



# Religion Politics And Historiography In Bulgaria

**Iordan Gheorghe Bărbulescu**



## **Religion Politics And Historiography In Bulgaria:**

Religion, Politics, and Historiography in Bulgaria Carsten Riis, 2002 The author shows how the dominant research paradigm in socialist Bulgaria with lines dating back to the nineteenth century interpreted and depicted the history of Christianity during the period of Ottoman Muslim domination The association of religious and national identity legitimated the religious and minority policy of the socialist regime The book demonstrates that political surveillance and control over historiography had direct consequences for the religious communities in Bulgaria

**Historical Dictionary of Bulgaria** Raymond Detrez, 2014-12-18 Bulgaria is a country of extraordinary beauty with high wild mountains and gentle valleys and with picturesque cities and idyllic villages It s bordered by Romania Serbia Macedonia Greece Turkey and the Black Sea After many years of communist rule Bulgaria adopted a democratic constitution and began the process of moving toward political democracy and a market economy while combating inflation unemployment corruption and crime The country joined NATO in 2004 and the EU in 2007 This third edition of Historical Dictionary of Bulgaria covers its history through a chronology an introductory essay appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 700 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Bulgaria

*Religion and Politics in Post-Socialist Central and Southeastern Europe* S. Ramet, 2014-01-31 This volume examines the political engagement of religious associations in the post socialist countries of Central and Southeastern Europe with a focus on revelations about the collaboration of clergy with the communist era secret police intolerance and controversies about the inclusion of religious instruction in the schools

**The Oxford Handbook of the History of Nationalism** John Breuilly, 2013-03-07 The Oxford Handbook of the History of Nationalism comprises thirty six essays by an international team of leading scholars providing a global coverage of the history of nationalism in its different aspects ideas sentiments and politics Every chapter takes the form of an interpretative essay which by a combination of thematic focus comparison and regional perspective enables the reader to understand nationalism as a distinct and global historical subject The book covers the emergence of nationalist ideas sentiments and cultural movements before the formation of a world of nation states as well as nationalist politics before and after the era of the nation state with chapters covering Europe the Middle East North East Asia South Asia Southeast Asia sub Saharan Africa and the Americas Essays on everyday national sentiment and race ideas in fascism are accompanied by chapters on nationalist movements opposed to existing nation states nationalism and international relations and the role of external intervention into nationalist disputes within states In addition the book looks at the major challenges to nationalism international socialism religion pan nationalism and globalization before a final section considering how historians have approached the subject of nationalism Taken separately the chapters in this Handbook will deepen understanding of nationalism in particular times and places taken together they will enable the reader to see nationalism as a

distinct subject in modern world history      Religion and the State Scott A. Merriman, 2009-07-14 This timely and authoritative resource combines both topical and country by country coverage to help readers understand the coexistence of church and state in nations around the world today At a time when faith based groups have become more politically active in the United States and with religious conflicts at the epicenter of many of the world s most dangerous hotspots Religion and the State An International Analysis of Roles and Relationships could not be more welcomed or timely Country by country faith by faith it unravels the historic underpinnings and long range effects of the relationship between religious principles and the operations of government in its many guises worldwide The work combines topical essays on significant developments in the confluence of religion and law throughout the world with short descriptions of each countries current treatment of religion Readers can investigate specific nations compare situations across nations and explore key issues in the pervasive often controversial relationship between religion and government

**Orthodox Christianity and Nationalism in Nineteenth-Century Southeastern Europe** Lucian N. Leustean, 2014-07-02 Nation building processes in the Orthodox commonwealth brought together political institutions and religious communities in their shared aims of achieving national sovereignty Chronicling how the churches of Greece Romania Bulgaria and Serbia acquired independence from the Patriarchate of Constantinople in the wake of the Ottoman Empire s decline Orthodox Christianity and Nationalism in Nineteenth Century Southeastern Europe examines the role of Orthodox churches in the construction of national identities Drawing on archival material available after the fall of communism in southeastern Europe and Russia as well as material published in Greek Serbian Bulgarian Romanian and Russian Orthodox Christianity and Nationalism in Nineteenth Century Southeastern Europe analyzes the challenges posed by nationalism to the Ecumenical Patriarchate and the ways in which Orthodox churches engaged in the nationalist ideology

