

*Hanna Diskin*

# The Seeds of Triumph

*Church  
and State  
in Gomułka's  
Poland*



# Seeds Of Triumph Church And State In Gomulkas Poland

**Sabrina P. Ramet, Irena Borowik**



## **Seeds Of Triumph Church And State In Gomulkas Poland:**

**The Seeds of Triumph** Hannah Diskin, 2001-09-01 The Roman Catholic Church has played a unique role in the history of Poland in the twentieth century the people and the Church drew closer and closer together during Nazi rule the Stalinist period and the somewhat milder though strongly anti religious and repressive Gomulka regime 1956 1970 The power struggle between the Church and the communist government did in fact play a role in shaping world politics the Polish Church having been the force behind the opposition movement in Poland Against this background a Polish pope appeared and made a major contribution to the collapse of communism The Seeds of Triumph the most comprehensive recent book on the opposition of Church and State in post war Poland compares the characteristics and consequences of this relationship during three different periods the first and second periods of Gomulka's rule and the Stalinist era between the two Gomulka periods It examines the balance of power studying to what degree the Church and other factors in the political environment influenced governmental policy making The author disproves the common stereotype held at the time that domestic conditions played only a marginal role In examining the regime's policies she covers the legal background the general policy characteristics the specific policies implemented during the period and the role of the individual actors most notably the pivotal role of the two main protagonists Cardinal Wyszyński and Władysław Gomułka In her landmark study Diskin makes a significant contribution to the study of authoritarian systems and greatly enhances our understanding of the centrality of the Church in recent Polish history

**Religion and the Cold War** Philip Emil Muehlenbeck, 2012 The influence of faith in the conflicts that defined the Cold War

*Church, State, and Democracy in Expanding Europe* Lavinia Stan, Lucian Turcescu, 2011-08-29 Lavinia Stan and Lucian Turcescu examine the relationship between religion and politics in ten former communist Eastern European countries Contrary to widespread theories of increasing secularization Stan and Turcescu argue that in most of these countries the populations have shown themselves to remain religious even as they embrace modernization and democratization Church state relations in the new EU member states can be seen in political representation for church leaders governmental subsidies registration of religions by the state and religious instruction in public schools Stan and Turcescu outline three major models the Czech church state separation model in which religion is private and the government secular the pluralist model of Hungary Bulgaria and Latvia which views society as a group of complementary but autonomous spheres for example education the family and religion each of which is worthy of recognition and support from the state and the dominant religion model that exists in Poland Romania Estonia and Lithuania in which the government maintains informal ties to the religious majority Church State and Democracy in Expanding Europe offers critical tools for understanding church state relations in an increasingly modern and democratic Eastern Europe

**The Walls Behind the Curtain** Harold B. Segel, 2012-11-11 Because of their visibility in society and ability to shape public opinion prominent literary figures were among the first targets of Communist repression torture and incarceration Authors such as

Alexsandr Solzhenitsyn famously documented the experience of internment in Soviet gulags Little however has been published in the English language on the work of writers imprisoned by other countries of the Soviet bloc For the first time *The Walls Behind the Curtain* presents a collection of works from East European novelists poets playwrights and essayists who wrote during or after their captivity under communism Harold B Segel paints a backdrop of the political culture and prison and labor camp systems of each country detailing the onerous conditions that writers faced Segel then offers biographical information on each writer and presents excerpts of their writing Notable literary figures included are Vaclav Havel Eva Kanturkova Milan Simecka Adam Michnik Milovan Djilas Paul Goma Tibor Dery and Visar Zhiti as well as many other writers This anthology recovers many of the most important yet overlooked literary voices from the era of Communist occupation Although translated from numerous languages and across varied cultures there is a distinct commonality in the experiences documented by these works *The Walls Behind the Curtain* serves as a testament to the perseverance of the human spirit and a quest for individual liberty that many writers forfeited their lives for

*Women, Communism, and Industrialization in Postwar Poland* Malgorzata Fidelis, 2010-06-21 Malgorzata Fidelis study of female industrial workers in postwar Poland proves that women were central to the making of communist society

*The Catholic Church in Polish History* Sabrina P. Ramet, 2017-06-22 The book chronicles the evolution of the church's political power throughout Poland's unique history Beginning in the tenth century the study first details how Catholicism overcame early challenges in Poland from converting the early polytheists to pushing back the Protestant Reformation half a millennium later It continues into the dawn of the modern age including the division of Poland between Prussia Russia and Austria between 1772 and 1795 the interwar years the National Socialist occupation of World War Two and the communist and post war communist eras during which The Church only half correctly presented itself as a steadfast protector of Poles with clergy members who either stood up to foreign authorities or collaborated with those same Nazi and Communist leaders This study ends with a consideration of how the Church has taken advantage of the fall of communism to push its own social agenda at times against the wishes of most Poles

