

Economic Security as a Tool for Ensuring National Economic Development

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Abstract. The paper discusses the concept of national economic security as a tool for ensuring progressive economic growth. The concept is multifaceted and involves ensuring security in all spheres of economic activity, in the social sphere, etc. However, today economic security is increasingly jeopardized by new threats that the state is obliged to protect against. Ensuring economic security starts with some social issues, namely, ensuring a growing personal income, combating unemployment and poverty, etc. Growing personal incomes allow enterprises to increase production volumes and create conditions for innovations to be launched, i.e. bring about a multiplier effect. As of the first quarter of 2022, the poverty rate in the country was over 14 %, which means that 14 % of citizens could afford to buy only the most necessary items, not to mention any major purchases. Unfortunately, Russia is still dependent on imported machinery, equipment, IT components, etc. Domestic production is inferior to foreign counterparts, both in price and quality, and an import substitution policy has not been fully implemented yet. On the other hand, foreign companies having withdrawn from the domestic market caused price rises and reduced competition for domestic producers. Thus, the state is required to provide support for manufacturers, on the one hand, and on the other hand, to take measures in the social sphere that would reduce social tension and foster economic recovery after a long period of self-isolation caused by the coronavirus pandemic and increasing sanction pressures.

Keywords: economic security, economic progress, well-being, standard of living, economic growth

1 Introduction

In modern conditions marked by accelerating processes of globalization, it is more and more important to ensure sustainable economic progress. Along with this, it is crucial to ensure national economic security as a state of security and the absence of threats, both in the internal and external environments. To date, businesses and society have not fully recovered from a long period of self-isolation caused by the coronavirus pandemic, while an amplified sanctions pressure has only exacerbated an already difficult situation. A number of organizations were forced to reduce some employees or transfer them to part-time jobs, and some organizations completely ceased their activities. During this period, a share of unemployed citizens increased sharply and government assistance was required in the form of additional payments to certain groups of society. Under sanctions pressure, a number of foreign companies left the domestic market. An import substitution policy implemented since 2014 is already showing positive results, but so far, it has not been possible to provide citizens and organizations with everything they need. In particular, there is still a high dependence on imported

machinery, equipment, chemical products and IT components. Hence, prices for goods and services continue to rise, while the level of real personal incomes is declining. Under such conditions, the state is required to take additional measures aimed at ensuring economic security, which would result in continuous economic growth, increased welfare of citizens, reduced social tension, and opportunities for the population and enterprises to make forecasts for the future. Hence, there will be positive effects in the economy, fostering the growth of national welfare as such.

2 Problem Statement

In the light of sanctions pressure from other countries and the acceleration of globalization processes, the problem of ensuring sustainable economic growth will therefore be critically important. However, it is impossible to put it to practice without ensuring economic security in all spheres of economic activity. Thus, identifying the problems in ensuring economic security will allow further measures to eliminate them and support national economic progress.

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National Economic Security

Lei Shi



National Economic Security:

National Economic Security Arthur Barto Adams, 1936 **National Economic Security** Frans Alphons Maria Alting von Geusau, Jacques Pelkmans, 1982-01-01 **Nesara** David E. Robinson, 2011-08-01 Long before NESARA a project was born to restore the United States of America to its original Constitution of the Republic and to remove the structure of the Corporate United States This project began in the early 1950 s and involved intelligent and patriotic minds of both civilian and military background These people over the years became known as the White Knights Out of this restoration process came the Prosperity Programs the Farmer Claims and finally NESARA The children of the wealthy families on our planet became concerned about the future of our civilization when they observed the poverty disease starvation and suffering of the masses They saw the imbalance between the wealth of the few and the destitution of the many and agreed among themselves to try to correct it One hundred of these wealthy children who came to be known as wealthy visionaries put one million dollars each of their money into investment programs in the 1980 s called roll programs to generate funds to be used for humanitarian purposes Thus the Prosperity Programs were born Gradually news of this spread to the public and millions of people invested small amounts of their meager funds to aid in these various Prosperity Programs success Also during the 1970 s and 1980 s many U S farmers were losing their land machinery buildings and cattle due to fraudulent foreclosures by the Federal Reserve Banks in cooperation with the IRS Many farmers joined forces and brought a class action lawsuit against the U S Government the non federal Federal Reserve Bank and the IRS for fraud against the farmers **United States National Economic Security in a Global Market** Raymond A. Gauger, John F. Kennedy School of Government. National Security Program, 1990 While large in scope the research incorporates macroeconomic trade and industrial competitiveness concerns within a national security context Connecting well understood economic debates about our nation s welfare to the ways our country formulates national security policy This paper gathers much of the current thinking in related fields and then presents a method of understanding the larger national security implications Our research is intended primarily for government officials and industry executives interested in gaining a broad understanding of this issue It is designed to provide a generalized way of thinking about foreign involvement and is not therefore an empirically based piece of econometric work On National Economic Security Lyndon H. LaRouche, 1996 National Economic Security Frans A. M. Alting Geusau, 1982 **Economic Security Neglected Dimension of National Security?** , **National Economic Security** F. A. M. Alting von Geusau (Jhr.), John F. Kennedy Institute, 1980 *Research on Industrial Security Theory* Menggang Li, 2013-12-09 This book offers a systematic discussion and explanation on what industrial security is what the influencing factors of industrial security are how industrial security should be evaluated and how early warnings should work from the viewpoint of developing countries Studying theories of industrial security is necessary for the development of industrial economics theory innovations in industrial economy studies and an important supplement to and improvement on

