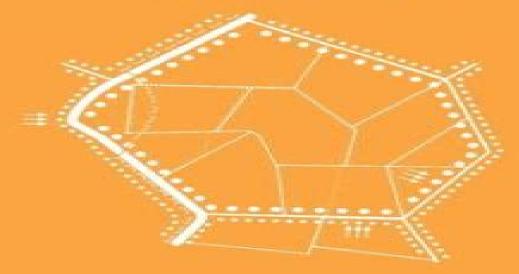
Nationalising and Denationalising European Border Regions, 1800-2000

Views from Geography and History

edited by

Hans Knippenberg and Jan Markusse



Peter Ache, Hans Thor Andersen, Thomas Maloutas, Mike Raco, Tuna Taşan-Kok

Nationalising And Denationalising European Border Regions 1800 2000 Views From Geography And History: Nationalising and Denationalising European Border Regions, 1800-2000 Hans Knippenberg, J.

Markusse, 2012-12-06 During the last two centuries the political map of Europe has changed considerably More recently there are remarkably contrasting tendencies concerning the functions and densities of borders. The borders inside the European Union lost their importance whereas Central and Eastern Europe saw the birth of a multitude of new state borders The long term study of border regions therefore is a fascinating subject for geographers historians social scientists and political scientists The main thesis of this book is that the rise of the modern nation state reinforced the separating function of state borders by nationalising the people on both sides of it This process gained strength in the late 19th and early 20th centuries and was challenged in the second half of this century by processes of supra national integration globalisation and the revolution in communication and transport as the case studies from different parts of Europe of this book will show Audience This book will be of interest to academics researchers and practitioners in geography history political sciences European studies and East European studies Nationalising and Denationalising European Border Regions, **1800-2000** Hans Knippenberg, J. Markusse, 2012-10-14 During the last two centuries the political map of Europe has changed considerably More recently there are remarkably contrasting tendencies concerning the functions and densities of borders The borders inside the European Union lost their importance whereas Central and Eastern Europe saw the birth of a multitude of new state borders. The long term study of border regions therefore is a fascinating subject for geographers historians social scientists and political scientists The main thesis of this book is that the rise of the modern nation state reinforced the separating function of state borders by nationalising the people on both sides of it This process gained strength in the late 19th and early 20th centuries and was challenged in the second half of this century by processes of supra national integration globalisation and the revolution in communication and transport as the case studies from different parts of Europe of this book will show Audience This book will be of interest to academics researchers and practitioners in geography history political sciences European studies and East European studies Nationalising and Denationalising European Border Regions, 1800-2000 Hans Knippenberg, Jan Markusse, 1999 Historians and geographers explore the changing nature of the function of political borders in Europe over the past two centuries Of particular importance is the very different processes and outcomes that have characterized Eastern and Western Europe over time Eleven papers explore such topics as the politicized borders of Greek Macedonia borders ethnicity and demographic patterns in the Russian Baltic provinces in the late 19th century a geographical analysis of identity patterns in the Basque region and the changing impact of boundaries on regional development in Switzerland Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR The SAGE Handbook of European Foreign Policy Knud Erik Jorgensen, Aasne Kalland Aarstad, Edith Drieskens, Katie Laatikainen, Ben Tonra, 2015-04-30 During the last two decades the study of European foreign policy has experienced remarkable growth

