

*Rome and  
the Counter-Reformation  
in Scandinavia*

Jesuit Educational Strategy  
1553 – 1622

BY

OSKAR GARSTEIN



E.J. BRILL

# Rome And The Counterreformation In Scandinavia Jesuit Education Strategy 15531622

**JE Gale**



## **Rome And The Counterreformation In Scandinavia Jesuit Education Strategy 1553-1622:**

Rome and the Counter-Reformation in Scandinavia: Jesuit Educational Strategy, 1553-1622 Oskar Garstein, 2021-11-22 In this volume the author completes his study of the period of the Counter Reformation between the years 1537-1622. On the basis of the original documents he reveals the underground work of the agents of the Counter Reformation in their attempt to entice eligible students from the far North to study at Jesuit colleges in Dorpat, Vilna, Braunsberg, Prague, Graz and Rome at the expense of the Holy See with a view to infiltrating them into the body politic of the Scandinavian kingdoms at all levels of society viz church, school, state bureaucracy. In his analysis the author attempts to identify the students involved and trace their degree of success.

Rome and the Counter-Reformation in Scandinavia Oskar Garstein, 1992 This volume deals with Jesuit educational strategy in the far North with a view to infiltrating the body politic of the Scandinavian kingdoms. Reactions and counter reactions are traced as far as extant authentic and original documents permit.

College communities abroad Liam Chambers, Thomas O'Connor, 2017-11-16 This book repositions early modern Catholic abroad colleges in their interconnected regional, national and transnational contexts. From the sixteenth century Irish, English and Scots Catholics founded more than fifty colleges in France, Flanders, Spain, Portugal, the Papal States and the Habsburg Empire. At the same time Catholics in the Dutch Republic, the Scandinavian states and the Ottoman Empire faced comparable challenges and created similar institutions. Until their decline in the late eighteenth century, tens of thousands of students passed through the colleges. Traditionally these institutions were treated within limiting denominational and national contexts. This collection, at once building on and transcending inherited historiographies, explores the colleges' institutional interconnectivity and their interlocking roles as instruments of regional communities, dynastic interests and international Catholicism.

**English Jesuit Education** Professor Maurice Whitehead, 2013-08-28 Analysing a period of hidden history, this book tracks the fate of the English Jesuits and their educational work through three major international crises of the eighteenth century: the Lavalette affair, a major financial scandal not of their making which annihilated the Society of Jesus in France and led to the forced flight of exiled English Jesuits and their students from France to the Austrian Netherlands in 1762; the universal suppression of the Jesuit order in 1773 and the English Jesuits' remarkable survival of that event following a second forced flight to the safety of the Principality of Liège; the French Revolution and their narrow escape from annihilation in Liège in 1794, resulting in a third forced flight with their students this time to England. Despite repeated crises, huge adversity and multiple losses of personnel, property and educational goods including significant libraries, the suppressed English Jesuits reconfigured themselves. Modernising their curriculum, they influenced the development of Jesuit education not only in the United Kingdom but also in the nascent United States of America. In 1789 their influence contributed to the founding of Georgetown Academy, which later developed into the present-day Georgetown University in Washington DC. English Jesuit Education is a unique story of educational survival and development against seemingly impossible odds.

drawing on hitherto largely unexplored material in a wide range of archives

**The Society of Jesus in Ireland, Scotland, and England, 1589-1597** Thomas M. McCoog, S.J., 2016-02-24 English Catholic voices once disregarded as merely confessional are now acknowledged to provide important perspectives on Elizabethan society Based on extensive archival research this book builds on previous studies for the first thorough investigation of the Jesuit mission to England during a critical period between the unsuccessful armadas of 1588 and 1597 a period during which the mission was threatened as much by internal Catholic conflict as it was by the crown To address properly events in England the study fully engages with the situation in Ireland Scotland and the continent so as to contextualize the ambitions methods and effects of the Jesuit mission For England felt threatened not only by the military might of Spain but also by any assistance King Philip II might provide to Catholics earls and a vindictive James VI in Scotland powerful nobles in Ireland and English Catholics at home and abroad However it is the particular role of the Jesuits that occupies central place in the narrative highlighting the way in which the Society of Jesus typified all that Elizabethan England feared about the Church of Rome Through an exhaustive study of the many facets of the Jesuit mission to England between 1589 and 1597 this book provides a fascinating insight not only into Catholic efforts to bring England back into the Roman Church but also the simmering tensions and disagreements on how this should be achieved as well as debates concerning the very nature and structure of English Catholicism A second volume **The Society of Jesus in Ireland Scotland and England 1598 1606** will continue the story through to the early years of James VI I s reign