the theories of industrial economics Also studying industrial security theories can offer valuable guidance for the practice of industrial economics and national industrial policy making **The Economic Security of Business Transactions**

Professor Konrad Raczkowski ,Professor Friedrich Schneider ,2013-10-15 Summary The Economic Security of Business Transactions covers such aspects as management in the economic system commercial risk in domestic and international transactions an assessment of partners unofficial economy and the state budget economic security business the role and importance of law in business The book looks at the threats and risks arising from international trade and operating leading businesses plus the role of the State It examines the required new forms methods and approaches for management This has significant implications for the businesses concerned and the State s role The Economic Security of Business Transactions includes coverage of internal company factors tax evasion and tax avoidance the book also looks at the level of involvement of the State especially the EU s Common Market This leads to abuses and distortions in the area of the competitiveness of enterprises and countries competitiveness it also changes the perception of contemporary economic security This book is an attempt to point to the example of single countries the European Community and on a global scale what is the efficiency of national economic systems and how the associated risks impact upon economic trade disorders Key Features Contains contributions from some of the world s leading researchers Has an interdisciplinary character based on economics management and law Shows and defines real threats and risks which occur in economic trade The Authors Konrad Raczkowski is Professor of Management who specializes in the unofficial economy public finances and management in the economic system He is a Director of Economic Institute in University of Social Sciences in Warsaw he was Head of the Department of the Economic Security Management Between 2003 and 2013 he worked in the finance department He was also the advisor and consultant to governmental institutions entrepreneurs and the European Anti Fraud Office in Brussels OLAF He has qualifications as an internal auditor of integrated management systems Professor Raczkowski is a member of British Academy of Management and since 2008 he has been an associate of the Institute for Security and Development Policy in Stockholm Friedrich Schneider is Professor of Economics at the Department of Economics at the Johannes Kepler University of Linz in Austria He is recognized as a leading authority in the field of studies on the shadow world economy He has conducted research and lectures among institutions such as the Universities of Yale Princeton Virginia Stockholm Zurich Carnegie Mellon and Aarhus In the years 1997 1999 he was the President of the Austrian Economic Association and in 2005 2008 the President of the German Economic Association He has advised many governments entrepreneurs and the European Commission He is the author or co author of hundreds of publications including 62 books published in many languages Professor Schneider s research interests focus on the theory of economic policy finance and the analysis of economic consequences of government intervention Readership Scientists and researchers of national economy and unofficial economy people experienced in the management public and business entrepreneurs and students Contents PART I SHADOW

