Refractions of Canada in European Literature and Culture

Edited by Heinz Antor Gordon Bolling Annette Kern-Stähler Klaus Stierstorfer

Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture

Bárbara Arizti, Silvia Martínez-Falquina

Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture:

Refractions of Canada in European Literature and Culture Heinz Antor, Gordon Bölling, Annette Kern-Stähler, Klaus Stierstorfer, 2012-05-02 Ever since the first exploratory expeditions in the early modern period North America has epitomized to Europeans a promise and the hope for the fulfilment of great expectations be it of more freedom greater wealth social liberation or religious tolerance While numerous features in this dialogic intercontinental relationship will hold true for North America in its entirety the vast northern territories which we know as Canada today began to emerge early on as a specific iconic location in European mind maps and they definitely acquired a distinctive profile after the formation of the USA As a rich source of cultural exchange and an important partner in political and economic cooperation Canada has come to occupy an important position in the cultural discourses of many European nations It is these refractions and images of Canada which this volume thoroughly explores in European literature and culture The contributions include literature philosophy language life writing and the concept of Heimat homeland as well as the cultural impact of the World Wars While there is an emphasis on literary texts other fields of cultural representation are also included **Handbook of Transatlantic North American** Studies Julia Straub, 2016-05-10 Transatlantic literary studies have provided important new perspectives on North American British and Irish literature They have led to a revision of literary history and the idea of a national literature They have changed the perception of the Anglo American literary market and its many processes of transatlantic production distribution reception and criticism Rather than dwelling on comparisons or engaging with the notion of influence transatlantic literary studies seek to understand North American British and Irish literature as linked with each other by virtue of multi layered historical and cultural ties and pay special attention to the many refractions and mutual interferences that have characterized these traditions since colonial times This handbook brings together articles that summarize some of the crucial transatlantic concepts debates and topics The contributions contained in this volume examine periods in literary and cultural history literary movements individual authors as well as genres from a transatlantic perspective combining theoretical insight with textual analysis German Diasporic Experiences Mathias Schulze, 2008-10-02 Co published with the Waterloo Centre for German Studies For centuries large numbers of German speaking people have emigrated from settlements in Europe to other countries and continents In German Diasporic Experiences Identity Migration and Loss more than forty international contributors describe and discuss aspects of the history language and culture of these migrant groups individuals and their descendants Part I focuses on identity with essays exploring the connections among language politics and the construction of histories national familial and personal in German speaking diasporic communities around the world Part II deals with migration examining such issues as German migrants in postwar Britain German refugees and forced migration and the immigrant as a fictional character among others Part III examines the idea of loss in diasporic experience with essays on nationalization language change or loss and the reshaping of cultural identity Essays are revised versions of

papers presented at an international conference held at the University of Waterloo in August 2006 organized by the Waterloo Centre for German Studies and reflect the multidisciplinarity and the global perspective of this field of study **Turn** Bárbara Arizti, Silvia Martínez-Falguina, 2009-05-05 On the Turn The Ethics of Fiction in Contemporary Narrative in English is an attempt to listen to the various voices that participate in the current dialogue on the relationship between fiction and ethics The editors introduction investigates the current state of affairs on the return to ethics in critical and literary consideration and it opens up the way for the variety of approaches that follows Participants include internationally recognized scholars like Andrew Gibson Patricia Waugh or Native American fiction writer and poet Gordon Henry winner of the American Book Award in 1995 All in all contributors cover a significant geographical diversity and their approaches also vary from general theory to particular examples from traditional interpretations to post deconstruction ethics Authors analyze texts both mainstream and marginal colonial and postcolonial they examine the ethics of race gender and sexuality the ethics of self positioning and orientation the ethics of style the ethics of reception the ethics of mode and genre the ethics of extreme situations of evil disease and fascism In its search for a better understanding of the global nationalistic world of today On the Turn therefore moves beyond the scope of literary criticism into issues of wider more urgent relevance What should I ought I may I must I do if anything on the basis of reading when I have read a literary work What does reading a literary work authorize or even command me to do Writing an essay about the work would be one response On the Turn is a wonderfully diverse learned challenging provocative even sometimes controversial collection of essays on the ethical dimensions of literature This book is testimony to the continued lively interest in the ethical turn in literary studies The authors are for the most part concerned with ethical theory and with ethically charged situations in postmodern novels in English as they shape readers values and judgments Poetry and non print media are however also discussed J Hillis Miller UCI Distinguished Research Professor of Comparative Literature and English University of California at Irvine The Ethics of Fiction is an important and exciting volume that explores with energy and rigour the connections between ethics and literature Relating literature to philosophy neurobiology politics religion deconstruction and psychoanalysis the twenty two contributors richly advance the ethical turn recently embraced by many critics Works by authors such as Ian McEwan A S Byatt Charles Palliser Hanif Kureishi J M Coetzee David Malouf George Orwell E L Doctorow Flannery O Connor Toni Morrison and Paul Auster are presented in a new light and complex topics such as territoriality the nature of love Islamophobia and the politics of representation are tackled with imagination and intellectual integrity This book is essential reading for anyone interested in the dialogue between ethics and literature Avril Horner Professor of English Kingston Locating Transnational Ideals Walter Goebel, Saskia Schabio, 2013-01-11 This volume defines versions of University the transnational in their historical and cultural specificity By locating the contributors contextualize historical and contemporary understandings of the fluid term transnational which vary in relation to the disciplines involved This kind of