**The Society of Jesus in Ireland, Scotland, and England 1541-1588** Thomas M. McCoog, S.J., 2021-10-11 This volume is the first comprehensive study of the work of the Society of Jesus in the British Isles during the sixteenth century Beginning with an account of brief papal missions to Ireland 1541 and Scotland 1562 it goes on to cover the foundation of a permanent mission to England 1580 and the frustration of Catholic hopes with the failure of the Spanish Armada 1588 Throughout the book the activities of the Jesuits preaching propaganda prayer and politics are set within a wider European context and within the framework of the Society s Constitutions In particular the sections on religious life and involvement in diplomacy show how flexibly the Jesuits adapted their way of proceeding to the religious and political circumstances of the British Isles and to the demands of the Counter Reformation

**Jesuit Image Theory** Walter S. Melion, Karl A.E. Enenkel, Wietse de Boer, 2016-06-10 The Jesuit investment in images whether verbal or visual virtual or actual pictorial or poetic rhetorical or exegetical was strong and sustained and may even be identified as one of the order s defining characteristics Although this interest in images has been richly documented by art historians theatre historians and scholars of the emblem the question of Jesuit image theory has yet to be approached from a multi disciplinary perspective that examines how the image was defined conceived produced and interpreted within the various fields of learning cultivated by the Society sacred oratory pastoral instruction scriptural exegesis theology collegiate pedagogy poetry and poetics etc The papers published in this volume investigate the ways in which Jesuits reflected visually and verbally on the status and

functions of the imago between the foundation of the order in 1540 and its suppression in 1773 Part I examines texts that purport explicitly to theorize about the imago and to analyze its various forms and functions Part II examines what one might call expressions of embedded image theory that is various instances where Jesuit authors and artists use images implicitly to explore the status and functions of such images as indices of image making Contributors include Wietse de Boer James Clifton Ralph Dekoninck Karl Enenkel Pierre Antoine Fabre David Graham Agn s Guiderdoni Anna Knaap Walter Melion Jeffrey Muller Hilmar Pabel Aline Smeesters Andrea Torre and Steffen Zierholz      **Reformations** Carlos M. N.

Eire,2016-06-28 This fast paced survey of Western civilization s transition from the Middle Ages to modernity brings that tumultuous period vividly to life Carlos Eire popular professor and gifted writer chronicles the two hundred year era of the Renaissance and Reformation with particular attention to issues that persist as concerns in the present day Eire connects the Protestant and Catholic Reformations in new and profound ways and he demonstrates convincingly that this crucial turning point in history not only affected people long gone but continues to shape our world and define who we are today The book focuses on the vast changes that took place in Western civilization between 1450 and 1650 from Gutenberg s printing press and the subsequent revolution in the spread of ideas to the close of the Thirty Years War Eire devotes equal attention to the various Protestant traditions and churches as well as to Catholicism skepticism and secularism and he takes into account the expansion of European culture and religion into other lands particularly the Americas and Asia He also underscores how changes in religion transformed the Western secular world A book created with students and nonspecialists in mind Reformations is an inspiring provocative volume for any reader who is curious about the role of ideas and beliefs in history

*Beyond Ambassadors* Maurits A. Ebben,Louis Sicking,2020-09-07 Because of the overarching shadow of the state in all things diplomatic traditional diplomatic history has neglected the study of any actors in foreign relations other than state diplomats such as ambassadors This volume focuses on the question of how and why consuls missionaries and spies not formally tied to the state or a prince could play a role in premodern diplomatic relations It highlights their multiple loyalties their volatility and the porous boundaries of diplomatic activity Historical research on non state actors in the context of the so called new diplomatic history is all the more urgent as it demonstrates their undeniably significant contributions to the formation of Europe s international relations Contributors are Maurits Ebben Dante Fedele Alan Marshall Jacques Paviot Felicia Ro u Jean Baptiste Santamaria Louis Sicking and John Watkins      **Jesuits and Islam in Europe** Emanuele