ECONOMY AND TAX EVASION CHAPTER 1 Size and development of the shadow economy and of tax evasion within Poland and of its neighbouring countries from 2003 to 2013 some new facts Friedrich Schneider and Konrad Raczkowski CHAPTER 2 How to curtail Poland's shadow economy the viewpoints of business and tax authorities Bogdan Mr z and Mariusz Sokolek CHAPTER 3 Shadow banking versus the shadow economy in Poland Jan K Solarz CHAPTER 4 Why VAT carousel crime schemes are almost impossible to prosecute in Poland Czeslaw J_drzejek Jacek Wi_ckowski Maciej Nowak and Jaroslaw Bak CHAPTER 5 The latest changes in the French tax evasion policy and its influence on economic and financial security Urszula Zawadzka Pak PART II ECONOMY AND BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS CHAPTER 6 The idea of homo oeconomicus and the role of culture in the economy Marian Noga CHAPTER 7 The implications of tax competition and race to the bottom for economic growth Jolanta Szolno Koguc and Malgorzata Twarowska CHAPTER 8 Correct planning of budget revenue as an essential condition for secure business transactions Eugeniusz Ruskowski CHAPTER 9 The effects of public transfers on an economic system Marta Postula CHAPTER 10 The role of marketing information in the assessment of a contractor's credibility in business negotiations Bogdan Gregor and Magdalena Kalinska Kula CHAPTER 11 Implementation of the business counterintelligence branch in enterprise structure Mirosław Kwieciński and Krzysztof Passella CHAPTER 12 Systematization of risk in internal and international markets Katarzyna Zukrowska CHAPTER 13 The role of the supreme audit office in tackling corruption and other types of organisational pathologies Zbysław Dobrowolski CHAPTER 14 Analysis of state bank guarantees offered to enterprises by national bank holdings and system solutions in selected countries Dorota Ostrowska CHAPTER 15 Common banking supervision within the financial safety net Beata Domanska Szaruga CHAPTER 16 Crisis management in the global economy Robert Dygas PART III MANAGEMENT AND ECONOMIC SECURITY CHAPTER 17 Business Process Management as a way to achieve national economic security Piotr Senkus CHAPTER 18 Collaborative networks as a basis for internal economic security in sustainable local governance The case of Poland Barbara Kozuch and Katarzyna Sienkiewicz Malyjurek CHAPTER 19 Changes in European foreign trade in the context of economic security Agnieszka Glodowska CHAPTER 20 The impact of non military threats to economic security Andrzej Limanski Zbigniew Grzywna and Ireneusz Drabik

Economic Security and Sino-American Relations Kenneth Boutin, 2019 China and the United States have reached a crossroads where their economic relationship is concerned as the shared interest in economic prosperity and complementary economic strengths that provide the common ground of industrial collaboration are threatened by increasing attention to economic facets of national security This trend is encouraging policies which potentially undermine the basis of Sino American industrial integration This book explores the basis nature and impact of evolving economic security agendas in the United States and China Globalisation and Economic Security in East Asia Helen E. Nesadurai, 2012-09-11 What is the relationship between globalization and economic security Globalisation and Economic Security in East Asia is an incisive new engagement with this important question that uses detailed conceptual

exploration and fresh empirical analysis Viewing traditional neorealist conceptions of economic security as overly narrow this new study suggests that any conception of economic security in the contemporary era needs to also pay close attention to the nature of global capitalism and the insecurities it generates for societies and individuals This uniquely open ended approach to conceptualizing economic security is supported by the East Asian experience The country case studies included here reveal that while economic security has largely been posed as one of ensuring sustainable economic growth and equitable social development particularly following the 1997 to 1998 Asian financial crisis other more realist conceptions of economic security have not become irrelevant This is also an exploration of whether and how national regional and multilateral institutions as well as non state regional mechanisms help policy makers meet the task of governing in the interests of economic security This book will be of great interest to all students and scholars of international relations international political economy of East Asia globalization and security studies

Globalisation and Economic Security in East Asia Helen Sharmini Nesadurai, 2006 What is the relationship between globalization and economic security Globalisation and Economic Security in East Asia is an incisive new engagement with this important question that uses detailed conceptual exploration and fresh empirical analysis Viewing traditional neorealist conceptions of economic security as overly narrow this new study suggests that any conception of economic security in the contemporary era needs to also pay close attention to the nature of global capitalism and the insecurities it generates for societies and individuals This uniquely open ended approach to conceptualizing economic security is supported by the East Asian experience The country case studies included here reveal that while economic security has largely been posed as one of ensuring sustainable economic growth and equitable social development particularly following the 1997 to 1998 Asian financial crisis other more realist conceptions of economic security have not become irrelevant This is also an exploration of whether and how national regional and multilateral institutions as well as non state regional mechanisms help policy makers meet the task of governing in the interests of economic security This book will be of great interest to all students and scholars of international relations international political economy of East Asia globalization and security studies