presumably reflecting a more significant international role of the European Union The Union has significantly expanded its policy portfolio and though empty symbolic politics still exists the Union s international relations have become more substantial and its foreign policy more focused European foreign policy has become a dynamic policy area being adapted to changing challenges and environments such as the Arab Spring new emerging economies powers the crisis of multilateralism and much more The SAGE Handbook of European Foreign Policy Two Volume set is a major reference work for Foreign Policy Programmes around the world The Handbook is designed to be accessible to graduate and postgraduate students in a wide variety of disciplines across the humanities and social sciences Both volumes are structured to address areas of critical concern to scholars at the cutting edge of all major dimensions of foreign policy. The volumes are composed of original chapters written specifically to the following themes Research traditions and historical experience Theoretical perspectives EU actors State actors Societal actors The politics of European foreign policy Bilateral relations Relations with multilateral institutions Individual policies Transnational challenges The Handbook will be an essential reference for both advanced students and scholars The Territorial Factor Gertjan Dijkink, Hans Knippenberg, 2001 Nowadays political territoriality is profoundly put to the test by globalization the rise of the network society international migration and new types of risk that state governments find hard to control Yet new political configurations do not invalidate the relevance of territory and territorial identity right away Moreover people who want to escape or forget foreign dominace still reach for the traditionally sovereign state Eastern Europe Asia In this book an international group of political geographers analyse the meaning of post modern transfromation in territoriality at different geographical scales global international and local They cover such varied topics as the probability of a clash between civilizations the rise of World cities the disintegration of African States ethnic conflicts and politics in Europe the meaning of a supranational territorial order European Union the end of the welfare state nation building and its symbols Israeli cultural politics urban regimes and local conflict defense mechanisms The perspectives put forward match more general theoretical geography and political science and involve case studies from different parts of the World This important new study is of immediate interest to students of all levels of political science sociology social geography administrative science international relations contermpoary history and to policy makers and politicians The SAGE Handbook of European Studies Chris Rumford, 2009-07-01 This volume brings together some of the biggest names in European Studies to analyse the most important trajectories of Europe s development and the challenges faced by the continent today No one interested in Europe will be able to ignore this extraordinary collection of scholarship Professor Thomas Diez University of Birmingham In its range and comprehensiveness it will be hard to beat and it will certainly become an invaluable resource for sociologists political scientists historians and all others seeking the best information and most up to the date approaches to the study of Europe today Professor Krishan Kumar University of Virginia An impressive account of the state of the art of the study of contemporary Europe This is an outstanding work and a definite

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the region has been low cost of labor However since the integration within the European Union millions of Eastern Europeans have left their home countries rendering the low wage competitive advantage almost obsolete In addition the migration of able working individuals has left behind mainly children and pensioners placing a disproportionately heavy burden upon public and government services It is within this context that the contents of this book explore the impact of the increased need of high human talent on Eastern European countries Featuring contributions around topics such as poverty healthcare management cross border cooperation education systems and religious influence on economic development this book will be of interest of scholars researchers students and policy makers interested in the business development and economic growth of Eastern Europe Borders and Borderlands in Contemporary Culture Aoileann Ní Éigeartaigh, David Getty, 2008-12-18 It is entirely appropriate that this book should be produced in Dundalk Located on the Northern rim of the Irish Pale this town has straddled a border for centuries Over the past thirty years it has come to be closely identified with violent Republicanism both by the Unionist community in Northern Ireland and by Constitutional Nationalists in the South Against such a hostile background academics attached to the Institute of Technology there have bravely confronted and interrogated these processes which have so blighted the history not only of Dundalk but of places and spaces throughout the world similarly located In a wide ranging series of articles perhaps the strongest message to emerge is that of border as limitation The notion of border as a liminal space where worlds converge new realities emerge and transcendence is possible rarely surfaces Instead the border as a physical manifestation of divisiveness is repeatedly explored In a passionate statement of solidarity with the Palestinians Lavalette describes the construction of the apartheid wall The wall is eight feet high and has a watchtower every three hundred metres Although there are no maps it is thought it could end up being close to one thousand kilometres in length by the time it is completed p 18 Yndigegn shows how spatial borders gradually become mental borders such that as visual borders disappear new invisible borders appear p 33 The article explores the dualism of borders simultaneously protecting those inside from external threats while also preventing those inside from reaching or engaging with the outside world Ni Eigeartaigh takes up the duality theme in the exploration of individualism as a process either of liberation or one of alienation Taking the title from an aphorism of Kafka's My Prison Cell My Fortress she explores a view of contemporary society as repressive and of its inhabitants as complicit in the repression Drawing on a wide span of literature and disciplines she teases through the paradox of contemporary society that the freedom gained from the liberation of the individual from communal obligations and repression has resulted in a loss of identity and an overwhelming sense of isolation and powerlessness She concludes that in the absence of a restrictive system of social control the individual is forced to take responsibility for his own actions It is to avoid this responsibility that many choose the security of the prison cell above the hardship of the outside world Her paper does not go on to look at the potential role of the State or of fundamentalist movements in playing on the fear and disconnectedness of the citizenry as an equally likely outcome to that of

