Dennis Deletant

# Romania under Communist Rule







The Center for Romanian Studies In cooperation with the Civic Academy Foundation

# Romania Under Communist Rule

**Gail Kligman, Katherine Verdery** 

#### **Romania Under Communist Rule:**

Romania Under Communist Rule Dennis Deletant, 1999 This book is the first synthesis of the history of communism in Romania from the founding of the Romanian Communist Party in 1921 to the revolution that led to the downfall of Communist dictator Nicolae Ceau escu in December 1989 This book is essential reading for anyone wishing to understand the development of communism in Romania and the impact of four decades of Communist rule on Romanian society The introduction discusses the early history of the Romanian Communist Party and its rise to power in the aftermath of the coup of 23 August 1944 that overthrew the regime of Marshal Ion Antonescu The book is divided into three parts The first presents the period of Soviet domination and the consolidation of the Communist regime in Romania during the period from 1947 to 1955 The second discusses the Romanian Communist Party's efforts for autonomy in the period from 1956 to 1969 including the withdrawal of Soviet troops from Romania in 1958 and the coming to power of Nicolae Ceau escu after the death of Gheorghe Gheorghiu Dej in 1965 The third and final section of the books analyzes the neo Stalinist dictatorship of Nicolae Ceau escu culminating in the overthrow of the Communist regime in Romania as a result of the December 1989 Revolution Reviews Once again the indefatigable Professor Deletant has blazed the scholarly way this time with a history of Romania during the forty five years of Communist chicanery and mendacity Deletant has written a book which will bring to the English speaking world important new information and has assembled in one place some important information otherwise only available in some remote books and articles Whether as a university textbook or a political history for the interested reader Romania under Communist Rule is strongly recommended Ernest H Latham Jr Romanian Civilization Deletant s brief summary of Romanian history from 1947 to 1989 is a very useful overview Essentially Romania under Communism Dennis Deletant, 2018-10-11 Communism has cast a long shadow over Romania The passage of little over a quarter of a century since the overthrow in December 1989 of Romania's last Communist leader Nicolae Ceau escu offers a symbolic standpoint from which to penetrate that shadow and to throw light upon the entire period of Communist rule in the country An appropriate point of departure is the observation that Romania's trajectory as a Communist state within the Soviet bloc was unlike that of any other That trajectory has its origins in the social structures attitudes and policies in the pre Communist period The course of that trajectory is the subject of this inquiry Spy Artist Prisoner: My Life in Romania <u>Under Fascist and Communist Rule</u> Tomaziu, George, 2024-09-11 Romanian artist George Tomaziu expected to be imprisoned for monitoring German troop movements during the Second World War He also expected that after the war and his release he might be honoured for fighting Fascism Instead the new Communist government sent him back to prison and stranded him there for 13 years This is his memoir Marginal Spaces and Cultures of Dissent in Socialist Romania's Black Sea Ruxandra-Iuliana Canache, 2023-09-05 This book analyzes two Romanian villages 2 Mai and Vama Veche as spaces of relative freedom during the last decades of socialist rule This microhistorical study refutes simplistic views of the communist past