**Conversion and Apostasy in the Late Ottoman Empire** Selim Deringil, 2012-08-27 In the nineteenth century Ottoman Empire traditional religious structures crumbled as the empire itself began to fall apart The state s answer to schism was regulation and control administered in the form of a number of edicts in the early part of the century It is against this background that different religious communities and individuals negotiated survival by converting to Islam when their political interests or their lives were at stake As the century progressed however conversion was no longer sufficient to guarantee citizenship and property rights as the state became increasingly paranoid about its apostates and what it perceived as their denationalization The book tells the story of the struggle between the Ottoman State the Great Powers and a multitude of evangelical organizations shedding light on current flash points in the Arab world and the Balkans offering alternative perspectives on national and religious identity and the interconnection between the two

**Handbook on the History and Culture of the Black Sea Region** Ninja Bumann, Kerstin S. Jobst, Stefan Rohdewald, Stefan Troebst, 2024-12-30 Following the annexation of Crimea by the Russian Federation in spring 2014 160 years after the Crimean War and the full scale invasion of Ukraine in February 2022 the Black Sea region has again

become the focus of world history In this handbook international scholars from various historical and cultural disciplines provide deep historical insights into the structures of conflict cooperation and interrelations between the Balkans the Middle East the Caucasus and Eastern Europe in the space referred to as the Black Sea world The trans maritime communication and intra regional circulations spanning from Antiquity to the present day via Byzantium the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth the Crimean Khanate the Venetian Safavid Ottoman and Romanov empires two World Wars and the Cold War highlight the autonomy of this historical region in the larger transcontinental setting designated in various times and varying languages as the Pontus Euxinus the Mare Maggiore the Kara Deniz the Chernoe More or the Black Sea This voluminous edition sheds real light upon the history of the Black Sea region from antiquity until the end of the 20th century Not only does this first rate book provide a host of excellent historical essays across time it also devotes considerable attention to important questions regarding how the Black Sea region is conceptualized and theorized A very useful contribution James H Meyer Montana State University In the wake of several research projects monographs and journals this is the first groundbreaking handbook on the cohesive history of the Black Sea as a historical meso region It gathers 39 excellent contributions that provide the conceptual apparatus survey the history of the region from a Greek to Byzantine to Ottoman lake to conflicting rivalries to its recent transformation from a quasi Soviet to a quasi NATO lake examine the ideas that underpin the various national ethnic and religious identities research the different mobilities through migration transport infrastructure and take stock of its turbulent history through conflicts and war Maria Todorova University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign Mostly the work of scholars from Central Europe and the Black Sea region this massive volume focuses on the relationship between historical research and memory in particular the difficulty of certain groups living in the region when confronted with empires and nation states whose centers may be quite distant from the Black Sea Attentive readers may thus view the present handbook not merely as a work of reference on history memory and movement but also as a testimony to the historical perspectives developed by a significant number of Central European and Black Sea scholars during the first quarter of the twenty first century Suraiya Faroqhi Ibn Haldun University Istanbul *Religions of the World* J. Gordon Melton, Martin Baumann, 2010-09-21 This masterful six volume encyclopedia provides comprehensive global coverage of religion emphasizing larger religious communities without neglecting the world s smaller religious outposts *Religions of the World* Second Edition A Comprehensive Encyclopedia of Beliefs and Practices is an extraordinary work bringing together the scholarship of some 225 experts from around the globe The encyclopedia s six volumes offer entries on every country of the world with particular emphasis on the larger nations as well as Indonesia and the Latin American countries that are traditionally given little attention in English language reference works Entries include profiles on religion in the world s smallest countries the Vatican and San Marino profiles on religion in recently established or disputed countries Kosovo and Nagorno Karabakh as well as profiles on religion in some of the world s most remote places Antarctica and

Easter Island Religions of the World is unique in that it is based in religion on the ground tracing the development of each of the 16 major world religious traditions through its institutional expressions in the modern world its major geographical sites and its major celebrations Unlike other works the encyclopedia also covers the world of religious unbelief as expressed in atheism humanism and other traditions