historical and geographical locating implicitly turns against forms of contemporary transnational euphoria which inspired by poststructural models of all encompassing semiospheres on the one hand and by visions of the utopian communicative potential of new media like the internet on the other see national and ethnic paradigms as easily superseded by transnational agendas By differentiating between various forms of transnational ideals and ideas in historical and geographical perspective since the Renaissance the contributors aim to rediscover distinctions for instance between transnationalisms and cosmopolitanisms which neo liberal transnational euphoria has tended to erase Cheeky Fictions ,2005-01-01 Humour is a key feature laughter a central element disrespect a vital textual strategy of postcolonial transcultural practice Devices such as irony parody and subversion can be subsumed under an interventionist stance and have accordingly received some critical attention But literary and cultural postcolonial criticism has been marked by a restraint verging on the pious towards the wider significance and functions of laughter This collection transcends such orthodoxies laughter can constitute an intervention but it can also function otherwise The essays collected here take an interest in the strategic use of what can loosely be termed laughter in all its manifestations Examining postcolonial transcultural practice from a range of disciplinary and methodological perspectives this study seeks to analyse laughter and the postcolonial in their complexity For the first time then this collection gathers a group of international specialists in postcolonial transcultural studies to analyse the functions of laughter the comic and humour in a wide range of cultural texts Contributors work on texts from Africa Asia Australia North America the Caribbean and Britain reading work by authors such as Zakes Mda Timothy Mo VS Naipaul and Zadie Smith This interdisciplinary collection is a contribution to both postcolonial studies and humour theory

Performing the Renaissance Body Sidia Fiorato, John Drakakis, 2016-03-21 In the Renaissance period the body emerges as the repository of social and cultural forces and a privileged metaphor for political practices and legal codification Due to its ambivalent expressive force it represents the seat and the means for the performance of normative identity and at the same time of alterity The essays of the collection address the manifold articulations of this topic demonstrating how the inscription of the body within the discursive spheres of gender identity sexuality law and politics align its materiality with discourses whose effects are themselves material The aesthetic and performative dimension of law inform the debates on the juridical constitution of authority as well as its reflection on the formation and the moulding of individual subjectivity Moreover the inherently theatrical elements of the law find an analogy in the popular theatre where juridical practices are represented challenged occasionally subverted or created The works analyzed in the volume in their ample spectre of topics and contexts aim at demonstrating how in the Renaissance period the body was the privileged focus of the social legal and cultural imagination Decolonizing the Landscape Beate Neumeier, Kay Schaffer, 2014-01-10 How does one read across cultural boundaries The multitude of creative texts performance practices and artworks produced by Indigenous writers and artists in contemporary Australia calls upon Anglo European academic readers viewers and critics to respond to this critical