Colombo,Paul Shore,2023-08-07 This volume chronicles Jesuit efforts to engage with Muslim populations in Christian Europe such as the Moriscos as well as the work of Jesuit missionaries in Muslim territory such as Constantinople It provides insights into the activities of the Society of Jesus along the eastern frontier of the Ottoman Empire and tracks the careers of individual Jesuits such as Tom s de Le n and Antonio Possevino These influential Jesuits devoted much of their lives to addressing the claims of Islam and the pressures applied on Christian Europe by Muslim polities Some lesser known Jesuits

such as the translator Ignazio Lomellini are also profiled **Lorenzo Gambara's Caprarola and On Poetic Composition** Paul G. Gwynne, Patrick M. Owens, 2025-07-24 In 1569 Lorenzo Gambara published a long verse description of the Farnese palace at Caprarola which was dedicated to Cardinal Alessandro Farnese Twelve years later this poem was thoroughly revised and considerably lengthened In the meantime the aged poet had repudiated the compositions of his youth and repented his lascivious verse This dramatic change of heart is documented in a Latin treatise in which poets are encouraged to eschew pagan and classical themes in favor of Christian subject matter This volume presents the first English translation with commentary of the revised poem and the treatise which is newly ascribed to the Jesuit polymath Antonio Possevino

"The Tragic Couple" James Bernauer, Robert Aleksander Maryks, 2013-11-07 The Society of Jesus Jesuits has become a leader in the dialogue between Jews and Catholics as was manifested in the role that the Jesuit Cardinal Augustin Bea played in the adoption by the Second Vatican Council of *Nostra Aetate* the charter for that new relationship Still the encounters between Jesuits and Jews were often characterized by animosity and this historical record made them a tragic couple related but estranged This volume is the first examination of the complex interactions between Jesuits and Jews from the early modern period in Europe and Asia through the twentieth century where special attention is focused on the historical context of the Holocaust

The Baltic Battle of Books Jonas Nordin, Gustavs Strenga, Peter Sjökvist, 2023-07-03 This book is about the creation relocation and reconstruction of libraries between the late Middle Ages and the Age of Confessionalization that is the era of religious division and struggle in Northern Europe following the Reformation and Counter Reformation in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries At the time different creeds clashed with each other but it was also a period in which the political and intellectual geography of Europe was redrawn Centuries old political economic and cultural networks fell apart and were replaced with new ones Books and libraries were at the centre of these cultural political and religious transformations frequently seized as war booties and appropriated by their new owners in distant locations

Jesuit Philosophy on the Eve of Modernity Cristiano Casalini, 2019-03-19 Jesuit Philosophy on the Eve of Modernity edited by Cristiano Casalini is the first comprehensive volume to trace the origins and development of Jesuit philosophy during the first century of the Society of Jesus 1540 c 1640 Filling a gap in the history of philosophy the volume seeks to identify and examine the limits of the distinctiveness of Jesuit philosophers during an age of dramatic turbulence in Western thought The eighteen contributions by some of the leading specialists in various fields are divided into four sections which guide the reader through cultural milieus thematic issues and intellectual biographies to show the impact of Jesuit philosophy on early modern thought

*The Jesuits II* John W. O'Malley, Gauvin Alexander Bailey, Steven J. Harris, T. Frank Kennedy, 2006-01-01 Accompanying DVD includes the opera *Patientis Christi memoria* by Johann Bernhard Staudt performed in the chapel of St Mary's Hall Boston College