**The History of Bulgaria** Frederick B. Chary, 2011-02-18 This comprehensive overview of the history of Bulgaria covers events in this important Balkan nation from its 9th century origins in the first Bulgarian Empire through the present day Now an Eastern European leader in the fields of science and technology a nation with impressive renewable energy production capabilities and an extensive communication infrastructure as well as a top exporter of minerals and metals Bulgaria has grown both economically and politically over the past two decades The History of Bulgaria examines the country's development describing its cultural political and social history and development over 13 centuries The modern era is particularly emphasized including Bulgaria's role in World War II the long tenure of Communist leader Todor Zhivkov the role of Aleksandur Stamboliiski and the Bulgarian Agrarian National Union and the myriad changes in Bulgaria's post Communist period The author also highlights significant individuals in Bulgarian history such as Dimitur Peshev the Deputy Speaker whose actions saved 50 000 Jews from the Holocaust

**The Albanian Orthodox Church** Ardit Bido, 2020-11-26 Religion in Albania has had a complicated history with Orthodoxy Bektashi and Sunni Islam Catholicism coexisting throughout much of the history of this Balkan nation This book traces the rise of the Albanian Orthodox Church from the beginnings of Albanian nationalist movements in the late nineteenth century until the end of the Second World War and the Communist takeover It examines the struggles of the Albanian state and Church to establish the Church's independence from foreign influence amid a complex geopolitical interplay between Albania neighbouring Greece and its powerful Ecumenical Patriarchate the Italian and Yugoslav interference and the shifting international political circumstances The book argues that Greece's involvement in the Albanian ecclesiastical issue was primarily motivated by political and territorial aspirations as Athens sought to undermine the newly established Albanian state by controlling its Orthodox Church through pro Greek bishops appointed by the Patriarchate With its independence finally recognized in 1937 the Albanian Orthodox Church soon faced new challenges with the Italian and later German occupation of the country during the Second World War the Church's expansion into Kosovo the Italian effort to place the Church under papal authority and the ultimate threat the imminent victory of Communist forces

*Ethnic Cleansing During the Cold War* Tomasz Kamusella, 2018-07-17 In mid 1989 the Bulgarian communist regime seeking to prop up its legitimacy played the ethnonational card by expelling 360 000 Turks and Muslims across the Iron Curtain to neighboring Turkey It was the single largest ethnic cleansing during the Cold War in Europe after the wrapping up of the postwar expulsions population transfers of ethnic Germans from Central Europe in the latter half of the 1940s Furthermore this expulsion of Turks and Muslims from Bulgaria was the sole unilateral act of ethnic cleansing that breached the Iron Curtain The 1989 ethnic cleansing was followed by an unprecedented return of

almost half of the expellees after the collapse of the Bulgarian communist regime The return which partially reversed the effects of this ethnic cleansing was the first ever of its kind in history Despite the unprecedented character of this 1989 expulsion and the subsequent return not a single research article let alone a monograph has been devoted to these momentous developments yet However the tragic events shape today s Bulgaria while the persisting attempts to suppress the remembrance of the 1989 expulsion continue sharply dividing the country s inhabitants Without remembering about this ethnic cleansing it is impossible to explain the fall of the communist system in Bulgaria and the origins of ethnic cleansing during the Yugoslav wars Faltering Yugoslavia s future ethnic cleansers took a good note that neither Moscow nor Washington intervened in neighboring Bulgaria to stop the 1989 expulsion which in light of international law was then still the legal instrument of population transfer The as yet unhealed wound of the 1989 ethnic cleansing negatively affects the Bulgaria s relations with Turkey and the European Union It seems that the only way out of this debilitating conundrum is establishing a truth and reconciliation commission that at long last would ensure transitional justice for all Bulgarians irrespective of language religion or ethnicity The Bulgarian Orthodox Church James Lindsay Hopkins,2009 After a discussion of the Byzantine and early Ottoman eras the author examines church state relationships in the latter Ottoman Communist and post communist periods

**Sacralizing the Nation through Remembrance of Medieval Religious Figures in Serbia, Bulgaria and Macedonia** Stefan Rohdewald,2022-05-20 Religious figures of remembrance served to consolidate first dynastic rule and later nation state legitimacy and community This book explains the interweaving of Eastern Roman medieval Serbian and Bulgarian contexts as well as Ottoman and Western European national discourses or reinvented traditions We can distinguish a secularization and nationalization of the religious contexts in the 19th century within historicism followed by a nationalization of God and a sacralization of the nation until the end of WWII Contrary to the national views the origins of the modern content of these discourses lie only to a very limited extent in the Middle Ages or in the Early Modern period as this study shows Please note this is volume 1 of a 2 volume set [Click here to see volume 2](#)