question Contributors address a plethora of creative works by Indigenous writers poets playwrights filmmakers and painters including Richard Frankland Lionel Fogarty Lin Onus Kim Scott Sam Watson and Alexis Wright as well as Durrudiya song cycles and works by Western Desert artists The complexity of these creative works transcends categorical boundaries of Western art aesthetics and literature demanding new processes of reading and response Other contributors address works by non Indigenous writers and filmmakers such as Stephen Muecke Katrina Schlunke Margaret Somerville and Jeni Thornley all of whom actively engage in questioning their complicity with the past in order to challenge Western modes of knowledge and understanding and to enter into a more self critical and authentically ethical dialogue with the Other In probing the limitations of Anglo European knowledge systems essays in this volume lay the groundwork for enter ing into a more authentic dialogue with Indigenous writers and critics Beate Neumeier is Professor and Chair of English at the University of Cologne Her research is in gender performance and postcolonial studies Editor of the e journal Gender Forum and the database GenderInn she has published books on English Re naissance and contemporary anglophone drama contemporary American and British Jewish literature and women's writing Kay Schaffer an Adjunct Professor in Gender Studies and Social Analysis at the University of Adelaide is the author of ten books and numerous articles at the intersections of gender culture and literary studies Her recent publications address the Stolen Generations in Australia life narratives in human rights campaigns and readings of contemporary Chinese women writers **Translation and Translating in German Studies** John L. Plews, Diana Spokiene, 2016-11-08 Translation and Translating in German Studies is a collection of essays in honour of Professor Raleigh Whitinger a well loved scholar of German literature an inspiring teacher and an exceptional editor and translator Its twenty chapters written by Canadian and international experts explore new perspectives on translation and German studies as they inform processes of identity formation gendered representations visual and textual mediations and teaching and learning practices Translation as a product and translating as a process function both as analytical categories and as objects of analysis in literature film dance architecture history second language education and study abroad experiences The volume arches from theory and genres more traditionally associated with translation i e literature philosophy to new media dance film and experiential education and identifies pressing issues and themes that are increasingly discussed and examined in the context of translation This study will be invaluable to university and college faculty working in the disciplines in German studies as well as in translation cultural studies and second language education Its combination of theoretical and practical explorations will allow readers to view cultural texts anew and invite educators to revisit long forgotten or banished practices such as translation in auto biographical writing and in the German language classroom Nathaniel Hawthorne's 'Legends of the Province House' in relation to historical documents Michael Heinze, 2008-01-13 Examination Thesis from the year 2003 in the subject American Studies Literature grade 1 3 University of Dusseldorf Heinrich Heine Anglistik II language English abstract This thesis looks at the short story cycle Legends of the

Province House by Nathaniel Hawthorne and analyses it with view on the depiction of history It was handed in in 2003 and reflects the state of research at that time History pervades Hawthorne's work and very often his short stories are primarily historical tales. This particularly applies to these four short stories which are illustrations and discussions of the pre revolutionary era up to the American Revolution

This is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this **Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture** by online. You might not require more epoch to spend to go to the book establishment as with ease as search for them. In some cases, you likewise complete not discover the notice Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture that you are looking for. It will certainly squander the time.

However below, as soon as you visit this web page, it will be appropriately entirely simple to get as competently as download lead Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture

It will not agree to many grow old as we explain before. You can do it even if discharge duty something else at house and even in your workplace. so easy! So, are you question? Just exercise just what we offer below as skillfully as evaluation **Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture** what you later to read!

 $\frac{https://pinsupreme.com/About/browse/Download_PDFS/looking\%20good\%20in\%20print\%20a\%20guide\%20to\%20basic\%20design\%20for\%20desktop\%20publishing.pdf$

Table of Contents Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture

- 1. Understanding the eBook Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
 - User-Friendly Interface

- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture User Reviews and Ratings
 - Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture Free and Paid eBooks
 - Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture Public Domain eBooks
 - Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture eBook Subscription Services
 - Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture Compatibility with Devices
 - Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
 - Interactive Elements Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
- 8. Staying Engaged with Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
 - o Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
 - \circ Setting Reading Goals Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time

- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the

efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture are also many Ebooks of related with Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture. Where to download Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture online for free? Are you looking for Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture:

looking good in print a guide to basic design for desktop publishing longarm and the dead mans reward

longman exam skills first certificate writing students

longevity an alternative medicine definitive guide

longtime californ; a documentary study of an american chinatown

look-it-up of presidents updated and newly illustrated with photographs and old prints

long night dance

look what came from australia

lord harlequin

looking at mussaurus triassic period

long time dying

lord is my counsel a businessmans personal experiences with the bible

looking at you finding myself

long valley the

look and find dragon tales look & finds

Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture:

Pompous Books to Read in Public Pompous Books To Read In Public; 1. Ulysses; 2. Infinite Jest; 3. War and Peace; 4. Swann's Way (Modern Library Classics); 5. Crime and Punishment. Popular Pretentious Literature Books Popular Pretentious Literature Books; The Metamorphosis Franz Kafka; The Complete Sherlock Holmes Arthur Conan Doyle; A Farewell to Arms Ernest Hemingway. Does anyone feel like the term "literary fiction" is pretentious? I've read horrible books labeled as literary fiction and great ones that were deemed genre fiction. ... If literary fiction is "pretentious," what ... What characters in literature and film are pompous ... Dec 20, 2011 — There are many characters in literature and film that are often considered pompous windbags. Some examples include: I. Continue reading. What I Learned From Pretending to Be a Pretentious Lit Bro ... Nov 7, 2019 — The Brown college campus was littered with the archetypal pretentious literary bro I sought to represent in my faux-twitter persona's ... Literary Snobbery, or why we need to stop being pretentious ... Jul 5, 2017 — Literary Snobbery, or why we need to stop being pretentious cunts and just enjoy reading. ... That's all books are, stories. Whether they are ... 10 "Pretentious" Books That Are Actually Incredibly ... Oct 14, 2017 — Like many classics of