a stronger capability for personal responsibility One could argue for instance that the Euoropean Fascist movement and the Nationalist movement of the early to mid twentieth century were both based precisely on the dislocation at personal and social level resulting from the breakdown of pre industrial communitarian ties While there is no attempt in the book to elucidate any particular developmental relationship between the different contributors two broad themes may be detected a concern with borders as socio political and geographical constructs on the one hand and a concern with the formation of identity in the individual s relationship to the wider society on the other Some light is cast on the latter issue by de Gregorio Godeo who posits discourse as a core concept in identity formation This leads to the conclusion that individual identity in this case individualism is in fact socially constructed in a dialectical interplay between the discursive and the social identities included so that they are mutually shaped by each other p 93 Using critical discourse analysis he goes on to explore changing notions of masculinity as evidenced in the Health sections of men s magazines Borders in Central Europe After the Schengen Agreement Tomáš Havlíček, Milan Jeřábek, Jaroslav Dokoupil, 2017-09-15 This book is the result of research into the considerable impacts the signing of the Schengen Agreement has had on the border regions of the signatory in particular the Central European internal borders The analysis provides an in depth look at European integration development and perception at the state level as well as in the selected border regions of Central Europe The book discusses results from population questionnaires in this region and presents the most important features of development of border regions within Central European internal borders borderlands after the Schengen Agreement This book is suitable for students and researchers dealing with the borderlands but also outlines sufficient information to be of interest to regional planners and policy makers Geography, Culture and Education Rod Gerber, M. Williams, 2002-10-31 The aim of this book is to inject more intercultural understanding and education into people s lives This is achieved by focusing on key aspects such as geography and culture geography and citizenship pedagogic implications and future directions for inter cultural learning understanding and education This publication demonstrates how the study of geography can assist people in different social and cultural groups to sustain their lifeworlds and improve them for future generations of citizens Geography: Discipline, Profession and Subject since 1870 Gary S. Dunbar, 2013-03-14 Gary S Dunbar Pro fesh yon al i zay shun pro fesh yon al i ZAY shunl I do not think I like that word I am quite certain I do not like that wordl said A F Martin of Oxford University in 1980 when I mentioned to him that I was making a study of the professionalization of geography in Europe and North America from about 1870 to 1930 I should not have been surprised by his reply because Mr Martin a highly regarded lecturer tutor and university man was in some ways a typical example of his generation of British geographers in that he did not have an advanced degree and his publication record was meager Except for a single remarkable essay Martin 1951 he was not well known in the field of geography at least not outside the United Kingdom Was he then a professional geographer Yes indeed because he was a full time scholar in a distinguished university even though he lacked the sort of credentials that have been

demanded of subsequent generations of scholars at Oxford and elsewhere I certainly do not mean to denigrate Martin or his ilk I am simply using this anecdote to launch a book on the emergence of modern geography **Land Use Simulation for Europe** John Stillwell, Henk J. Scholten, 2001-12-31 Land use change is driven by a variety of forces including spatial policies formulated at supra national national regional and local levels. The main focus of this book is to contextualise explain and illustrate a new methodology for simulating land use change in different parts of Europe It considers some of the more important causal factors and identifies state of the art approaches to modelling human and environmental systems and for evaluating and visualising altenative scenarios The last part of the volume presents material from two case studies one from The Netherlands and one from Portugal of the implementation of a new simulation model called EuroScanner Audience This work will be of interest to researchers and practioners whose work involves geography simulation and modelling environmental planning spatial decision making the methodology of social sciences and economics Culture and Power at the Edges of the State Thomas M. Wilson, Hastings Donnan, 2005 State borders are somewhere the state is keen to stress its presence and yet are simultaneously places where that presence is challenged They are sites of resistance to the state and at the same time places where the national interest is vigorously maintained. This constant ambiguity generates questions about the dynamics of borderland state relations and about how what happens along the border can undermine state policies Using case studies of nation and state relations in borderlands in Europe this book seeks to understand how structures of power are created experienced changed and reproduced **Bordering and Ordering the Twenty-first Century Gabriel** Popescu, 2012 This timely book introduces readers to the central question of borders in the twenty first century After familiarizing readers with border thinking and making from antiquity to the present Gabriel Popescu turns a critical eye on current concepts processes and contexts Assessing the latest theoretical approaches to border studies the author deftly incorporates a range of disciplinary perspectives including geography international relations sociology history security studies and anthropology He explores recent world events discussing how current issues such as migration terrorism global warming pandemics the international human rights regime outsourcing the economic crisis supranational integration regionalization and digital technology relate to borders and influence our lives Written with a clear eye and voice this book makes a complex subject accessible to a wide readership Between Global and Local Walter Leimgruber, 2018-01-18 The definitions for marginality and marginal regions are vague and differ between academic disciplines Marginal regions could however be characterized as regions lying off mainstream processes in a sort of vacuum both in society and economy but also in relation to the natural environment and geographical remoteness Illustrated by a wide range of international case studies this book provides a complete overview of current research into marginality and examines a wide range of possible development options which could offer hope to marginal regions It explores the background to various kinds of marginality describes various types of marginal regions and discusses possible solutions for political economic and socio cultural actors