*Islam, Christianity, and Secularism in Bulgaria and Eastern Europe* Simeon Evstatiev,Dale F. Eickelman,2022-04-25 Is there a return to the religious in post Communist Eastern Europe that differs from religious trends in the West and the Middle East Looking beyond immediate events this book situates public talk about religion and religious practice in the longue dur e of the two entangled pasts Byzantine and Ottoman that implicitly underpin contemporary politics Islam Christianity and Secularism situates Bulgaria in its wider region indicating ongoing Middle Eastern Russian and other European influences shaping patterns of religious identity The chapters point to overlapping and complementary views of ethno religious belonging and communal practices among Orthodox Christians and Muslims throughout the region Contributors are Dale F Eickelman Simeon Evstatiev Kristen Ghodsee Galina Evstatieva Ilia Iliev Daniela Kalkandjieva Plamen Makariev Momchil Metodiev Daria Oreshina Ivan Zabaev and Angeliki Ziaka **A Political History of Reunifying**

**Europe** Iordan Gheorghe Bărbulescu, 2025-01-24 The proposed volume delves into the European Union's expansion into Central and Eastern Europe after the fall of the Berlin Wall. It emphasizes the candidate states' perspective and seeks to draw parallels between the 1990s expansion and potential future enlargements. The historical context is vital, particularly the democratization and consolidation effects that past expansions had on both the candidate states and the EU as a whole. The work also discusses the recently established European Political Community and its role in creating a unified European political space. It contends that past expansions were win-win scenarios benefiting both the EU and the candidate states and suggests that similar mutual gains can be achieved in the EU's potential enlargement into the Western Balkans and Eastern Europe. The author proposes that analyzing past expansion processes offers valuable insights and concrete strategies for future extensions. This may include concepts like pre-accession and the European Political Community. The current geopolitical climate with a more assertive Russia underscores the importance of further EU expansion to enhance Europe's stability and security. Overall, the book offers a comprehensive exploration of past and potential EU enlargements, highlighting the enduring significance of this ongoing process in shaping the European landscape.

**A Political and Social History of Modern Europe** Carlton Joseph Huntley Hayes, 1916 *Studies on Ottoman Social and Political History* Kemal H.

Karpat, 2002 Annotation: The 19th century prevails in this anthology on the transformation of the late Ottoman state into modern Turkey. Thirty-three articles are arranged in three categories: the Ottoman socio-political transformation, the population movements of immigration and migration, and the formation of nation-states with politico-religious identities. Karpat's history of the Ottoman Empire has a central aim to counteract what would become bureaucratic Republican attempts by the Turkish Historical Society (formerly the Ottoman Historical Society) to cut off Turkish history from its Ottoman past. The THS was able to do this by instead connecting the Republic with its earlier Central Asian roots and by relying too heavily on European versions of Ottoman Turkish history, more unfavorable to things Ottoman. Topics include the social and economic transformation of Istanbul in the 19th century, Jewish population movements in the Ottoman Empire, Ottoman relations with the Balkan nations after 1683 and Romanian independence, and the Ottoman state. Annotation c. Book News, Inc. Portland, OR: booknews.com

*A World History of Christianity* Adrian Hastings, 2000-07-05 This superb volume provides the first genuinely global one-volume history of the rise and development of the Christian faith. An international team of specialists takes seriously the geographical diversity of the Christian story, discussing the impact of Christianity not only in the West but also in Latin America, Africa, India, the Orient, and Australasia.

**Examining Education around the World** Fred M. Shelley, 2022-09-27

This thematic encyclopedia provides an overview of education in 70 countries worldwide and links educational organization, philosophy, and practice with important global social, economic, and environmental issues facing the contemporary world. All around the world, young people attend school, be it in the steppes of Mongolia, the tiny island nations of the Pacific, or the urban centers of Mexico. How do countries meet the educational needs of their citizens? This volume is



organized into 10 chapters that look at key issues in global education including literacy gender religion science and technology STEM arts and humanities school violence multicultural education and diversity environment and sustainability education and difference special needs and views on education and a country's future Each chapter contains eight country profiles one for the United States and one each for seven other countries Each entry includes a brief overview of the country and its history and geography a description of its education system and more detailed information about that country This book allows readers to compare and contrast education throughout the world It also analyzes from both contemporary and historical perspectives relationships between education and the ways in which different countries address various issues including development diversity gender and environmental sustainability

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