

JAMES AXTELL

NATIVES AND NEWCOMERS



*The Cultural Origins
of North America*

Natives And Newcomers The Cultural Origins Of North America

Robert C. Galgano



Natives And Newcomers The Cultural Origins Of North America:

Natives and Newcomers James Axtell, 2001 In the past thirty years historians have come to realize that the shape and temper of early America was determined as much by its Indian natives as it was by its European colonizers No one has done more to discover and recount this story than James Axtell one of America's premier ethnohistorians **Natives and Newcomers** is a collection of fifteen of his best and most influential essays available for the first time in one volume In accessible and often witty prose Axtell describes the major encounters between Indians and Europeans first contacts communications epidemics trade and gift giving social and sexual mingling work cultural and religious conversions military clashes and probes their short and long term consequences for both cultures The result is a book that shows how encounters between Indians and Europeans ultimately led to the birth of a distinctly American identity **Natives and Newcomers** is an essential text for undergraduate and graduate courses in Colonial American history and Native American history

The History of the American Indians James Adair, 2005 James Adair was an Englishman who lived and traded among the southeastern Indians for more than 30 years from 1735 to 1768 Adair's written work first published in England in 1775 is considered one of the finest histories of the Native Americans

Native Acts Joshua David Bellin, Laura L. Mielke, 2012-01-01 Long before the Boston Tea Party where colonists staged a revolutionary act by masquerading as Indians people looked to Native Americans for the symbols imagery and acts that showed what it meant to be American And for just as long observers have largely overlooked the role that Native peoples themselves played in creating and enacting the Indian performances appropriated by European Americans It is precisely this neglected notion of Native Americans playing Indian that **Native Acts** explores These essays by historians literary critics anthropologists and folklorists provide the first broadly based chronicle of the performance of Indianness by Natives in North America from the seventeenth through the early nineteenth century The authors careful and imaginative analysis of historical documents and performative traditions reveals an intricate history of intercultural exchange In sum **Native Acts** challenges any simple understanding of cultural authenticity even as it celebrates the dynamic role of performance in the American Indian pursuit of self determination In this collection Indian peoples emerge as active vocal embodied participants in cultural encounters whose performance powerfully shaped the course of early American history

Historical Dictionary of Native American Movements Todd Leahy, Nathan Wilson, 2016-07-29 Native Americans in the United States similar to other indigenous people created political economic and social movements to meet and adjust to major changes that impacted their cultures For centuries Native Americans dealt with the onslaught of non Indian land claims the appropriation of their homelands and the destruction of their ways of life Through various movements Native Americans accepted rejected or accommodated themselves to the nontraditional worldviews of the colonizers and their policies *The Historical Dictionary of Native American Movements* is designed to provide a useful reference for students and scholars to consult on topics dealing with key movements organizations leadership strategies and

the major issues these groups confronted This second edition of *Historical Dictionary of Native American Movements* contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 200 cross referenced entries on important personalities language religion politics and the environment *Negotiating for Georgia* Julie Anne Sweet,2005 As Sweet focuses on negotiations between James Oglethorpe the English leader and Tomochichi the Lower Creek representative over issues of trade land and military support she also looks at other individuals and groups who played a role in British Creek interactions during this period British traders missionaries including John Wesley and George Whitefield the Salzburgers of Ebenezer interpreters such as Mary Musgrove the Choctaws Chickasaws and Cherokees British colonists from South Carolina and Spanish and French forces who vied with the Georgia settlers for land trading rights and Indian support *Beyond Toleration* Chris Beneke,2008-08-29 At its founding the United States was one of the most religiously diverse places in the world Baptists Methodists Catholics Episcopalians Presbyterians Congregationalists Quakers Dutch Reformed German Reformed Lutherans Huguenots Dunkers Jews Moravians and Mennonites populated the nations towns and villages Dozens of new denominations would emerge over the succeeding years What allowed people of so many different faiths to forge a nation together In this richly told story of ideas Chris Beneke demonstrates how the United States managed to overcome the religious violence and bigotry that characterized much of early modern Europe and America The key Beneke argues did not lie solely in the protection of religious freedom Instead he reveals how American culture was transformed to accommodate the religious differences within it The expansion of individual rights the mixing of believers and churches in the same institutions and the introduction of more civility into public life all played an instrumental role in creating the religious pluralism for which the United States has become renowned These changes also established important precedents for future civil rights movements in which dignity as much as equality would be at stake *Beyond Toleration* is the first book to offer a systematic explanation of how early Americans learned to live with differences in matters of the highest importance to them and how they found a way to articulate these differences civilly Today when religious conflicts once again pose a grave danger to democratic experiments across the globe Beneke s book serves as a timely reminder of how one country moved past toleration and towards religious pluralism *Historical Dictionary of Native American Movements* Nathan Wilson,Raymond Wilson,2024-01-04 Native Americans in the United States similar to other indigenous people created political economic and social movements to meet and adjust to major changes that impacted their cultures For centuries Native Americans dealt with the onslaught of non Indian land claims the appropriation of their homelands and the destruction of their ways of life Through various movements Native Americans accepted rejected or acclimated to the nontraditional worldviews of the colonizers and their policies *Historical Dictionary of Native American Movements* Third Edition contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has more than 300 cross referenced entries on such topics as key movements organizations leadership strategies and the major issues these

