

Thomas E. Mann and Bruce E. Cain
EDITORS

PARTY LINES

**Competition, Partisanship, and
Congressional Redistricting**

Party Lines Competition Partisanship And Congressional Redistricting

Olivier Richomme



Party Lines Competition Partisanship And Congressional Redistricting:

Party Lines Thomas E. Mann, Bruce E. Cain, 2008-05-31 The legitimacy of the American electoral system depends on sustaining reasonable levels of fairness accountability responsiveness and common sense Recent Congressional elections fly in the face of those requirements however with a startling lack of competition growing ideological polarization and a fierce struggle between the parties to manipulate the electoral rules of the game Party Lines addresses these problems head on in an authoritative and timely analysis of redistricting in the United States The practice of state legislatures redrawing district lines after the decennial census has long been a controversial aspect of our governing system Recent developments have added new urgency to earlier debates The sorry spectacle of mid decade partisan gerrymandering in Texas renewed public attention to the potential problems of redistricting reinforcing the view that it is unfairly dominated by self serving elected officials and parties The perfunctory character of Congressional elections is another growing problem in 2002 only four House incumbents were defeated in the general election the lowest in American history Despite a hotly contested presidential contest in 2004 that number increased by only three In Party Lines eminent political analysts explain the legal and political history of redistricting since the one person one vote revolution in the 1960s and place it in the larger context of American politics The authors document the impact of redistricting on competition polarization and partisan fairness and they assess the role technology played in the redistricting process The final chapter analyzes options for reform including most importantly the use of independent redistricting commissions as an alternative to the normal state legislative process Redistricting reform is no panacea but it is a start toward ensuring that American voters still have the largest say in who will represent them Contributors include Micah

[Race and Partisanship in California Redistricting](#) Olivier Richomme, 2019-04-26 Race and Partisanship in California Redistricting From the 1965 Voting Rights Act to Present studies redistricting and its evolution in California since the passage of the 1965 Voting Rights Act It poses the question What is the interactive play of race and partisanship in redefining the meaning of political representation through redistricting Unlike other studies of redistricting it focuses not on the South but on the West not on White versus Black but on the difficulties of diversity It tells the story of redistricting in California which has now become one of the most left leaning states and is considered a harbinger of political trends in the United States Ultimately this is a book that looks forward by looking backward at the tug and pull of redistricting efforts aimed at ensuring greater equality in a racially diverse democracy and asks What is the role played by race and partisanship in the voting rights revolution How does that vary far from the traditional flashpoints of American race relations What does that tell us about the redefinition of political representation in the past half century And most crucially what does it foretell for the next half century

Redistricting and Legislative Partisanship Eric McGhee, 2008 [Reapportionment and Redistricting in the West](#) Gary F. Moncrief, 2011-01-01 In Reapportionment and Redistricting in the West Gary F Moncrief brings together some of the best known scholars in

American state and electoral politics to explore the unique processes and problems of redistricting in the western United States. These political scientists examine the specific challenges facing western states in ensuring fair and balanced political representation. Western states tend to be geographically large and experiencing rapid population growth and the chapters in this enlightening volume discuss the changing demographics in western states paying special attention to the rise in the Latino population and the effect this has had on reapportionment and redistricting. They describe the ways in which some of these states achieve redistricting through independent redistricting commissions a process rarely found in other regions and they provide policy prescriptions for the future.