The Implications of China-Taiwan Economic Liberalization Daniel H. Rosen, Zhi Wang, 2011 China and Taiwan have built one of the most intertwined and important economic relationships in the world and yet that relationship is not mutually open compliant with World Trade Organization norms or even fully institutionalized What's more despite massive trade and investment flows the boundary between the two is a serious flashpoint for potential conflict But leaders in Beijing and Taipei have committed to normalize and deepen their economic intercourse and open a new post Cold War era in their relationship While the political significance of this gambit has captured attention worldwide the scope of opening intended and the bilateral regional and global effects likely to ensue are as yet poorly understood This volume attempts to remedy that uncertainty with careful modeling combined with a qualitative assessment of the implications of the cross strait economic opening now agreed in an Economic Cooperation

Framework Agreement ECFA The study explores the implications for Taiwan and China for their neighbors and for the United States if this undertaking is fully implemented by 2020

Asia-Pacific Security Challenges Anthony J. Masys, Leo S.F. Lin, 2017-09-25 This edited book examines the contemporary regional security concerns in the Asia Pacific recognizing the Butterfly effect the concept that small causes can have large effects the flap of a butterfly's wings can cause a typhoon halfway around the world For many Asia Pacific states domestic security challenges are at least as important as external security considerations Recent events both natural disasters and man made disasters have pointed to the inherent physical economic social and political vulnerabilities that exist in the region Both black swan events and persistent threats to security characterize the challenges within the Asia Pacific region Transnational security challenges such as global climate change environmental degradation pandemics energy security supply chain security resource scarcity terrorism and organized crime are shaping the security landscape regionally and globally The significance of emerging transnational security challenges in the Asia Pacific Region impact globally and conversely security developments in those other regions affect the Asia Pacific region

Japan's Economic Power and Security Christopher W. Hughes, 2013-01-11 Is Japan re emerging as a normal or even a great military power in regional and global security affairs This Adelphi Paper assesses the overall trajectory of Japan's security policy over the last decade and the impact of a changing Japanese military posture on the stability of East Asia The paper examines Japan's evolving security debate set against the background of a shifting international environment and domestic policymaking system the status of Japan's national military capabilities and constitutional prohibitions post Cold War developments in the US Japan alliance and Japan's role in multilateral regional security dialogue UN PKO and US led coalitions of the willing It concludes that Japan is undoubtedly moving along the trajectory of becoming a more assertive military power and that this trend has been accelerated post 9 11 Japan is unlikely though to channel its military power through greatly different frameworks than at present Japan will opt for the enhanced and probably inextricable integration of its military capabilities into the US Japan alliance rather than pursuing options for greater autonomy or multilateralism Japan's strengthened role as the defensive shield for the offensive sword of US power projection will only serve to bolster US military hegemony in East Asia and globally

Advances in Computer Science and Engineering Dehuai Zeng, 2012-01-26 This book includes the proceedings of the second International Conference on Advances in Computer Science and Engineering CES 2012 which was held during January 13 14 2012 in Sanya China The papers in these proceedings of CES 2012 focus on the researchers' advanced works in their fields of Computer Science and Engineering mainly organized in four topics 1 Software Engineering 2 Intelligent Computing 3 Computer Networks and 4 Artificial Intelligence Software

Financial Instability and Economic Security After the Great Recession Charles J. Whalen, 2011-01-01 This book advances the re unification of the Institutionalist and Keynesian traditions now unstoppable which when last combined eighty years ago proved the power of progressive and pragmatic thought Let the spirit of Keynes

and Commons inspire our new era and perhaps this time a coherent enduring and useful academic economics may also result