groups confronted This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Native Americans

An Empire of Small Places Robert Paulett, 2012-09-01 Britain's colonial empire in southeastern North America relied on the cultivation and maintenance of economic and political ties with the numerous powerful Indian confederacies of the region Those ties in turn relied on British traders adapting to Indian ideas of landscape and power In *An Empire of Small Places* Robert Paulett examines this interaction over the course of the eighteenth century drawing attention to the ways that conceptions of space competed overlapped and changed He encourages us to understand the early American South as a landscape made by interactions among American Indians European Americans and enslaved African American laborers Focusing especially on the Anglo Creek Chickasaw route that ran from the coast through Augusta to present day Mississippi and Tennessee Paulett finds that the deerskin trade produced a sense of spatial and human relationships that did not easily fit into Britain's imperial ideas and thus forced the British to consciously articulate what made for a proper realm He develops this argument in chapters about five specific kinds of places the imagined spaces of British maps and the lived spaces of the Savannah River the town of Augusta traders paths and trading houses In each case the trade's practical demands privileged Indian African and nonelite European attitudes toward place After the Revolution the new United States created a different model for the Southeast that sought to establish a new system of Indian white relationships oriented around individual neighborhoods

Transatlantic History Steven G. Reinhardt, Dennis Reinhartz, 2006 The transatlantic world has had immense influence on the direction of world history The six illuminating studies in *Transatlantic History* address cultural exchanges and intercontinental developments that contribute to our modern understanding of global communities Transatlantic history encompasses a variety of scholarly problems and approaches from multiple disciplines and volume editors Steven G Reinhardt and Dennis P Reinhartz have assembled a collection of essays that reflect the diversity within the field Introducing the book William McNeill provides a unifying overview of the concept and practice of transatlantic history by placing it within the larger context of world history The chapter authors bring distinctive styles and methods to the investigation of the processes of interaction and adaptation among Africans Native Americans and Europeans Their studies range from the Spanish imperial crisis in the 1600s to the urbanization of Europe and the Americas from graphic portrayals of the Atlantic world to the settlement of Ireland America and South Africa and the recent diaspora of West Africans Readers interested in world history communication and cultural studies will find *Transatlantic History* provocative and challenging as it convincingly argues for the importance of this new field

Storm of the Sea Matthew R. Bahar, 2019 Wabanaki communities across northeastern North America had been looking to the sea for generations before strangers from the east began arriving there in the sixteenth century *Storm of the Sea* narrates how by the Atlantic's Age of Sail the People of the Dawn were mobilizing the ocean to achieve a dominion governed by its sovereign masters and enriched by its profitable and compliant tributaries

