed World War II is where all aspects of international society culture diplomacy politics and the dynamics that governed the world changed this is no less true for Great Britain China and Hong Kong The power dynamics of east Asia and the cultural and socio political spheres that governed them evolved to new degrees particularly in the Pearl River Delta With various warlords vying for power in China and the Chinese Civil War pitting Nationalists against Communists the whole of the land made for a ripe target for Asias rising strongman Japan The Second Sino Japanese War ignited in 1937 when Japan sought to expand its empire having already swallowed Taiwan Korea and Manchuria it set its sights on what remained of China and the leased territories along

its coast Hong Kong s Governor Geoffry Northcote labeled the British crown colony neutral territory and a free port hoping to safeguard British assets and honor from encroachment and hostility When the European War broke out two years later in 1939 Japan allied itself with Britain's expanding rival Germany thus heightening tensions between the former friendly nations and creating and unescapable path toward December 1941 when Japan would meld the two regional wars into the greater conflict that would be known as World War II Until then the British colony and her people were placed under evermore pressure from Japan's growing threat Hong Kong 1941-45 Benjamin Lai, 2014-06-20 The invasion and conquest of Hong Kong formed part of the staggering series of Japanese conquests across the Far East in late 1941 and early 1942 On 8th December 1941 as part of the simultaneous combined attack against Pearl Harbor the Imperial Japanese Army IJA invaded the Philippines Thailand and Malaysia and the British colony of Hong Kong After only 18 days of battle the defenders a weak undermanned brigade were overwhelmed by a superior force of two battle hardened IJA divisions What defines the battle of Hong Kong was not the scale just 14 000 defended the colony but the intensity of this battle fought not only by the British Army Navy and Air Force but also Canadians Hong Kong s own defence force the Indian Army and many civilians The campaign itself is characterized by a fierce land battle with long artillery duals and as well as fast naval actions with intense actions at the Gin Drinkers Line as well as the battle of Wong Nai Chung Gap where a handful of defenders took on an entire Japanese regiment Less known but equally important are individual acts valour such as CSM John Robert Osborne winning a posthumous VC throwing himself over a Japanese grenade to save fellow combatants Target Hong Kong Steven K. Bailey, 2024-02-01 Brought to life by the personal accounts of six Navy pilots and one British POW this is the history of the U S Navy airstrikes on Japanese held Hong Kong Commander John Lamade started the war in 1941 a nervous pilot of an antiquated biplane Just over three years later he was in the cockpit of a cutting edge Hellcat about to lead a strike force of 80 aircraft through the turbulent skies above the South China Sea His target Hong Kong As a storm of antiaircraft fire darkened the sky watching from below was POW Ray Jones For three long years he and his fellow prisoners had endured near starvation conditions in a Japanese internment camp Did these American aircraft he wondered herald freedom Trawling through historic records Steven K Bailey discovered that the story of the U S Navy airstrikes on Japanese held Hong Kong during the final year of World War II had never been told Operation Gratitude involved nearly 100 U S Navy warships and close to a thousand planes Target Hong Kong brings this massive operation down to a human scale by recounting the air raids through the experiences of seven men whose lives intersected at Hong Kong in January 1945 Commander John D Lamade five of his fellow U S Navy pilots and the POW Ray Jones Drawing upon oral histories diary transcripts and U S Navy documents this book expertly narrates the intertwined experiences of these servicemen to bring the history to life

The book delves into Not The Slightest Chance The Defense Of Hong Kong. Not The Slightest Chance The Defense Of Hong Kong is a vital topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Not The Slightest Chance The Defense Of Hong Kong, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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 - The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Not The Slightest Chance The Defense Of Hong Kong.

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Not The Slightest Chance The Defense Of Hong Kong Introduction

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