Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict in Indonesia



JACQUES BERTRAND

Nationalism And Ethnic Conflict In Indonesia

Alastair Bonnett

Nationalism And Ethnic Conflict In Indonesia:

Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict in Indonesia Jacques Bertrand, 2004 Since 1998 which marked the end of the thirty three year New Order regime under President Suharto there has been a dramatic increase in ethnic conflict and violence in Indonesia In his innovative and persuasive account Jacques Bertrand argues that conflicts in Maluku Kalimantan Aceh Papua and East Timur were a result of the New Order's narrow and constraining reinterpretation of Indonesia's national model The author shows how at the end of the 1990s this national model came under intense pressure at the prospect of institutional transformation a reconfiguration of ethnic relations and an increase in the role of Islam in Indonesia's political institutions It was within the context of these challenges that the very definition of the Indonesian nation and what it meant to be Indonesian came under scrutiny The book sheds light on the roots of religious and ethnic conflict at a turning point in Indonesia s history Territorial Change and Conflict in Indonesia Ratri Istania, 2022-12-30 This book focuses on Indonesia and investigates why competition between various identity affiliated groups to claim a new province increases conflict severity It includes a quantitative study along with complementary case studies of provinces in Indonesia which provide evidence that group fragmentation plays a role in determining conflict during a new province s struggle Against the background of the Indonesian government's territorial autonomy TA strategy regional proliferation or pemekaran the author examines the long term decentralization project in Indonesia which has an ethnically and religiously divided population The book provides answers to the questions of how the new province claim increases conflict in the supporting districts and how competition among diverse elites in districts pursuing a new province precipitate conflict within the region Based on extensive field research the four case studies of districts with varying degrees of conflict reveal that the campaign for a new province proliferation increases the probability of conflict at the district level and conflict can escalate during the initiation of a new province stage The author argues that more provinces may be necessary to ensure the fair distribution of wealth that would enable the whole population to enjoy a similar quality of life and that the Indonesian government needs to wisely and strategically uphold its unity if a federal arrangement is not an option Offering a novel contribution to the study of the relationship between territorial change and conflict in Indonesia this book will be of interest to academics studying Indonesian politics Southeast Asian politics as well as identity and ethnic politics Secessionist Movements and Ethnic Conflict Beata Huszka, 2013-10-15 This book analyses how national independence movements rhetoric can inflame or dampen ethnic violence It examines the extent to the power of words matters when a region tries to break away to become a nation state Using discourse analysis this book examines how the process of secession affects internal ethnic relations and analyses how politicians interpret events and present arguments with the intention to mobilize their constituencies for independence With in depth case studies on the Slovenian the Croatian and the Montenegrin independence movements and by looking at cases from Indonesia and Spain the author investigates how rhetoric affect internal ethnic relations during secession and

how events and debate shape each other The author demonstrates how in some cases of self determination elites push for a higher level of sovereignty in the name of economic advancement whereas in other cases self determination movements refer to ethnic identity and human rights issues Explaining how and why certain discourses dominate some independence movements and not others Secessionist Movements and Ethnic Conflict will be of interest to students and scholars of politics history nationalism ethnic conflict and discourse analysis Ethno-Religious Violence in Indonesia Chris Wilson, 2008-03-31 From 1999 until 2000 the conflict in North Maluku Indonesia saw the most intense communal violence of Indonesia s period of democratization This book examines this brutal conflict illustrating in detail how and why previously peaceful religious communities can descend into violent conflict Journalism and Conflict in Indonesia Steve Sharp, 2013 This book examines through the case study of Indonesia over recent decades how the reporting of violence can drive the escalation of violence and how journalists can alter their reporting practices in order to have the opposite effect and promote peace It discusses the nature of press freedom in Indonesia from 1966 onwards considers the relationship between the press and politicians and explores journalistse tm working methods It goes on to outline in detail the communal wars in eastern Indonesia in the period 1999 2000 arguing that communication as much as physical preparations for violence were key to bringing about the wars with journalistse tm rigid professional routines and newswriting conventions causing them to reproduce and enlarge the battle cries of those at war The book concludes by advocating a development communication approach to journalism in transitional settings in order to help journalists to counter the disintegrative tendencies of failing states and the communal strife that can result Regime Change and Ethnic Politics in Indonesia Taufig Tanasaldy, 2012-01-01 When the Indonesian New Order regime fell in 1998 regional politics with strong ethnic content emerged across the country In West Kalimantan the predominant feature was particularly that of the Dayaks This surge however was not unprecedented After centuries of occupying a subordinate place in the political and social hierarchy under the nominal rule of the Malay sultanates Dayaks became involved in an enthusiastic political emancipation movement from 1945 The Dayaks secured the governorship as well as the majority of the regional executive head positions before they were shunned by the New Order regime This book examines the development of Dayak politics in West Kalimantan from the colonial times until the first decade of the 21th century It asks how and why Dayak politics has experienced drastic changes since 1945 It will look at the effect of regime change the role of the individual leaders and organizations the experience of marginalization and conflicts on the course of Dayaks politics It will also examine ethnic relations and recent political development up to 2010 in the province **Communal Violence and Democratization in Indonesia** Gerry van Klinken, 2007-01-24 Through close scrutiny of empirical materials and interviews this book uniquely analyzes all the episodes of long running widespread communal violence that erupted during Indonesia s post New Order transition Indonesia democratised after the long and authoritarian New Order regime ended in May 1998 But the transition was far less peaceful