Partisan Supremacy Terri Jennings Peretti, 2020-11-20. I have no agenda. US Supreme Court Chief Justice John Roberts proclaimed at his Senate confirmation hearing: "My job is to call balls and strikes and not to pitch or bat." This declaration was in keeping with the avowed independence of the judiciary. It also when viewed through the lens of Roberts's election law decisions appears to be false. With a scrupulous reading of judicial decisions and a careful assessment of partisan causes and consequences, Terri Jennings Peretti tells the story of the GOP's largely successful campaign to enlist judicial aid for its self-interested election reform agenda. *Partisan Supremacy* explores four contemporary election law issues: voter identification, gerrymandering, campaign finance, and the preclearance regime of the Voting Rights Act to uncover whether Republican politicians and Republican judges have collaborated to tilt America's election rules in the GOP's favor. Considering cases from *Shelby County v. Holder* which enfeebled the Voting Rights Act to *Crawford v. Marion County Election Board* which upheld restrictive voter identification laws to *Citizens United* and *McCutcheon* which loosened campaign finance restrictions, Peretti lays bare the reality of friendly judicial review and partisan supremacy when it comes to election law. She nonetheless finds a mixed verdict in the redistricting area that reveals the limits of partisan control over judicial decisions. Peretti's book helpfully places the current GOP's voter suppression campaign in historical context by acknowledging similar efforts by the post-Civil War Democratic Party. While the modern Democratic Party seeks electoral advantage by expanding voting by America's minorities and youth arguably hewing closer to democratic principles, neither party is immune to the powerful incentive to bend election rules in its favor. In view of the evidence that *Partisan Supremacy* brings to light, we are left with a critical and pressing question: Can democracy survive in the face of partisan collaboration across the branches of government on critical election issues?

The Oxford Handbook of the American Congress Eric Schickler, Frances E. Lee, 2013-03-14. No legislature in the world has a greater influence over its nation's public affairs than the US Congress. The Congress's centrality in the US system of government has placed research on Congress at the heart of scholarship on American politics. Generations of American government scholars working in a wide range of methodological traditions have focused their analysis on understanding Congress both as a lawmaking and a representative institution. The purpose of this volume is to take stock of this impressive and diverse literature, identifying areas of accomplishment and promising directions for future work. The editors have commissioned 37 chapters by leading

scholars in the field each chapter critically engages the scholarship focusing on a particular aspect of congressional politics including the institution's responsiveness to the American public its procedures and capacities for policymaking its internal procedures and development relationships between the branches of government and the scholarly methodologies for approaching these topics The Handbook also includes chapters addressing timely questions including partisan polarization congressional war powers and the supermajoritarian procedures of the contemporary Senate Beyond simply bringing readers up to speed on the current state of research the volume offers critical assessments of how each literature has progressed or failed to progress in recent decades The chapters identify the major questions posed by each line of research and assess the degree to which the answers developed in the literature are persuasive The goal is not simply to tell us where we have been as a field but to set an agenda for research on Congress for the next decade The Oxford Handbooks of American Politics are a set of reference books offering authoritative and engaging critical overviews of the state of scholarship on American politics Each volume focuses on a particular aspect of the field The project is under the General Editorship of George C Edwards III and distinguished specialists in their respective fields edit each volume The Handbooks aim not just to report on the discipline but also to shape it as scholars critically assess the scholarship on a topic and propose directions in which it needs to move The series is an indispensable reference for anyone working in American politics General Editor for The Oxford Handbooks of American Politics George C Edwards III

Saving American Elections , **Reform and Retrenchment**
Robert G. Boatright, 2024-04-23 The direct primary in which voters rather than party leaders or convention delegates select party nominees for state and federal offices was one of the most widely adopted political reforms of the early twentieth century Yet after decades of practice and study scholars have found little clear evidence that direct primaries changed the outcomes of party nominations The conventional wisdom has always been that once the Progressive movement declined and voters became distracted by more pressing issues parties slowly reasserted their control over candidate selection This book shows that the conventional wisdom is wrong Exploring changes in American primary election laws from the 1920s to the 1970s Robert G Boatright argues in Reform and Retrenchment that the introduction of the direct primary created far more chaos in American elections than most scholars realize As he shows political parties factions and reform groups manipulated primary election laws in order to gain an advantage over their opponents often under the guise of enhancing democracy Today there is widespread dissatisfaction with primaries and we are again in a period of experimentation Boatright looks at how this history can help us understand the reform ideas before us today ultimately suggesting that for all of its flaws there is likely little that can be done to improve primaries and those who would seek to change American politics are best off exploring reforms to other areas of elections and governance