Romantic Indians Tim Fulford, 2006-01-26 *Romantic Indians* considers the

views that Britons colonists and North American Indians took of each other during a period in which these people were in a closer and more fateful relationship than ever before or since It is therefore also a book about exploration empire and the forms of representation that exploration and empire gave rise to in particular the form we have come to call Romanticism in which Indians appear everywhere It is not too much to say that Romanticism would not have taken the form it did without the complex and ambiguous image of Indians that so intrigued both the writers and their readers Most of the poets of the Romantic canon wrote about them not least Southey Wordsworth and Coleridge so did many whom we have only recently brought back to attention including Bowles Hemans and Barbauld Yet Indians formative role in the aesthetics and politics of Romanticism has rarely been considered Tim Fulford aims to bring that formative role to our attention to show that the images of native peoples that Romantic writers received from colonial administrators politicians explorers and soldiers helped shape not only these writers idealizations of savages and tribal life but also their depictions of nature religion and rural society The romanticization of Indians soon affected the way that real native peoples were treated and described by generations of travellers who had already before reaching the Canadian forest or the mid western plains encountered the literary Indians produced back in Britain Moreover in some cases Native Americans writing in English turned the romanticization of Indians to their own ends This book highlights their achievement in doing so featuring fascinating discussions of several little known but brilliant Native American writers

Skyscrapers Hide the Heavens J.R.

Miller,2018-03-01 First published in 1989 Skyscrapers Hide the Heavens continues to earn wide acclaim for its comprehensive account of Native newcomer relations throughout Canada s history Author J R Miller charts the deterioration of the relationship from the initial mutually beneficial contact in the fur trade to the current displacement and marginalization of the Indigenous population The fourth edition of Skyscrapers Hide the Heavens is the result of considerable revision and expansion to incorporate current scholarship and developments over the past twenty years in federal government policy and Aboriginal political organization It includes new information regarding political organization land claims in the courts public debates as well as the haunting legacy of residential schools in Canada Critical to Canadian university level classes in history Indigenous studies sociology education and law the fourth edition of Skyscrapers will be also be useful to journalists and lawyers as well as leaders of organizations dealing with Indigenous issues Not solely a text for specialists in post secondary institutions Skyscrapers Hide the Heavens explores the consequence of altered Native newcomer relations from cooperation to coercion and the lasting legacy of this impasse *Feast of Souls* Robert C.

Galgano,2005 A study of native responses to the imposition of Spanish spiritual and secular practices in North America

Nature and History in the Potomac Country James D. Rice,2009-03-06 A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P R S T V W Y

Land of Big Rivers M. J. Morgan,2010-07-06 Drawing on research from a variety of academic fields such as archaeology history botany ecology and physical science M J Morgan explores the intersection of people and the environment in early

eighteenth century Illinois Country a stretch of fecund alluvial river plain along the Mississippi river Arguing against the traditional narrative that describes Illinois as an untouched wilderness until the influx of American settlers Morgan illustrates how the story began much earlier She focuses her study on early French and Indian communities and later on the British nestled within the tripartite environment of floodplain riverine cliffs and bluffs and open upland till plain prairie and examines the impact of these diverse groups of people on the ecological landscape By placing human lives within the natural setting of the period the abundant streams and creeks the prairies plants and wildlife she traces the environmental change that unfolded across almost a century She describes how it was a land in motion how the occupying peoples used extracted and extirpated its resources while simultaneously introducing new species and how the flux and flow of life mirrored the movement of the rivers Morgan emphasizes the importance of population sequences the relationship between the aboriginals and the Europeans the shared use of resources and the effects of each on the habitat Land of Big Rivers is a unique many themed account of the big picture ecological change that occurred during the early history of the Illinois Country It is the first book to consider the environmental aspects of the Illinois Indian experience and to reconsider the role of the French and British in environmental change in the mid Mississippi Valley It engagingly recreates presettlement Illinois with a remarkable interdisciplinary approach and provides new details that will encourage understanding of the interaction between physical geography and the plants animals and people in the Illinois Country Furthermore it exhibits the importance of looking at the past in the context of environmental transformation which is especially relevant in light of today s global climate change

Indians, Missionaries, and Merchants Kent G. Lightfoot, 2006-11-20 Lightfoot examines the interactions between Native American communities in California the earliest colonial settlements those of Russian pioneers Franciscan missionaries He compares the history of the different ventures their legacies that still help define the political status of native people The Struggle for Power in Colonial America, 1607-1776 William R. Nester, 2017-10-11 America s colonial era began and ended dramatically with the founding of the first enduring settlement at Jamestown on May 14 1607 and the Declaration of Independence in Philadelphia on July 4 1776 During those 169 years conflicts were endemic and often overlapping among the colonists between the colonists and the original inhabitants between the colonists and other imperial European peoples and between the colonists and the mother country As conflicts were endemic so too were struggles for power This study reveals the reasons for stages and results of these conflicts The dynamic driving this history are two inseparable transformations as English subjects morphed into American citizens and the core American cultural values morphed from communitarianism and theocracy into individualism and humanism These developments in turn were shaped by the changing ways that the colonists governed made money waged war worshipped thought wrote and loved Extraordinary individuals led that metamorphosis explorers like John Smith and Daniel Boone visionaries like John Winthrop and Thomas Jefferson entrepreneurs like William Phips and John Hancock dissidents like Rogers Williams and Anne