than is often thought It claimed about 10 000 lives in communal ethnic and religious violence and nearly as many as that again in separatist violence in Aceh and East Timor Taking a comprehensive look at the communal violence that arose after the New Order regime this book will be of interest to students of Southeast Asian studies social movements political violence Islamic Populism in Indonesia and the Middle East Vedi R. Hadiz, 2016-02-05 This book compares the evolution of Islamic populism in Indonesia and the Middle East to shed new light on contemporary Islamic politics **Ethnic** and Racial Minorities in Asia Michelle Ann Miller, 2014-02-25 Ethnic and Racial Minorities in Asia explores the relationship between ethnic minority rights and citizenship in Asia Occupying a prominent place on the global map of conflict Asia is one of the most ethnically diverse and racially divided regions in the world It is also the scene of some of the most contrasting state responses to ethnic and racial conflicts ranging from violent military repression and coercion on the one hand to offers of autonomy and other forms of self rule aimed at granting minorities more equal and inclusive citizenship on the other This volume combines conceptual debates about citizenship with case studies of ethnic minorities from across the Asian region with a particular emphasis on Southeast Asia The contributing authors question the nature of citizenship in the broader sense of identity belonging and the rights and responsibilities of ethnic minorities in relation to sovereign nation states They examine a wide range of key issues including minority rights claims ethnic and racial conflict citizenship constructions and representations of identity post colonialism and human security This book was originally published as a special issue of Ethnic and Racial Studies Political Change and Territoriality in Indonesia Ehito Kimura, 2013-05-07 What makes large multi ethnic states hang together At a time when ethnic and religious conflict has gained global prominence the territorial organization of states is a critical area of study Exploring how multi ethnic and geographically dispersed states grapple with questions of territorial administration and change this book argues that territorial change is a result of ongoing negotiations between states and societies where mutual and overlapping interests can often emerge It focuses on the changing dynamics of central local relations in Indonesia Since the fall of Suharto's New Order government new provinces have been sprouting up throughout the Indonesian archipelago After decades of stability this sudden change in Indonesia s territorial structure is puzzling The author analyses this provincial proliferation which is driven by multilevel alliances across different territorial administrative levels or territorial coalitions He demonstrates that national level institutional changes including decentralization and democratization explain the timing of the phenomenon Variations also occur based on historical cultural and political contexts at the regional level The concept of territorial coalitions challenges the dichotomy between centre and periphery that is common in other studies of central local relations This book will be of interest to scholars in the fields of comparative politics political geography history and Asian and Southeast Asian politics

Decentralization and Adat Revivalism in Indonesia Adam D. Tyson,2010-07-02 This book examines the dynamic process of political transition and indigenous adat revivalism in newly decentralized Indonesia Based on original fieldwork