Political Conflict in America A. Ware, 2011-12-19 Recently there has been a high level of conflict in American politics Massive disagreements over government policies have pitted one group of Americans against another This book explores how and why this style of politics developed and argues that

fundamental disagreements between Americans have always been at the root of its politics **Battleground: Government and Politics** Lori A. Johnson, Kathleen Uradnik, Sara Beth Hower Ph.D., 2011-09-23 Through a detailed exploration of the viewpoints involved this balanced and incisive work promotes understanding of the most divisive issues in American government today Government and politics is an area in which there are no right answers but much room for debate Battleground Government and Politics allows students and general readers alike to consider key political debates from all sides and to arrive at their own considered convictions based on a firm understanding of the issues and points of view involved This two volume work explores dozens of the most contentious issues in contemporary life issues that impact how our government is run today and how it will be run in the future Each topic is examined in a balanced way providing not only an overview of the issues involved but an objective assessment of the stance of all sides Readers can use these entries as thorough and solid summaries of the most contentious controversies in contemporary society or as starting points for more in depth research into the debates *Campaigns on the Cutting Edge, 2nd Edition* Richard J. Semiatin, 2013 Helping students make sense of how and why campaigns are changing this thoroughly updated second edition focuses on evaluating current trends and assesses how campaigns are making cutting edge changes on the presidential congressional and gubernatorial levels *Yale Law Journal: Volume 121, Number 7 - May 2012* Yale Law Journal, 2012-05-24 This issue of The Yale Law Journal the 7th issue of Volume 121 academic year 2011 2012 features articles and essays by several notable scholars Principal contributors include Richard Re and Christopher Re Nathan Chapman and Michael McConnell Bruce Cain Christopher Elmendorf and David Schleicher and Joseph Fishkin The May issue s complete Contents are Voting and Vice Criminal Disenfranchisement and the Reconstruction Amendments by Richard M Re and Christopher M Re Due Process as Separation of Powers by Nathan S Chapman and Michael W McConnell Redistricting Commissions A Better Political Buffer by Bruce E Cain Districting for a Low Information Electorate by Christopher S Elmendorf and David Schleicher Weightless Votes by Joseph Fishkin Note Recognizing Character A New Perspective on Character Evidence by Barrett J Anderson Note Cross National Patterns in FCPA Enforcement by Nicholas M McLean Comment One Person No Vote Staggered Elections Redistricting and Disenfranchisement by Margaret B Weston **Campaigns and Elections** Stephen K. Medvic, 2021-11-29 Stephen K Medvic s Campaigns and Elections is a comprehensive yet compact core text that addresses two distinct but related aspects of American electoral democracy the processes that constitute campaigns and elections and the players who are involved In addition to balanced coverage of process and actors it gives equal billing to both campaigns and elections and covers contests for legislative and executive positions at the national state and local levels including issue oriented campaigns of note The book opens by providing students with the conceptual distinctions between what happens in an election and the campaigning that precedes it Significant attention is devoted to setting up the context for these campaigns and elections by covering the rules of the game in the American electoral system as well as aspects of election administration

and the funding of elections Then the book systematically covers the actors at every level candidates and their organizations parties interest groups the media and voters and the macro level aspects of campaigns such as campaign strategy and determinants of election outcomes The book concludes with a big picture assessment of campaign ethics and implications of the permanent campaign New to the Fourth Edition Fully updated through the 2020 elections looking ahead to the 2022 midterms Covers the impact of the COVID 19 pandemic on the 2020 election as well as the January 6 2021 insurrection at the US Capitol Adds new sections in Chapter 3 on election integrity and the assessment of election administration Reviews recent Supreme Court cases on gerrymandering and faithless electors Expands coverage of social media as a source of news of the increasingly partisan nature of the media and of the role of media fact checking in campaigns and elections Reorganizes the chapters on the various actors so that the chapter on candidates leads directly to the chapter on campaigns Fully updates the resources listed at the end of each chapter