[The Church in Poland in the Mirror of the Press](#), *Prisms of Faith* Robert E. Alvis, Ryan LaMothe, 2015-12-17 In *Prisms of Faith* a diverse and distinguished group of scholars approach the theme of religious education and Catholic identity from their respective disciplinary perspectives offering compelling insights of interest to scholars catechists and the general reader alike The first three chapters are more historical in nature offering targeted studies that focus on the Apostolic Fathers as a resource in the formation of faithful Catholics the preaching of St Augustine and religious education in modern Poland The last four chapters have a more contemporary focus approaching current initiatives and challenges in the formation of faithful Catholics Issues under consideration include the rights and obligations enshrined in the 1983 Code of Canon Law the catechetical dimension of liturgy current obstacles and opportunities in the moral formation of Catholics and a comparative analysis of three dominant approaches to Catholic religious education Taken

together these seven chapters form a coherent whole illustrating well the perennial importance of Catholic religious education the various resources and methods employed in this work and the stubborn challenges that effective formation entails

*The Pope in Poland* James Ramon Felak, 2020-10-20 John Paul II was the first non Italian pope in over 500 years and the first Slavic pontiff in history Shortly after his election to the papacy in 1978 he launched a series of visits to his native Poland then in the midst of dramatic social changes that heralded the end of Communism In this groundbreaking book James Ramon Felak carefully examines the Pope s first four visits to his homeland in June of 1979 1983 1987 and 1991 in the late Communist and immediate post Communist period Careful analysis of speeches press coverage and documents from the Communist Party government and police show how the Pope and the Communist authorities engaged one another Felak gives equal attention to John Paul s political and religious messages highlighting how he astutely maneuvered between the rising hopes of the Polish people and the dangerous fears of a dying regime The Pope in Poland recreates and explicates these dramatic visits that played a major role in the collapse of Communism in Poland as well as laid out a papal vision for Poland s post Communist future

Law and Religion in Post-communist Europe Silvio Ferrari, Elizabeth A. Sewell, Elizabeth A. Clark, 2003 This book is the first comprehensive description of the Church State systems that are in force in the post Communist countries of Central and Eastern Europe The reports it contains are structured along similar lines so that analogies and differences of the national legal systems can easily be identified and no significant profile of Church and State relations is overlooked After a short historical and sociological introduction each report deals with issues like registration of religious organizations financing of Churches religious education in public schools etc

Religion, Politics, and Values in Poland Sabrina P. Ramet, Irena Borowik, 2016-10-26 This volume brings together leading scholars to examine how the Church has brought its values into the political sphere and in the process alienated some of the younger generation Since the disintegration of the communist one party state at the end of the 1980s the Catholic Church has pushed its agenda to ban abortion introduce religious instruction in the state schools and protect Poland from secular influences emanating from the European Union As one of the consequences Polish society has become polarized along religious lines with conservative forces such as Fr Rydzyk s Radio Maryja seeking to counter the influence of the European Union and liberals on the left trying to protect secular values This volume casts a wide net in topics with chapters on Pope John Paul II Radio Maryja religious education the Church s campaign against what it calls genderism and the privatization of religious belief among other topics

**The Cold War** Spencer C. Tucker, 2020-10-27 This sweeping reference work covers every aspect of the Cold War from its ignition in the ashes of World War II through the Berlin Wall and the Cuban Missile Crisis to the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 The Cold War superpower face off between the Soviet Union and the United States dominated international affairs in the second half of the 20th century and still reverberates around the world today This comprehensive and insightful multivolume set provides authoritative entries on all aspects of this world changing event including wars new

military technologies diplomatic initiatives espionage activities important individuals and organizations economic developments societal and cultural events and more This expansive coverage provides readers with the necessary context to understand the many facets of this complex conflict The work begins with a preface and introduction and then offers illuminating introductory essays on the origins and course of the Cold War which are followed by some 1 500 entries on key individuals wars battles weapons systems diplomacy politics economics and art and culture Each entry has cross references and a list of books for further reading The text includes more than 100 key primary source documents a detailed chronology a glossary and a selective bibliography Numerous illustrations and maps are inset throughout to provide additional context to the material

