

# THE BALTIC STATES

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# Nations Under Duress The Baltic States

**RJ Alexander**



## **Nations Under Duress The Baltic States:**

*Nations Under Duress* I. Joseph Vizulis, 1985      American Hegemony Lea Brilmayer, 1996-09-01 This work debates questions such as the moral right of one nation to act as the world's policeman and dominate others It discusses moral issues raised by America's status as the sole world superpower after the end of the Cold War      **Latvia in World War II** Valdis O. Lumans, 2006 Valdis Lumans provides an authoritative balanced and comprehensive account of one of the most complex and conflicted arenas of the Second World War Struggling against both Germany and the Soviet Union Latvia emerged as an independent nation state after the First World War In 1940 the Soviets occupied neutral Latvia deporting or executing more than 30 000 Latvians before the Nazis invaded in 1941 and installed a puppet regime The Red Army expelled the Germans in 1944 and reincorporated Latvia as a Soviet Republic By the end of the war an estimated 180 000 Latvians fled to the West The Soviets would deport at least another 100 000 Drawing on a wide range of sources many brought together here for the first time Lumans synthesizes political military social economic diplomatic and cultural history He moves carefully through traditional sources many of them partisan to scholarship emerging since the end of the Cold War to confront such issues as political loyalties military collaboration resistance capitulation the Soviet occupation anti-Semitism and the Latvian role in the Holocaust      Historical Injustice and Democratic Transition in Eastern Asia and Northern Europe Kenneth Christie, Robert Cribb, 2003-08-29 The memory of past atrocity lingers like a ghost at the table of democracy Injustices carried out in the past from massacres and murder to repression and detention embitter societies and distort their structures so that the process of establishing and running a democracy carries an extra burden This volume examines societies at various stages of dealing with the memory of the past from China Mongolia Indonesia and the Baltic States where bitter memories of death and persecution still intrude to Finland where the civil war of 1918 has finally been accepted as a distant national tragedy      Nation-Building in the Baltic States Gundar J. King, David E. McNabb, 2014-08-26 The product of more than twenty years of research first person observations discussions and policy analyses *Nation Building in the Baltic States* Transforming Governance Social Welfare and Security in Northern Europe explores the characteristics of the Baltic states as positioned in the northeast corridor in terms of military strife and politics      Historical Dictionary of Latvia Aldis Purs, Andrejs Plakans, 2017-05-02 Latvia is located on the eastern shore of the Baltic Sea After a brief period of independence between the two World Wars Latvia was annexed by the USSR in 1940 It reestablished its independence in 1991 following the breakup of the Soviet Union Although the last Russian troops left in 1994 Latvia continues to revamp its economy for eventual integration into various Western European political and economic institutions Since May 2004 Latvia is a member of the European Union This third edition of *Historical Dictionary of Latvia* contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 500 cross-referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone

wanting to know more about Latvia     The History of the Baltic States Kevin O'Connor,2003 This is the most up to date narrative history of Estonia Latvia and Lithuania providing readers with an ideal starting point for research on the area

*Stalin's Curse* Robert Gellately,2013-03-05 The story of how Stalin ruthlessly built his Red Empire in the aftermath of World War II and what inspired him to build it     *The Latvians* Andrejs Plakans,1995 This postperestroika historical narrative should contribute significantly to assessing the likelihood of Latvia s survival as an independent republic

BOOK JACKET     **Lithuania** Alexandra Ashbourne,1999-01-01 In 1990 the tiny Soviet Republic of Lithuania declared independence and began restoring the mechanisms of independent government and democracy that had been suppressed by its Soviet invaders for half a century Lithuania examines the first years of this rebirth in the face of the legacy of the Soviet occupation In addition to chronicling the lively chain of events leading to and stemming from the declaration of independence Alexandra Ashbourne studies the essential components of rebirth the creation of domestic foreign and security policies and the revitalization of an independent economy Drawing from the personal testimony of Lithuanians closely connected to these events Ashbourne appraises Lithuania s attempts to rejoin the international community and acquire an effective security guarantee She concludes that the damage caused by fifty years of Soviet domination created obstacles to the process of rebirth obstacles that are proving difficult and even impossible to overcome Readers of Lithuania will find its discussions applicable to most former Soviet republics and Eastern Bloc states The book will be invaluable to students and scholars of Lithuania Soviet history and international political policy

**Congressional Record** United States. Congress,1968     **Art as Politics in the Third Reich** Jonathan Petropoulos,1999-02-01 The political elite of Nazi Germany perceived itself as a cultural elite as well In Art as Politics in the Third Reich Jonathan Petropoulos explores the elite s cultural aspirations by examining both the formulation of a national aesthetic policy