Hutchinson warriors like Miles Standish and Benjamin Church free spirits like Thomas Morton and William Byrd and creative writers like Anne Bradstreet and Robert Rogers Then there was that quintessential man of America s Enlightenment Benjamin Franklin And finally George Washington who more than anyone was responsible for winning American independence when and how it happened Colonial Mississippi Christian Pinnen, Charles Weeks, 2021-03-02 Colonial Mississippi A Borrowed Land offers the first composite of histories from the entire colonial period in the land now called Mississippi Christian Pinnen and Charles Weeks reveal stories spanning over three hundred years and featuring a diverse array of individuals and peoples from America Europe and Africa The authors focus on the encounters among these peoples good and bad and the lasting impacts on the region The eighteenth century receives much deserved attention from Pinnen and Weeks as they focus on the trials and tribulations of Mississippi as a colony especially along the Gulf Coast and in the Natchez country The authors tell the story of a land borrowed from its original inhabitants and never returned They make clear how a remarkable diversity characterized the state throughout its early history Early encounters and initial contacts involved primarily Native Americans and Spaniards in the first half of the sixteenth century following the expeditions of Columbus and others to the large region of the Gulf of Mexico More sustained interaction began with the arrival of the French to the region and the establishment of a French post on Biloxi Bay at the end of the seventeenth century Such exchanges continued through the eighteenth century with the British and then again the Spanish until the creation of the territory of Mississippi in 1798 and then two states Mississippi in 1817 and Alabama in 1819 Though readers may know the bare bones of this history the dates and names this is the first book to reveal the complexity of the story in full to dig deep into a varied and complicated tale **Rural Indigenusness** Melissa Otis, 2018-12-20 The Adirondacks have been an Indigenous homeland for millennia and the presence of Native people in the region was obvious but not well documented by Europeans who did not venture into the interior between the seventeenth and early nineteenth centuries Yet by the late nineteenth century historians had scarcely any record of their long lasting and vibrant existence in the area With Rural Indigenusness Otis shines a light on the rich history of Algonquian and Iroquoian people offering the first comprehensive study of the relationship between Native Americans and the Adirondacks While Otis focuses on the nineteenth century she extends her analysis to periods before and after this era revealing both the continuity and change that characterize the relationship over time Otis argues that the landscape was much more than a mere hunting ground for Native residents rather it a location of exchange a space of interaction where the land was woven into the fabric of their lives as an essential source of refuge and survival Drawing upon archival research material culture and oral histories Otis examines the nature of Indigenous populations living in predominantly Euroamerican communities to identify the ways in which some maintained their distinct identity while also making selective adaptations exemplifying the concept of survivance In doing so Rural Indigenusness develops a new conversation in the field of Native American studies that expands our understanding of urban

and rural indigeneity Enduring Controversies in Military History Spencer C. Tucker, 2017-09-21 This provocative examination of major controversies in military history enables readers to learn how scholars approach controversial topics and provides a model for students in the study and discussion of other historical events Why did Alexander the Great's empire fall apart so soon after his death How did France win the Hundred Years War despite England winning its major battles Was slavery the primary cause of the American Civil War Would it have benefited the Allies militarily to have gone to war against Germany in 1938 rather than in 1939 Should women be allowed to serve in combat positions in the U S military All of these questions and many other historical controversies are addressed in this thought provoking reference book By exploring every angle of some of the most contentious debates involving military history this book builds students critical thinking skills by supplying a complete background of the controversial topic to provide context and also by providing multiple perspective essays written by top scholars in the field The perspective essays present arguments for different positions on the controversy Readers will consider the cases for and against whether Hannibal should have marched on Rome after his momentous victory at Cannae whether the United States was justified in using the atomic bomb in Japan whether Adolf Hitler was primarily responsible for the Holocaust and whether torturing prisoners during the War on Terror is warranted among many other historical military debates

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