Democracy in the States Bruce E. Cain, Todd

Donovan, Caroline J. Tolbert, 2011-06-01 Democracy in the States offers a 21st century agenda for election reform in America based on lessons learned in the fifty states Combining accessibility and rigor leading scholars of U S politics and elections examine the impact of reforms intended to increase the integrity fairness and responsiveness of the electoral system While some of these reforms focus on election administration which has been the subject of much controversy since the 2000 presidential election others seek more broadly to increase political participation and improve representation For example Paul Gronke Reed College and his colleagues study the relationship between early voting and turnout Barry Burden University of Wisconsin Madison examines the hurdles that third party candidates must clear to get on the ballot in different states Michael McDonald George Mason University analyzes the leading strategies for redistricting reform And Todd Donovan Western Washington University focuses on how the spread of safe legislative seats affects both representation and participation Supreme Court Justice Louis Brandeis famously observed that a single courageous state may if its citizens choose serve as a laboratory and try novel social and economic experiments without risk to the rest of the country Nowhere is this function more essential than in the sphere of election reform as this important book shows

Rethinking American Electoral Democracy Matthew J. Streb, 2008-02-19 Matthew Streb provides an analysis of the major debates that rage among scholars and reformers on subjects as diverse as the number of elections we hold the use of nonpartisan elections and the presidential primary process

Democracy More or Less Bruce E. Cain, 2015 This book studies how American political reform efforts often fail because of the unrealistic ideal of a fully informed and engaged citizenry

Redistricting Charles S. Bullock III, 2021-03-10 A 2022 Choice Reviews Outstanding Academic Title This authoritative overview of election redistricting at the congressional state legislative and local level provides offers an overview of redistricting for students and practitioners The updated second edition pays special attention to the significant redistricting controversies of the last decade from the Supreme Court to state courts

University of Chicago Law Review University of Chicago Law

Review,2013-06-28 The University of Chicago Law Review s second issue of 2013 features articles and essays from internationally recognized legal and policy scholars Contents include Article Property Lost in Translation by Abraham Bell Gideon Parchomovsky Article Tiers of Scrutiny in Enumerated Powers Jurisprudence by Aziz Z Huq Article State and Federal Models of the Interaction between Statutes and Unwritten Law by Caleb Nelson Article Our Electoral Exceptionalism by Nicholas O Stephanopoulos Essay Reverse Advisory Opinions by Neal Devins Saikrishna B Prakash Review Essay The Inescapability of Constitutional Theory by Erwin Chemerinsky reviewing a new book by Judge J Harvie Wilkinson III Comment Amongst the Waives Whether Sovereign Immunity for Contractual Damages Is Waived under the Public Vessels Act or the Suits in Admiralty Act by Maria A Lanahan The University of Chicago Law Review first appeared in 1933 thirty one years after the Law School offered its first classes Since then the Law Review has continued to serve as a forum for the expression of ideas of leading professors judges and practitioners as well as student authors and as a training ground for University of Chicago Law School students who serve as its editors and contribute original research Principal articles and essays are authored by internationally recognized legal scholars Quality eBook editions feature active Contents linked footnotes and linked URLs in notes

Competitive Elections and the American Voter Keena Lipsitz,2011-06-24 Tight political races with their emotionally charged debates mud slinging and uncertain outcomes are stressful for voters and candidates alike but that stress may be healthy for democracy In *Competitive Elections and the American Voter* Keena Lipsitz argues that highly contested electoral battles create an environment that allows citizens to make more enlightened decisions The first book to use democratic theory to evaluate the quality of campaign rhetoric *Competitive Elections and the American Voter* offers a rare overview of political contests at different levels of government Lipsitz draws on a range of contemporary democratic theories including egalitarian and deliberative conceptions to develop campaign communication standards To promote the values of political competition equality and deliberation Lipsitz contends that voters must have access to abundant balanced information representing a range of voices and involving a high level of dialogue between the candidates Using advertising data the book examines whether competitive House Senate and presidential campaigns operating at the state level generate such facts and arguments It also tests the connection between this knowledge and greater voter understanding and engagement Because close elections can push candidates to attack their opponents the book investigates how negative advertising affects voters as well Given the link between electoral competitiveness and an informed electorate the book includes reform proposals that enhance competition *Competitive Elections and the American Voter* reminds us that we avoid political controversy and conflict at our peril This eye opening analysis of political communication and campaign information environments encourages citizens scholars and campaign reformers to recognize the crucial role that well contested elections play in a democracy

Municipal Liability: Law and Practice, 4th Edition Fontana,2018-11-14
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