which focus on political figures and events and instead explores ordinary people and everyday life Taking a multidisciplinary approach it considers a broad range of sources including official Communist Party documents secret police files personal memoirs or al history interviews ethnographic films songs and artistic performances. This book intertwines three narrative threads that of the visitors mainly members of the Romanian intelligentsia young people and hippies that of the local inhabitants and that of authority local and central state agents actively engaged in surveillance and supervision In doing so it interrogates the spectrum of consent dissent and resistance collaboration hitherto neglected in scholarship Guide to Romania Darren (Norm) Longley, Tim Burford, 2011-06-01 The brand new Rough Guide to Romania is the definitive handbook to one of Europe's most fascinating scenic and least discovered countries. The full colour introduction highlights all the things not to miss from the wilds of the Carpathian mountains to the marvellous Delta wetlands as well as the country s many unique festivals Two full colour sections describe the myriad outdoor activities available from mountain hikes and skiing to bear and wolf tracking and the country's extraordinary religious architecture. The guide reviews all the top hotel and restaurant options to suit every taste and budget and the Author's Pick feature highlights the very best while there are concise maps and plans throughout The contexts section includes informed background on Romania s history wildlife literature music and of course Dracula The Rough Guide to Romania Rough Guides, 2016-09-20 The Rough Guide to Romania is the definitive guidebook to one of Europe's most fascinating scenic and enigmatic countries A full color introduction highlights all the must see sights from the wilds of the Carpathian mountains to the marvelous Delta wetlands and references the country's many unique festivals Two full color sections describe the country's extraordinary religious architecture and its many outdoor activities from mountain hikes and skiing to bear and wolf tracking This comprehensive quide includes informed background on Romania's history wildlife literature music and of course Dracula Reviews of top hotel and restaurant options cover every taste and budget Accurate maps and comprehensive practical information help you get under the skin of Romania while stunning photography makes this your ultimate traveling companion Make the most of your time with The Rough Guide to Romania Romania's Holy War Grant T. Harward, 2021-11-15 Romania's Holy War rights the widespread myth that Romania was a reluctant member of the Axis during World War II In correcting this fallacy Grant T Harward shows that of an estimated 300 000 Jews who perished in Romania and Romanian occupied Ukraine more than 64 000 were in fact killed by Romanian soldiers Moreover the Romanian Army conducted a brutal campaign in German occupied Ukraine resulting in the deaths of thousands of Soviet prisoners of war partisans and civilians Investigating why Romanian soldiers fought and committed such atrocities Harward argues that strong ideology a cocktail of nationalism religion antisemitism and anticommunism undergirded their motivation Romania s Holy War draws on official military records wartime periodicals soldiers diaries and memoirs subsequent war crimes investigations and recent interviews with veterans to tell the full story Harward integrates the Holocaust into the narrative of military operations to show that most

soldiers fully supported the wartime dictator General Ion Antonescu and his regime s holy war against Judeo Bolshevism The army perpetrated mass reprisals targeting Jews in liberated Romanian territory supported the deportation and concentration of Jews in camps or ghettos in Romanian occupied Soviet territory and played a key supporting role in SS efforts to exterminate Jews in German occupied Soviet territory Harward proves that Romania became Nazi Germany s most important ally in the war against the USSR because its soldiers were highly motivated thus overturning much of what we thought we knew about this theater of war Romania s Holy War provides the first complete history of why Romanian soldiers fought on the Eastern Front Balkan Strongmen Bernd Jürgen Fischer,2007 Bernd J Fischer has put together a collection that highlights the impact of Balkan leaders on nationalism ethnic and sociocultural factors economic frameworks and other territorial dynamics that provided the undercurrents that were exposed during the Balkan s recent fragmentation

Church Reckoning with Communism in Post-1989 Romania Lavinia Stan, Lucian Turcescu, 2021-07-07 The present volume focuses on the relationship with Communism of Romania's most important religious denominations and their attempt to cope with that difficult past which continues to cast an important shadow over their present For the first time ever this volume considers both the majority Romanian Orthodox Church and significant minority denominations such as the Roman and Greek Catholic Churches the Reformed Church the Hungarian Unitarian Church and the Pentecostal Christian Denomination It argues that no religious group escaped collaboration with the Communists After 1989 however most denominations had little desire to tackle their tainted past and make a clean start In part this situation was facilitated by the country's deficient legislation that did not encourage the pursuit of lustration which in turn did not lead to a serious movement of elite renewal in the religious realm Instead a strong process of reproduction of the old elites and their adaptation to democracy has been the dominant characteristic of the post Communist period Architecture **RePerformed: The Politics of Reconstruction** Tino Mager, 2016-03-09 First emerging at the beginning of the twentieth century architectural reconstruction has increasingly become an instrument to visually revive a long bygone past This book deals with the phenomenon of meticulous reconstruction in architecture It argues that the politics of reconstruction go far beyond aesthetic considerations Taking architecture as a major source of history and regional identity the impact of large scale reconstruction is deeply intertwined with political and social factors Furthermore memories and associations correlated with lost buildings of a bygone era are heavily influenced by their re appearance something which often contradicts historical events Reconstruction has become an established way of building and dealing with the past yet so far there is no comprehensive scientific study on it By bringing together eight case studies from Eastern Europe France Spain China Japan Israel and Brazil it provides valuable insights into this topic The chapters analyse the political background of the reconstructions and identify the protagonists In doing so this volume adds to our understanding of the impact of reconstruction to memory and oblivion as well as the critical power of reconstruction regarding contemporary architecture