James K Galbraith President Association for Evolutionary Economics 2012 Financial Instability and Economic Security after the Great Recession is a welcomed volume for a variety of reasons The book does a good job of 1 surveying the foundations of Post Keynesian Institutionalism PKI 2 unfolding new ways of understanding and appreciating the economic and institutional insights of Hyman Minsky which are many and 3 providing new economic analysis into the recent financial crisis both in the United States and globally How uncertainty affects institutions and individual behavior is something that needs more exploration and this volume contributes to a much needed discussion on how both institutionalists and Post Keynesians can work together on this a very interesting and stimulating book that provides some new insights in the development of both Institutionalist and Post Keynesian thought Heterodox Economics Newsletter This important and fascinating book confirms that policymakers would do well to brush up on their reading of Hyman Minsky as they wrestle with the ongoing effects of the global financial crisis It makes a compelling case for understanding the current situation as a crisis of capitalism a system that veers between stability and instability and for managing and regulating economies on the basis of Minsky's insight that stability breeds instability Minsky's insight was psychological not merely economic and this volume furthers the argument for including disciplines such as psychology and philosophy in understanding markets It also helps us recognize the truth that in the end economies are human constructs and it will require strong doses of humanism to successfully manage our economic future Michael E Lewitt Harch Capital Management and author of The Death of Capital How Creative Policy Can Restore Stability The volume offers an intriguing economic frame that vastly broadens the possibilities for economic research and shifts the focus of economists from markets to people This volume makes a coherent and articulate case for a new interpretation of existing economic theories with long traditions that could help inform both research and policy in the future Christian Weller Perspectives on Work A failing orthodoxy calls out for powerful alternatives Neoclassical economics is that failed orthodoxy Whalen and his contributors are the critical alternative In this finely orchestrated edited volume the contributors take turns wielding a sledgehammer to demolish the weakened edifice of neoclassical theory Then each adds a brick to a new theoretical foundation as they work together to expand upon the Post Keynesian Institutionalist approach especially the ideas laid down by Hyman Minsky Their critique is clear and the alternative theory and policies they present are critical for anyone trying to understand the nature and operation of market based economies Dorene Isenberg University of Redlands US A convergence of Post Keynesian and Institutional economics which have much in common offers a sound and practical way forward after the Great Recession By drawing inspiration from Hyman Minsky and tracing similarities in the economics of Veblen Commons and Keynes this book pursues such a convergence in an original and thought provoking manner The result is a new way of thinking about economics one based on serious economic theory and rooted firmly in economic reality Philip Arestis University of Cambridge UK Financial Instability and Economic Security after the Great

Recession explores the close relationship between Institutional and Post Keynesian economics thereby contributing greatly to our understanding of the recent indeed still ongoing crisis in the U S economy and global financial markets Together these two schools of thought provide coherent diagnoses and prescriptions that are wholly lacking in orthodox neoclassical theory We are reminded that institutions matter unregulated financial markets are not self correcting economies stall at equilibriums far below potential and activist government is the only path to rebuilding a stable and balanced economy This book will help greatly in the important task of rethinking economics and pointing us in the direction of reform and recovery Timothy A Canova Chapman University School of Law US For those who take the work of Hyman Minsky seriously this collection of essays provides a most welcome and refreshing examination of modern economic reality It also demonstrates just how fruitful a conjoining of Post Keynesian and Institutionalist theory can be Whalen has chosen his authors wisely and taken as a whole their contributions provide an illuminating inquiry into what Minsky called money manager capitalism The authors continue in the Minsky tradition complementing his theoretical work and driving it forward I highly recommend this book to not only economists who consider themselves Post Keynesian or Institutionalist but to all who are looking for a way out of the theoretical impasse posed by conventional economics John Henry University of Missouri Kansas City US In the 1930s economic theory and policy underwent dramatic change such a shift occurs rarely and only in times of great calamity We are in a similar period today and this book enlightens economic policy and contributes to change that is ongoing in the mainstream of economic thinking Economists and policymakers alike will benefit from this book Ronnie J Phillips Colorado State University US Charles Whalen has been the torch bearer for Post Keynesian Institutionalism for many years The fruit of his thought and time is reaped in the publication of this valuable work that should be of interest to all economists particularly those concerned with the macroeconomic workings of the real economy While there are multiple authors Whalen wrote or co authored half of the chapters giving the book coherence not usually found in a collection of essays a first rate book Charles K Wilber University of Notre Dame US The end of the Great Moderation a period characterized by modest business cycles and the demise of its intellectual underpinnings such as the efficient market hypothesis opens the door to fresh thinking about the evolution of the US and world economies This volume responds with a compendium of insights that grow out of Post Keynesian Institutionalism Central constructs in the analysis essential to understanding the new Great Instability and to generating constructive policy responses include money manager capitalism financial regulation and economic evolution The book provides a persuasive basis for reconstructing macroeconomics and for finding sets of policies that could lead to greater world prosperity This is an important contribution since much of the intellectual and policy response to the current crisis has challenged the status quo very little and has not inoculated the global economy from further instability Kenneth P Jameson University of Utah US This book makes a major contribution toward developing an economic framework to address the policy failures that precipitated the 2007 2009 financial crisis and slowed recovery from the Great Recession It begins that process