**Early Modern Universities**, 2020-12-07 Early Modern Universities Networks of Higher Education publishes twenty essays on early modern institutional academic networks and the history of the book The case

studies examine universities schools and academies across a wide geographical range throughout Europe and in Central America The volume suggests pathways for future research into institutional hierarchies cultural ties and how networks of policy makers were embedded in complex scholarly and scientific developments Topics include institutions and political entanglements locality and mobility especially the movement of scholars and scholarship between institutions communication collaboration and the circulation of academic knowledge The essays use studies of print and book cultures to provide insights into cooperative interregional markets travel and trade Contributors Laurence Brockliss Liam Chambers Liam Chambers Peter Davidson Mordechai Feingold Alette Fleischer Willem Frijhoff Anja Silvia Goeing Martina Hacke Michael Hunter Urs B Leu David A Lines Ian Maclean Thomas O Connor Glyn Parry Yar P rez Mar n Elizabeth Sandis Andreas Sohn Jane Stevenson Iolanda Ventura and Benjamin Wardhaugh

**Educating the Catholic People** David Salomoni,2021-07-19 In *Educating the Catholic People* David Salomoni reconstructs the complex educational landscape that arose in sixteenth century Italy and lasted until the French Revolution Over three centuries various religious orders both male and female took on the educational needs of cities and states on the Italian peninsula renewing the traditional humanist pedagogy Historians however have not attempted to produce a synthesis on this topic focusing mainly on the pedagogical activities of the Jesuits and neglecting the contributions and innovations of other groups This book addresses this historiographical gap providing a new chapter in the comparative study of pre modern education

[A Companion to Music at the Habsburg Courts in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries](#) ,2020-09-25 *A Companion to Music at the Habsburgs Courts in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries* edited by Andrew H Weaver is the first in depth survey of Habsburg musical patronage over a broad timeframe Bringing together existing research and drawing upon primary sources the authors all established experts provide overviews of the musical institutions the functions of music the styles and genres cultivated and the historical political and cultural contexts for music at the Habsburg courts The wide geographical scope includes the imperial courts in Vienna and Prague the royal court in Madrid the archducal courts in Graz and Innsbruck and others This broad view of Habsburg musical activities affirms the dynasty s unique position in the cultural life of early modern Europe Contributors are Lawrence Bennett Charles E Brewer Drew Edward Davies Paula Sutter Fichtner Alexander J Fisher Christine Getz Beth L Glixon Jeffrey Kurtzman Virginia Christy Lamothe Honey Meconi Sara Pecknold Jonas Pfohl Pablo L Rodr guez Steven Saunders Herbert Seifert Louise K Stein and Andrew H Weaver

**Queenship and Counsel in Early Modern Europe** Helen Matheson-Pollock,Joanne Paul,Catherine Fletcher,2018-07-16 The discourse of political counsel in early modern Europe depended on the participation of men as both counsellors and counselled Women were often thought too irrational or imprudent to give or receive political advice but they did in unprecedented numbers as this volume shows These essays trace the relationship between queenship and counsel through over three hundred years of history Case studies span Europe from Sweden and Poland Lithuania via the Habsburg territories to England and France and feature queens regnant consort and

regent including Elizabeth I of England Catherine Jagiellon of Sweden Catherine de Medici and Anna of Denmark They draw on a variety of innovative sources to recover evidence of queenly counsel from treatises and letters to poetry masques and architecture For scholars of history politics and literature in early modern Europe this book enriches our understanding of royal women as political actors Rome and the Counter-Reformation in Scandinavia: The Age of Gustavus Adolphus and Queen Christina of Sweden, 1622-1656 Oskar Garstein, 2022-10-24 The author tries to trace the complex processes that combined to form the policies of the Roman Curia in cooperation with Propaganda the Jesuit Fathers and at times with the Great Catholic Powers vis vis Scandinavia during the reigns of Christian IV of Denmark and Norway and most especially of the warrior king Gustavus Adolphus of Sweden and of his daughter Queen Christina On the basis of the original authentic documents in deposits all over Europe though most especially in the Vatican Propaganda and Jesuit archives the author attempts to unfold the clandestine work of the Counter Reformation orchestrated from Rome during the Thirty Years War Moreover he provides a partly new study of the motives that brought about the reconciliation with Rome of Queen Christina of Sweden



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