to fight the ongoing processes of marginalization Marginality and marginal regions are looked at from a wide perspective and are seen as being in part the outcome of globalization and deregulation The book not only discusses practical policy options but also considers marginality in its relation to ethics and spirituality **Governing Europe** William Walters, Jens Henrik Haahr, 2004-08-02 This book uses post structuralist theories of power and discourse to study European integration and the associated forms of governance Democratic and Capitalist Transitions in Eastern Europe M. Dobry, 2000-06-30 here of exchange and borrowing in debates between these disciplines all the more so as we shall see a little further on as the analysis of the Central and East European transformations has also contributed to introduce into political science and sociology theoretical systematizations first formulated in economics In addition to this opening up to the objects and theories of economics the pseudo dilemma of simultaneity produced by a kind of feedback another series of effects on transitology and the related research domains Contrary to most expectations and predictions in the wake ofthe 1989 upheavals affirmations that the dilemmas problems or challenges of the transitions in Central and Eastern Europe ought to have been dealt with and resolved one after the other in sequence in the manner of the more or less idealized trajectories of Great Britain or Spain trajectories significantly enough promoted far beyond the circles of scholars as a model of transition and above all contrary to the assumption that superposing a radical economic transformation upon a transition to democracy would make the whole edifice thoroughly unworkable unstable or dangerous it must be stated clearly out that the two processes in their simultaneity are not necessarily incompatible. This is one of the main findings stressed upon in several chapters of this book

Cities between Competitiveness and Cohesion Peter Ache, Hans Thor Andersen, Thomas Maloutas, Mike Raco, Tuna Taşan-Kok, 2008-04-29 This book offers a cross European analysis of urban and regional strategies of reconciling welfare and competitiveness. It develops an understanding of the strategy challenge to reconcile competitiveness with cohesion and provides an analysis of cities and regions as actors in multi level governance settings. The book offers a European comparative view on housing labour markets enterprises ethnical issues gender dimensions urban development projects transport and sustainability. Building Regions Luk Van Langenhove, 2016-04-08 Regions. How they emerge and how they are dramatically changing the appearance of the present world of states and its related forms of governance from local to global levels is analysed in this monograph. But what are regions Regions can be small or huge They can be part of a single state be composed out of different states or stretched out across borders. They can be important recognized economic social or cultural entities or they can be largely ignored by the people who live on a region s territory. They can be well defined with clear cut boundaries as is the case in so called constitutional regions or they can be fuzzy as for instance in cross border regions. In sum they are not a natural kind and defining regions is not a simple task Luk Van Langenhove advances the concept of region building as an alternative to the construction of regions with three issues of region building being explored. Why are regions built in a world of states. How do region building processes take place.

present world order Crossing disciplinary boundaries this book is an exercise in theorizing regions and brings together under one conceptual framework different processes and concepts such as regional integration devolution federalism and separatism and refines the social constructionist view on regions

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