and urbanism Romania Confronts its Communist Past Vladimir Tismaneanu, Marius Stan, 2018-05-17 Reckoning with mass crimes perpetrated by an ideologically driven regime entails engaging in a thorough going exploration of its utopian foundations In the case of Romania such an analysis requires an interpretation of the role of personality in the construction of a uniquely grotesque and unrepentant form of neo Stalinist despotism Of all the revolutions of 1989 the only violent one took place in Romania Confronting its communist past therefore involves addressing the abuses committed by the communist regime up to its very last day its failure to engage in Round Table type agreements with democratic representatives and the repression during the first post communist years a direct legacy of the old regime This book shows how moral justice can contribute to a restoration of truth and a climate of trust in politics in the absence of which any democratic polity remains exposed to authoritarian attack Orthodoxy and the Cold War L. Leustean, 2008-12-10 Explores the dynamics between Orthodoxy and politics in Romania providing an accessible narrative on church state relations from the establishment of the state in 1859 to the rise of Ceau escu in 1965 The book argues that Romanian national communism had an ally in a strong Church and analyzes religious diplomacy with actors in the West Cold War Spencer C. Tucker, Priscilla Roberts, 2007-09-10 The most comprehensive and up to date student reference on the Cold War offering expert coverage of all aspects of the conflict in a richly designed format fully illustrated to give students a vivid sense of life in all countries affected by the war ABC CLIO is proud to announce the latest addition to its widely acclaimed legacy of historical reference works for students Under the direction of internationally known expert Spencer Tucker Cold War A Student Encyclopedia captures the vast scope day to day drama and lasting impact of the Cold War more clearly and powerfully than any other student resource ever published Ranging from the end of the Second World War to the collapse of the Soviet Union Cold War A Student Encyclopedia offers vivid portrayals of leading individuals significant battles economic developments societal cultural events changes in military technology and major treaties and diplomatic agreements The nearly 1 100 entries plus topical essays and a documents volume draw heavily on recently opened Russian Eastern European and Chinese archives Enhanced by a rich program of maps and images it is a comprehensive current and accessible student reference on the dominant geopolitical phenomenon of the late 20th century Petre Tutea Alexandru Popescu, 2018-01-16 Petre Tutea 1902 91 was one of the outstanding Christian dissident intellectuals of the Communist era in Eastern Europe Revered as a saint by some he spent thirteen years as a prisoner of conscience and twenty eight years under house arrest at the hands of the Securitate This book explores his unique response to the horrors of torture and re education and reveals the experience of a whole generation detained in the political prisons Tutea's understanding of human needs and how they can be fulfilled even amidst extreme adversity not only reflects huge learning and great brilliance of mind but also offers a spiritual vision grounded in personal experience of the Romanian Gulag Following the fall of the Ceausescus he has begun to emerge as a significant contributor to ecumenical Christian discourse and to understanding of wider issues of truth and reconciliation in