**Solidarity** Michael M. Szporer, 2012-07-06 In the summer of 1980 the eyes of the world turned to the Gdansk shipyard in Poland which suddenly became the nexus of a strike wave that paralyzed the entire country The Gdansk strike was orchestrated by the members of an underground free trade union that came to be known as Solidarnosc Solidarity Despite fears of a violent response from the communist authorities the strikes spread to more than 800 sites around the country and involved over a million workers mobilizing its working population Faced with crippling strikes and with the eyes of the world on them the communist regime signed landmark accords formally recognizing Solidarity as the first free trade union in a communist country The union registered nearly ten million members making it the world's largest union to date In a widespread and inspiring demonstration of nonviolent protest Solidarity managed to bring about real and powerful changes that contributed to the end of the Cold War Solidarity The Great Workers Strike of 1980 tells the story of this pivotal period in Poland's history from the perspective of those who lived it Through unique personal interviews with the individuals who helped breathe life into the Solidarity movement Michael Szporer brings home the momentous impact these events had on the people involved and subsequent history that changed the face of Europe This movement which began as a strike had major consequences that no one could have foreseen at the start In this book the individuals who shaped history speak with their own voices about the strike that changed the course of history

Gender Politics and Everyday Life in State Socialist Eastern and Central Europe S. Penn, J. Massino, 2009-11-23 This book showcases extensive research on gender under state socialism examining the subject in terms of state policy and law sexuality and reproduction the academy leisure the private sphere the work world opposition activism and memory and identity

Religion and Politics in Russia: A Reader Marjorie Mandelstam Balzer, 2015-01-28 Russia is not only vast it is also culturally diverse the core of an empire that spanned Eurasia In addition to the majority Russian Orthodox and various other Christian groups the Russian Federation includes large communities of Muslims Jews Buddhists and members of other religious groups some with ancient historical roots All are in a state of ferment and securing formal state recognition for specific communities is often daunting This collection provides entry into the diversity of Russia's religious communities Marjorie Mandelstam Balzer's introduction to the volume illuminates major political social and cultural anthropological trends The book is organized by religious tradition or identity

with further thematic perspectives on each set of readings The authors include ethnologists sociologists political analysts and religious leaders from many regions of the Federation They analyze the changing dynamics of religion and politics within each community and in the context of the current drive to recentralize both political and religious authority in Moscow Topical coverage extends from reassertions of Russian Orthodoxy to activities of Christian and Muslim missionaries to the revival of many other religions including indigenous shamanic ones

### **Society, History, and the Global Human**

**Condition** Zaheer Baber, Joseph M. Bryant, 2010-12-18 This Festschrift for Irving M Zeitlin honors a scholar whose work has influenced and continues to influence sociology particularly classical sociological theory sociology of religion and historical sociology Irving M Zeitlin's scholarship and mentoring has also influenced and inspired a new generation of sociologists The essays presented here address a wide range of topics that include classical sociological theory globalization bureaucracy genocide resistance ethnic diversity the intifada anti-Semitism democracy geopolitical theory war literature science and national culture The contributions span a wide range of geographical areas that include Korea China India Poland Spain Germany the ex Soviet Union Canada and the United States These essays by eminent scholars located in many parts of the world affirm the incredibly broad range of expertise and learning that Irving M Zeitlin's work has engaged with The contributions to this volume also serve to highlight the contemporary relevance of the classical sociological tradition in making sense of the global human condition

*The Politics of Morality* Joanna Mishtal, 2015-07-15 After the fall of the state socialist regime and the end of martial law in 1989 Polish society experienced both a sense of relief from the tyranny of Soviet control and an expectation that democracy would bring freedom After this initial wave of enthusiasm however political forces that had lain concealed during the state socialist era began to emerge and establish a new religious nationalist orthodoxy While Solidarity garnered most of the credit for democratization in Poland it had worked quietly with the Catholic Church to which a large majority of Poles at least nominally adhered As the church emerged as a political force in the Polish Sejm and Senate it precipitated a rapid erosion of women's reproductive rights especially the right to abortion which had been relatively well established under the former regime The Politics of Morality is an anthropological study of this expansion of power by the religious right and its effects on individual rights and social mores It explores the contradictions of postsocialist democratization in Poland an emerging democracy on one hand and a declining tolerance for reproductive rights women's rights and political and religious pluralism on the other Yet as this thoroughly researched study shows women resist these strictures by pursuing abortion illegally defying religious prohibitions on contraception and organizing into advocacy groups As struggles around reproductive rights continue in Poland these resistances and unofficial practices reveal the sharp limits of religious form of governance