magical realism, One Hundred Years of Solitude has earned a reputation for being "pretentious," when really it's just that ... Literary fiction? Or pretentious nonsense? Aug 18, 2001 — He calls their work confusing, clumsy and pretentious, "affected," "deliberately obscure," "numbing in its overuse of wordplay." Then he ... Slightly pretentious literary masterpieces Slightly pretentious literary masterpieces; The Prestige. 3.7; Orbiting Jupiter. 4; The Dante Club. 3.5; The Picture of Dorian Gray. 4.2; War and Peace. 4. Most Early Writing Is Pretentious AF. Here's How To Get ... May 16, 2023 — Warning signs of pretentious fiction · If something has too many long words, it's probably rubbish · Brevity isn't enough · Spinoffs on existing ... The Paint Effects Bible: 100 Recipes for Faux Finishes This is the ultimate 'cookbook' for redecorating with paint. Within the guide you'll find 100 paint finish techniques with great illustrations, very EASY to ... The Paint Effects Bible: 100 Recipes for Faux Finishes The Paint Effects Bible: 100 Recipes for Faux Finishes by Skinner, Kerry - ISBN 10: 1552977188 -ISBN 13: 9781552977187 - Firefly Books - 2003 - Softcover. The Paint Effects Bible: 100 Recipes for Faux Finishes A painteffects directory covers 100 faux finishes, all of which are clearly illustrated with step-by-step instructions, and cover a wide range of traditional ... The Paint Effects Bible: 100 Recipes for Faux Finishes The Paint Effects Bible: 100 Recipes for Faux Finishes written by Kerry Skinner. Published by Firefly Books in April 2003. This item is a RingBound edition. The paint effects bible: 100 recipes for faux finishes Jan 27, 2020 — Publication date: 2003. Topics: House painting, Texture painting, Finishes and finishing, Decoration and ornament. The Paint Effects Bible: 100 Recipes for... This is a goog book to have. For amateurs like me this book breaks methods down to a step by step illustrated and recipes for paint effects and faux finishes. The Paint Effects Bible: 100 Recipes for Faux Finishes by ... The Paint Effects Bible: 100 Recipes for Faux Finishes by Skinner, Kerry; Condition. Good; Quantity. 4 available; Item Number. 195249555949; Binding. Spiral. ... The Paint Effects Bible: 100 Recipes for Faux Finishes Jan 1, 2003 — Read 2 reviews from the world's largest community for readers. The Paint Effects Bible is a library of faux 100 of them. The Paint Effects Bible: 100 Recipes for Faux Finishes ... Aug 30, 2012 — The Paint Effects Bible: 100 Recipes for Faux Finishes (Paperback). By Kerry Skinner. \$9.98. This title is likely unavailable. Email or call ... The Paint Effects Bible 100 Recipes Faux Finishes Kerry ... The Paint Effects Bible 100 Recipes Faux Finishes Kerry Skinner Spiral Hardcover; Condition. Good; Quantity. 1 available; Item Number. 265908632883; Book Title. Sceince Chapter 16 Section 1: Primates Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like Primate, Binocular Vision, Opposable First Digit and more. Chapter 16 Section 1 Primates Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like What belongs to the group of mammals, primates?, What is manual dexterity?, Is a primate's ... Study Guide CHAPTER 15. Study Guide. Section 1: Darwin's Theory of Evolution by. Natural Selection. In your textbook, read about developing the theory of natural selection ... Chapter 16: Primate Evolution Intrapersonal Have students find the scientific name of a primate they have seen and then write answers to the following questions: Where did you first see the ... Chapter 16 Study Guide Describe how Old World monkeys might have arrived in the New World. Study Guide,

Refractions Of Canada In European Literature And Culture

Section 1: Primates continued. Page 3. Gorilla. Australopithecine. Study Guide. Glencoe Biology All primates except humans walk on all four limbs. Primates. Section 1. Complex Brain and Behaviors. Have large brains in relation to their body size. Primate ... Chapter 16 Section1 Applied Questions.docx Chapter 16- PRIMATE EVOLUTION Intro to chapter Questions: 1.(p.451) Howler ... Why do primates need to learn social behaviors?/1 3. List some of the social ... Primate Evolution Section 1 - Hominoids to Hominins Chapter Primate Evolution Chapter Assessment Questions Answer: The foramen magnum is the hole in the skull where the spine extends from the brain. It is in ... Chapter 16 Primate Evolution 1. When hominids moved from living primarily in treetops to living on the ground, they became ______. Need a Hint?; 1. When hominids moved from living primarily ... Chapter 15 and 16 Study Guide Answers. Section 15-1. VOCABULARY REVIEW. 1. Evolution is the development of new types of. organisms from preexisting types of ...