the contemporary world As Tutea s pupil and scribe for twelve years as a psychiatrist and as a theologian Alexandru Popescu is uniquely placed to present the work of this twentieth century Confessor of the faith Drawing on bibliographical sources which include unpublished or censored manuscripts and personal conversations with Tutea and with other prisoners of conscience in Romania Popescu presents extensive translations of Tutea which make his thought accessible to the English speaking reader for the first time Through his stature as a human being and his authority as a thinker Petre Tutea challenges us to question many of our assumptions The choice he presents between sacrifice and moral suicide focuses us on the very essence of religion and human personhood Resisting any ultimate separation of theology and spirituality his work affirms hope and love as the sole ground upon which truth can be based At the same time hope and love are not mere ideal emotions but are known and lived in engagement with the real world in politics economics science ecol **Capital Punishment: New Perspectives** Peter Hodgkinson, 2016-04-08 This collection asks questions about the received wisdom of the debate about capital punishment Woven through the book questions are asked of and remedies proposed for a raft of issues identified as having been overlooked in the traditional discourse It provides a long overdue review of the disparate groups and strategies that lay claim to abolitionism The authors argue that capital litigators should use their skills challenging the abuses not just of process but of the conditions in which the condemned await their fate namely prison conditions education leisure visits medical services etc In the aftermath of successful constitutional challenges it is the beneficiaries arguably those who are considered successes having been saved from the death penalty and now serving living death penalties of one sort or another who are suffering the cruel and inhumane alternative Part I of the book offers a selection of diverse nuanced examinations of death penalty phenomena scrutinizing complexities frequently omitted from the narrative of academics and activists It offers a challenging and comprehensive analysis of issues critical to the abolition debate Part II offers examinations of countries usually absent from academic analysis to provide an understanding of the status of the debate Peasants under Siege Gail Kligman, Katherine Verdery, 2011-07-25 In 1949 locally with opportunities for wider application Romania's fledgling communist regime unleashed a radical and brutal campaign to collectivize agriculture in this largely agrarian country following the Soviet model Peasants under Siege provides the first comprehensive look at the far reaching social engineering process that ensued Gail Kligman and Katherine Verdery examine how collectivization assaulted the very foundations of rural life transforming village communities that were organized around kinship and status hierarchies into segments of large bureaucratic organizations forged by the language of class warfare yet saturated with vindictive personal struggles Collectivization not only overturned property relations the authors argue but was crucial in creating the Party state that emerged its mechanisms of rule and the new persons that were its subjects The book explores how ill prepared cadres themselves unconvinced of collectivization s promises implemented technologies and pedagogies imported from the Soviet Union through actions that contributed to the excessive use of force which Party leaders were often unable to control In

addition the authors show how local responses to the Party s initiatives compelled the regime to modify its plans and negotiate outcomes Drawing on archival documents oral histories and ethnographic data Peasants under Siege sheds new light on collectivization in the Soviet era and on the complex tensions underlying and constraining political authority

**Educational Freedom in Eastern Europe** Charles Leslie Glenn,1995 The story of the Communist takeover of education and the recent revival of educational freedom in post Communist societies Multinational Operations, Alliances, and <u>International Military Cooperation Past and Future</u>, Center of Military History Publication 70 101 1 The Walls Behind the Curtain Harold B. Segel, 2012-11-11 Because of their visibility in society and ability to shape public opinion prominent literary figures were among the first targets of Communist repression torture and incarceration Authors such as Alexsandr Solzhenitsyn famously documented the experience of internment in Soviet gulags Little however has been published in the English language on the work of writers imprisoned by other countries of the Soviet bloc For the first time The Walls Behind the Curtain presents a collection of works from East European novelists poets playwrights and essayists who wrote during or after their captivity under communism Harold B Segel paints a backdrop of the political culture and prison and labor camp systems of each country detailing the onerous conditions that writers faced Segel then offers biographical information on each writer and presents excerpts of their writing Notable literary figures included are Vaclav Havel Eva Kanturkova Milan SimeCka Adam Michnik Milovan Djilas Paul Goma Tibor Dery and Visar Zhiti as well as many other writers This anthology recovers many of the most important yet overlooked literary voices from the era of Communist occupation Although translated from numerous languages and across varied cultures there is a distinct commonality in the experiences documented by these works The Walls Behind the Curtain serves as a testament to the perseverance of the human spirit and a guest for individual liberty that many writers forfeited their lives for **Ceausescu and the Securitate** Dennis Deletant, 2016-12-05 First Published in 2017 This book contains Deletant's research and view that an inescapable feature of life in Romania under Ceausescu was the ubiquity of the Securitate or the security police known officially for much of the period as the Department of State Security of the Ministry of the Interior He seeks to right the omission in Romanian literature until now of the mechanism of terror which Stalin used in Romania to enforce his will and about the organisation of the Department of State Security

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