and using case studies from Sulawesi to illustrate the key arguments this book provides an overview of the key analytical concepts and a concise review of relevant stages in Indonesian history **Territory and Power in Constitutional Transitions** George Anderson, Sujit Choudhry, 2019-03-07 This collection of essays surveys the full range of challenges that territorial conflicts pose for constitution making processes and constitutional design It provides seventeen in depth case studies of countries going through periods of intense constitutional engagement in a variety of contexts small distinct territories bi communal countries highly diverse countries with many politically salient regions and countries where territorial politics is important but secondary to other bases for political mobilization Specific examples are drawn from Iraq Kenya Cyprus Nigeria South Africa Sri Lanka the UK Scotland Ukraine Bolivia India Spain Yemen Nepal Ethiopia Indonesia Aceh the Philippines Mindanao and Bosnia Herzegovina While the volume draws significant normative conclusions it is based on a realist view of the complexity of territorial and other political cleavages the country's political geometry and the power configurations that lead into periods of constitutional engagement Thematic chapters on constitution making processes and constitutional design draw original conclusions from the comparative analysis of the case studies and relate these to the existing literature both in political science and comparative constitutional law This volume is essential reading for scholars of federalism consociational power sharing arrangements asymmetrical devolution and devolution more generally The combination of in depth case studies and broad thematic analysis allows for analytical and normative conclusions that will be of major relevance to practitioners and advisors engaged in constitutional design Contestina Indonesia Kirsten E. Schulze, 2024-10-15 Contesting Indonesia explains Islamist separatist and communal violence across Indonesian history since 1945 In a sweeping argument that connects endemic violence to a national narrative Kirsten E Schulze finds that the outbreak of violence is related to competing local notions of the national imaginary as well as contentious belonging Through detailed examination of six case studies the Darul Islam rebellions Jemaah Islamiyah s jihad and the conflicts in East Timor Aceh Poso and Ambon Schulze argues that violence was more likely to occur in places that are on the geographic ideological ethnic and religious periphery of the Indonesian state that violence by non state actors was most protracted in locations where there was a well established alternative national imaginary supported by an alternative historical narrative and that violence by the state was most likely in places where the state had a significant territorial interest Drawing on a vast collection of interviews and archival and published sources Contesting Indonesia provides a new understanding of the history Social Transformation (ICON-DEMOST 2023) Naili Ni'matul Illiyyun, Endang Supriadi, Ririh Megah Safitri, Masrohatun Masrohatun, 2024-01-05 This is an open access book Faculty of Social and Political Science State Islamic University Walisongo Semarang has been playing significant roles in building global peace and justice by conducting scientific research and creating a space for academic dialogue and discussion This goal is in line with our vision to be a Research Faculty based

on the unity of sciences for humanity and civilization As part of the efforts to create a space for academic dialogue at a global level we organize an international conference which aims to develop scientific knowledge build institutional capacity and strengthen international networking The conference is also held to support State Islamic University Walisongo Semarang in achieving its vision to be an Islamic world class university The conference raises the issue of democracy and social transformation to capture the social and political dynamics. The selection of this topic is based on the idea that technological development is becoming a crucial issue within modern society in which people tend to experience alienation within the rapid social and political transformation Democracy as a political system that ensures transparency citizen participation and human rights protection is now under threat Having the fact that there is a growing tendency of using transactional politics to win political interests such as the use of money and identity in political processes therefore political analysts consider this situation as the regression of democracy Rapid social and cultural transformation as a consequence of advanced technology creates problems in modern society. On one hand technology has made the life of people easier However on the other hand the sense of humanity s values and principles is declining This situation can be observed in the decrease in social solidarity and the rise of individualism Modernity that values productivity and economic growth has brought anegative impact on the life of human being and nature The exploitative character of industrialization has created an ecological crisis Advanced information technology has loosened social cohesivity and the rise of instrumental rationality has removed local genius or local wisdom from the life of society Since the ultimate goal of humanity is respecting the dignity of human beings hence bringing back humanity to the center of the development program is crucial especially in the current social and political dynamics In the political context humanity means respecting the basic rights of the citizen and putting them as a subject of political development and not perceiving citizens as only an instrument to win political power Based on the above background this conference is organized The overall goal of the conference is to mainstream humanity in the current social and political change The conference is also expected to be an arena for scholars and experts in social and political science as well as practitioners and policymakers to meet and exchange ideas and perspectives for a better future of our society

Emigrating to Indonesia because of love and lies. The Indonesia Guide Heinz Duthel, 2025-02-15 Emigrating to Indonesia because of love and lies The Indonesia Guide Beremigrasi ke Indonesia karena cinta dan kebohongan dedication Titi Aminah West Java province Culture Books This article was published in the jakarta post com with the title Click to read https www the jakarta post com culture books Download The Jakarta Post app for easier and faster news access Android http bit ly tjp android iOS http bit ly tjp ios It s easy to see what s going on so it s all right Copyright 2025 Dr Phil Heinz Duthel Emigrating to Indonesia because of love and lies Emigrating to Indonesia Republic of Indonesia The Republic of Indonesia Indonesian Indonesia is the largest island state and the fourth largest country in the world by population as of 2010 It borders Malaysia on the island of Borneo and Papua New Guinea on the island of New Guinea It was proclaimed on August 17 1945 and