with wonderfully clear analyses of the influence of earlier non classical economic thinkers on Keynes and Minsky and then uses their insights and hypotheses to critique the economic thinking that failed to anticipate the crisis But unlike many other excellent analyses of recent events it also identifies policy options capable of preventing future crises and ensuring a more rapid recovery The authors have laid a strong foundation for the theoretical perspective required to secure the broadly shared prosperity that many view as the overriding objective of an economic system Jane D Arista University of Massachusetts at Amherst US Institutionalists and Post Keynesians have a great deal in common so much so that it is surprising how little cooperation there has been between them This innovative and engaging volume will help to put this right Several of the contributors identify the ideas of Hyman Minsky as providing a bridge between the two traditions in much the same way as Micha Kalecki connects Post Keynesian and Marxian thought suggesting important ways these camps can profit from each other's insights Across the volume the crucial concepts of futurity expectations and fundamental uncertainty shape the authors approach to economic theory while an insistence on the need for a more wisely managed capitalism unites their policy discussions This book deserves to be widely read it will have important consequences John E King La Trobe University Australia This timely book rethinks economic theory and policy by addressing the problem of economic instability and the need to secure broadly shared prosperity It stresses that advancing economics in the wake of the Great Recession requires an evolutionary standpoint greater attention to uncertainty and expectations and the integration of finance into macroeconomics The result is a broader array of policy options and challenges than conventional economics presents Building on the pioneering work of Thorstein Veblen John R Commons and John Maynard Keynes the authors synthesize key insights from Institutional and Post Keynesian economics into Post Keynesian Institutionalism Then they use that framework to explore an array of economic problems confronting the United States and the world Inspired by the work of Hyman Minsky the authors place financial relations at the center of their analysis of how economies operate and change over time Students and scholars of macroeconomics and public policy will find this book of interest as will a wider audience of financial analysts policymakers and citizens interested in understanding economic booms and downturns

Economic Intelligence and National Security Centre for Trade Policy and Law, 1998 Since the end of the Cold War competition among states has been waged along economic rather than ideological or military lines In Canada as elsewhere this shift has forced a rethinking of the role of intelligence services in protecting and promoting national economic security The scholars and practitioners featured here explore the aim existing mandate and practical applications of economic espionage from a Canadian and comparative perspective and present a range of options for policy makers *Economic Intelligence National Security* examines the laws in place to thwart economic spying and the challenges and ethical problems faced by agencies working clandestinely to support their national private sectors *The New Security Agenda in the Asia-Pacific Region* Denny Roy, 2016-07-27 The field of security studies is undergoing a major re evaluation in the post Cold

War era and this has important implications for the region The security dangers of the 1990s and beyond are different and more complex than those of the Cold War and strategic thinkers both in the academic and policy making spheres must begin to understand the new environment lest they fall into the old trap of planning for the next conflict based on the conditions of the last conflict This book is designed to survey the new environment assessing what has changed and what remains the same and suggesting what types of demands future strategists will face

Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Artistry: An Emotional Sojourn through **National Economic Security**

In a world inundated with monitors and the cacophony of instantaneous connection, the profound energy and psychological resonance of verbal artistry frequently disappear in to obscurity, eclipsed by the continuous barrage of sound and distractions. However, situated within the musical pages of **National Economic Security**, a fascinating work of fictional splendor that impulses with raw emotions, lies an wonderful trip waiting to be embarked upon. Published by way of a virtuoso wordsmith, that mesmerizing opus guides readers on an emotional odyssey, delicately revealing the latent potential and profound influence stuck within the delicate web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of this evocative evaluation, we will embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is main styles, dissect its charming writing type, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impression it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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