*Communism, Nationalism and Ethnicity in Poland, 1944-1950* Michael Fleming, 2009-09-10 This book fills a significant gap in the study of the establishment of communist rule in Poland in the key period of 1944-1950 It shows that nationalism and nationality policy were fundamentally important in the

consolidation of communist rule acting as a crucial nexus through which different groups were both coerced and were able to consent to the new unfolding social and political order Drawing on extensive archival research including national and regional archives in Poland it provides a detailed and nuanced understanding of the early years of communist rule in Poland It shows how after the war the communist Polish Workers Party PPR was able to redirect widespread anger resulting from the actions of the NKVD Soviet Army and the communists to more realistic targets such as minority communities and that this displacement of anger helped the party to connect with a broader constituency and present itself as the only party able to protect Polish interests It considers the role played by the West including the endorsement by the Grand Alliance of homogenising policies such as population transfer It also explores the relationship between the communists and other powerful institutions in Polish society such as the Catholic Church which was treated fairly liberally until late 1947 as it played an important function in identifying who was Polish Finally the book considers important episodes hitherto neglected by scholars that shed new light upon the emergence of the Cold War and the contours of Cold War geopolitics such as the Westphalian incident of 1947 48 and the arrival of Greek refugees in Poland in the period 1948 1950

Communism's Public Sphere Kyrill Kunakhovich, 2023-01-15 Communism's Public Sphere explores the political role of cultural spaces in the Eastern Bloc Under communist regimes that banned free speech political discussions shifted to spaces of art theaters galleries concert halls and youth clubs Kyrill Kunakhovich shows how these venues turned into sites of dialogue and contestation While officials used them to spread the communist message artists and audiences often flouted state policy and championed alternative visions Cultural spaces therefore came to function as a public sphere or a rare outlet for discussing public affairs Focusing on Krak w in Poland and Leipzig in East Germany Communism's Public Sphere sheds new light on state society interactions in the Eastern Bloc In place of the familiar trope of domination and resistance it highlights unexpected symbioses like state sponsored rock and roll socialist consumerism and sanctioned dissent By examining nearly five decades of communist rule from the Red Army's arrival in Poland in 1944 to German reunification in 1990 Kunakhovich argues that cultural spaces played a pivotal mediating role They helped reform and stabilize East European communism but also gave cover to the protest movements that ultimately brought it down

**White Eagle, Black Madonna** Robert E. Alvis, 2016-08-01 In 1944 the Nazis razed Warsaw's historic Cathedral of St John the Baptist They knew that the strength of the Polish nation was rooted in the Cross Christ's Passion the spirit of the Gospels and the invincible Church argued Cardinal Stefan Wyszyński in a letter celebrating the building's subsequent reconstruction To weaken and destroy the nation they knew they must first deprive it of its Christian spirit Wyszyński insisted that Catholicism was an integral component of Polish history culture and national identity The faithfulness of the Polish people fortified them during times of trial and inspired much that was noble and good in their endeavors Filling a sizable gap in the literature White Eagle Black Madonna is a systematic study of the Catholic Church in Poland and among the Polish diaspora Polish Catholicism has not been particularly



well understood outside of Poland and certainly not in the Anglophone world until now Demonstrating an unparalleled mastery of the topic Robert E Alvis offers an illuminating vantage point on the dynamic tension between centralization and diversity that long has characterized the Catholic Church s history Written in clear concise accessible language the book sheds light on the relevance of the Polish Catholic tradition for the global Catholic Church a phenomenon that has been greatly enhanced by Pope John Paul II whose theology ecclesiology and piety were shaped profoundly by his experiences in Poland and those experiences in turn shaped the course of his long and influential pontificate Offering a new resource for understanding the historical development of Polish Catholicism White Eagle Black Madonna emphasizes the people places events and ritual actions that have animated the tradition and that still resonate among Polish Catholics today From the baptism of Duke Mieszko in 966 to the controversial burial of President Lech Kaczyński in 2010 the Church has accompanied the Polish people during their long and often tumultuous history While often controversial Catholicism s influence over Poland s political social and cultural life has been indisputably profound

## Decoding **Seeds Of Triumph Church And State In Gomulkas Poland**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In an era characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its ability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Seeds Of Triumph Church And State In Gomulkas Poland**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by way of a celebrated wordsmith, readers attempt an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring impact on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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