became independent from the Netherlands on December 27 1949 The capital Jakarta has 9 58 million inhabitants 2010 and is located on the island of Java where more than half of the country's population lives The name Indonesia is a word creation Narrative Landmines Daniel Leonard based on Greek and is composed of Indo for India and nesos for island Bernardi, Pauline Hope Cheong, Chris Lundry, Scott W. Ruston, 2012-03-12 Islamic extremism is the dominant security concern of many contemporary governments spanning the industrialized West to the developing world Narrative Landmines explores how rumors fit into and extend narrative systems and ideologies particularly in the context of terrorism counter terrorism and extremist insurgencies Its concern is to foster a more sophisticated understanding of how oral and digital cultures work alongside economic diplomatic and cultural factors that influence the struggles between states and non state actors in the proverbial battle of hearts and minds Beyond face to face communication the authors also address the role of new and social media in the creation and spread of rumors As narrative forms rumors are suitable to a wide range of political expression from citizens insurgents and governments alike and in places as distinct as Singapore Iraq and Indonesia the case studies presented for analysis The authors make a compelling argument for understanding rumors in these contexts as narrative IEDs low cost low tech weapons that can successfully counter such elaborate and expansive government initiatives as outreach campaigns or strategic communication efforts While not exactly the same as the advanced technological systems or Improvised Explosive Devices to which they are metaphorically related narrative IEDs nevertheless operate as weapons that can aid the extremist cause Creole Identity in Postcolonial Indonesia Jacqueline Knörr, 2014-03-01 Contributing to identity formation in ethnically and religiously diverse postcolonial societies this book examines the role played by creole identity in Indonesia and in particular its capital Jakarta While on the one hand it facilitates transethnic integration and promotes a specifically postcolonial sense of common nationhood due to its heterogeneous origins creole groups of people are often perceived ambivalently in the wake of colonialism and its demise on the other In this book Jacqueline Kn rr analyzes the social historical and political contexts of creoleness both at the grassroots and the State level showing how different sections of society engage with creole identity in order to promote collective identification transcending ethnic and religious boundaries as well as for reasons of self interest and ideological projects Multiracism Alastair Bonnett.2021-11-25 Racism is a world problem From Morocco to China Brazil to Indonesia racism is being debated and contested Multiracism broadens the horizon on this global challenge showing that racism has a diverse history with multiple roots and routes Drawing on examples of racism from across the globe with particular focus on cases from Asia and Africa Alastair Bonnett rethinks the origins of racism and the connections between racism and modernity Arguing that plural modernities are interwoven with plural racisms he explores the relationship of racism to history religion politics and nationalism as well as to anti Black prejudice and discourses of whiteness Empirically rich with numerous in depth case studies Multiracism equips readers to understand racism in a multipolar world where power is no longer the sole possession of the West It provides and

Indonesia? Maribeth Erb, Priyambudi Sulistiyanto, 2009 Since the fall of long reigning President Soeharto in 1998 Indonesia has been in an era of transition away from an authoritarian regime and on a quest for democracy This quest started with decentralization laws implemented in 2001 which gave greater autonomy to the regions and continued with the direct elections for the national and local legislatures and the President in 2004 The latest development in this democratization process is the implementation of a system for the direct election of regional leaders which began in 2005 the first round of elections across the nation for all governors mayors and district heads was completed in 2008 Authors of the chapters in this volume the result of a workshop in Singapore in 2006 present data from across the archipelago for these first direct elections for local leaders and give their assessment as to how far these elections have contributed to a deepening democracy

Aceh, Indonesia Elizabeth F. Drexler, 2009-04-06 In 1998 Indonesia exploded with both euphoria and violence after the fall of its longtime authoritarian ruler Soeharto and his New Order regime Hope centered on establishing the rule of law securing civilian control over the military and ending corruption Indonesia under Soeharto was a fundamentally insecure state Shadowy organizations masterminds provocateurs puppet masters and other mysterious figures recalled the regime s inaugural massive anticommunist violence in 1965 and threatened to recreate those traumas in the present Threats metamorphosed into deadly violence in a seemingly endless spiral In Aceh province the cycle spun out of control and an imagined enemy came to life as armed separatist rebels Even as state violence and systematic human rights violations were publicly exposed after Soeharto's fall a lack of judicial accountability has perpetuated pervasive mistrust that undermines civil society Elizabeth F Drexler analyzes how the Indonesian state has sustained itself amid anxieties and insecurities generated by historical and human rights accounts of earlier episodes of violence In her examination of the Aceh conflict Drexler demonstrates the falsity of the reigning assumption of international human rights organizations that the exposure of past violence promotes accountability and reconciliation rather than the repetition of abuses She stresses that failed human rights interventions can be more dangerous than unexamined past conflicts since the international stage amplifies grievances and provides access for combatants to resources from outside the region Violent conflict itself as well as historical narratives of past violence become critical economic and political capital deepening the problem The book concludes with a consideration of the improved prospects for peace in Aceh following the devastating 2004 tsunami

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Nationalism And Ethnic Conflict In Indonesia Introduction

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web 7 at the end of meiosis i two cells have been produced how many replicated chromosomes are in each of these cells 8 cells with a full set of chromosomes are referred to as diploid or 2n whereas cells with half the chromosomes are haploid or n at which stage s of meiosis 1 are the cells diploid and at which stage s are they haploid 9

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