**The Nation** ,1919     *Denver Journal of International Law and Policy* ,1990     **The Baltic States in an Era of Soviet Reform** Paula Dobriansky,1989     The Nation and Athenaeum ,1919     **The Lesser Terror** Michael Parrish,1996-05-16 This is the first major study based on Soviet documents and revelations of the Soviet state security during the period 1939 1953 a period about which relatively little is known The book documents the role of Stalin and the major players in massive crimes carried out during this period against the Soviet people It also provides the first detailed biography of V S Abakumov Minister of State Security 1946 1951 Based on Glasnost revelations and recently released archival material this study covers the operations of Soviet state security from Beria s appointment in 1938 until Stalin s death The book pays particular attention to the career of V S Abakumov head of SMERSH counterintelligence during the war and minister in charge of the MGB the predecessor of the KGB from 1946 until his removal and arrest in July 1951 The author argues that terror remained the central feature of Stalin s rule even after the Great Terror and he provides examples of how he micromanaged the repressions The book catalogs the major crimes committed by the security organs and the leading perpetrators and provides evidence that the crimes were similar to those

for which the Nazi leaders were punished after the war Subjects covered include Katyn and its aftermath the arrest and execution of senior military officers the killing of political prisoners near Orel in September 1941 and the deportations of various nationalities during the war The post war period saw the Aviator and Leningrad affairs as well as the anti cosmopolitan campaign whose target was mainly Jewish intellectuals Later chapters cover Abakumov s downfall the hatching of the Mingrelian and Doctors plots and the events that followed Stalin s death Finally there are chapters on the fate of those who ran Stalin s machinery of terror in the last 13 years of his rule These and other topics will be of concern to all students and scholars of Soviet history and those interested in secret police and intelligence operations **Latvia in 1939-1942**

Latvia. Sūtniecība (U.S.),1942 **Lethal Politics** R. J. Rummel,2017-07-05 While there are estimates of the number of people killed by Soviet authorities during particular episodes or campaigns until now no one has tried to calculate the complete human toll of Soviet genocides and mass murders since the revolution of 1917 Here R J Rummel lists and analyzes hundreds of published estimates presenting them in the historical context in which they occurred His shocking conclusion is that conservatively calculated 61 911 000 people were systematically killed by the Communist regime from 1917 to 1987 Rummel divides the published estimates on which he bases his conclusions into eight historical periods such as the Civil War collectivization and World War II The estimates are further divided into agents of death such as terrorism deportations and famine Using statistical principles developed from more than 25 years of quantitative research on nations he analyzes the estimates In the collectivization period for example about 11 440 000 people were murdered During World War II while the Soviet Union had lost almost 20 000 000 in the war the Party was killing even more of its citizens and foreigners probably an additional 13 053 000 For each period he defines counts and totals the sources of death He shows that Soviet forced labor camps were the major engine of death probably killing 39 464 000 prisoners overall To give meaning and depth to these figures Rummel compares them to the death toll from major wars world disasters global genocide deaths from cancer and other diseases and the like In these and other ways Rummel goes well beyond the bare bones of statistical analysis and tries to provide understanding of this incredible toll of human lives Why were these people killed What was the political and social context How can we understand it These and other questions are addressed in a compelling historical narrative This definitive book will be of interest to Soviet experts those inte

**The Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact of 1939** I. Joseph Vizulis,1990-02-20 This volume analyzes the effects of the Molotov Ribbentrop Pact of 1939 on the Baltic States and Eastern Europe This Nazi Soviet non aggression treaty catapulted into worldwide consciousness this summer as a 370 mile human Freedom chain denied its legitimacy Stretching across Baltic nation states the chain s human links proclaimed the password Freedom Secret protocols contained in this Treaty led to fifty years of Soviet occupation In the atmosphere of glasnost and perestroika Estonians Latvians and Lithuanians now demand restoration of their human and national rights and decolonization While the news media focuses upon these events this volume details the historical causes of the Treaty its

contemporary consequences and its present day challenge With the Molotov Ribbentrop Pact Hitler s Germany and Stalin s Russia put aside their ideological difference and practiced expedient politics Eastern Europe and the Baltic States were partitioned into German and Russian spheres of influence This fifty year old pact continues to effect the Baltic States It focuses our attention sharply on the consequences of secret deals made without regard to national and human rights On the frontline of Soviet defense the Baltic challenge to the Soviet Union has worldwide implications After decades of denying their existence the Soviet Union in August 1989 finally admitted that the secret protocols of 1939 were an historical fact However they continued to deny that the protocols had any bearing on the incorporation of the Baltic States into the Soviet Union As of this writing it seems evident that notwithstanding the era of glasnost the Soviet government still lacks the determination to state the truth that the incorporation of Estonia Latvia and Lithuania was an act of aggression carried out against the will of sovereign peoples

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